



# **CALIFORNIA HIGH-SPEED TRAIN SYSTEM (CHSTS)**

**[INCOSE IW14, Los Angeles, Jan 28, 2014]**

**Applying Verification & Validation for CHSTS Safety Certification**

Presented by Jon Tapping

# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V)

## AGENDA

- CHSTS Program Overview
- Master Quality Plan – Overview
- CHSTS V&V Program – Overview
- Traditional Safety Certification
- CHSTS Safety Certification using V&V
- Walk-Through of Sample Safety Certification
- Practical Value of V&V
- V&V during Construction and Testing
- Summary

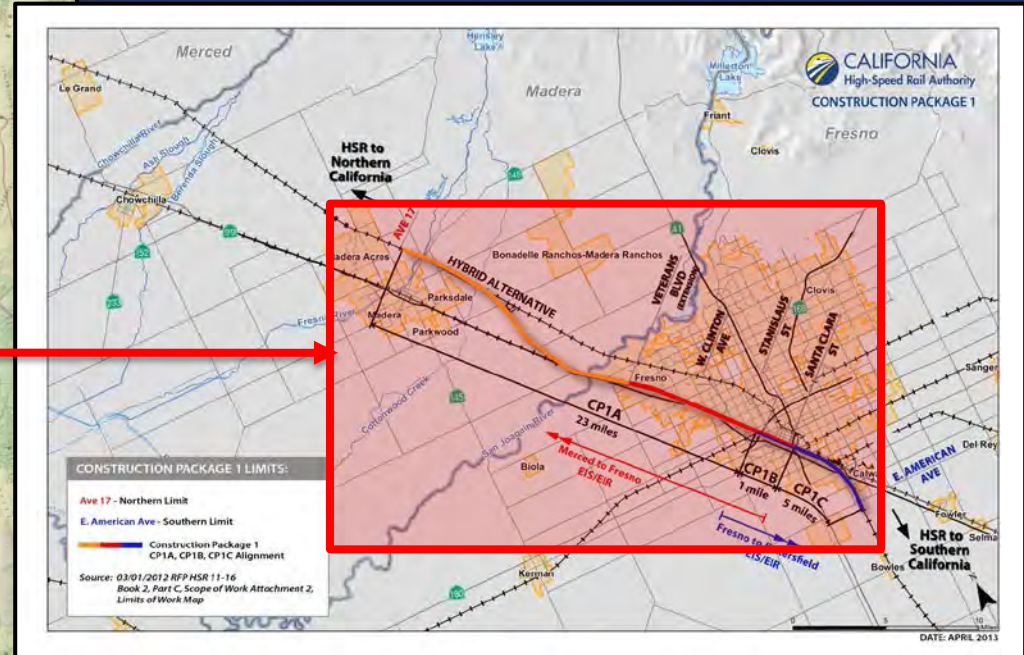
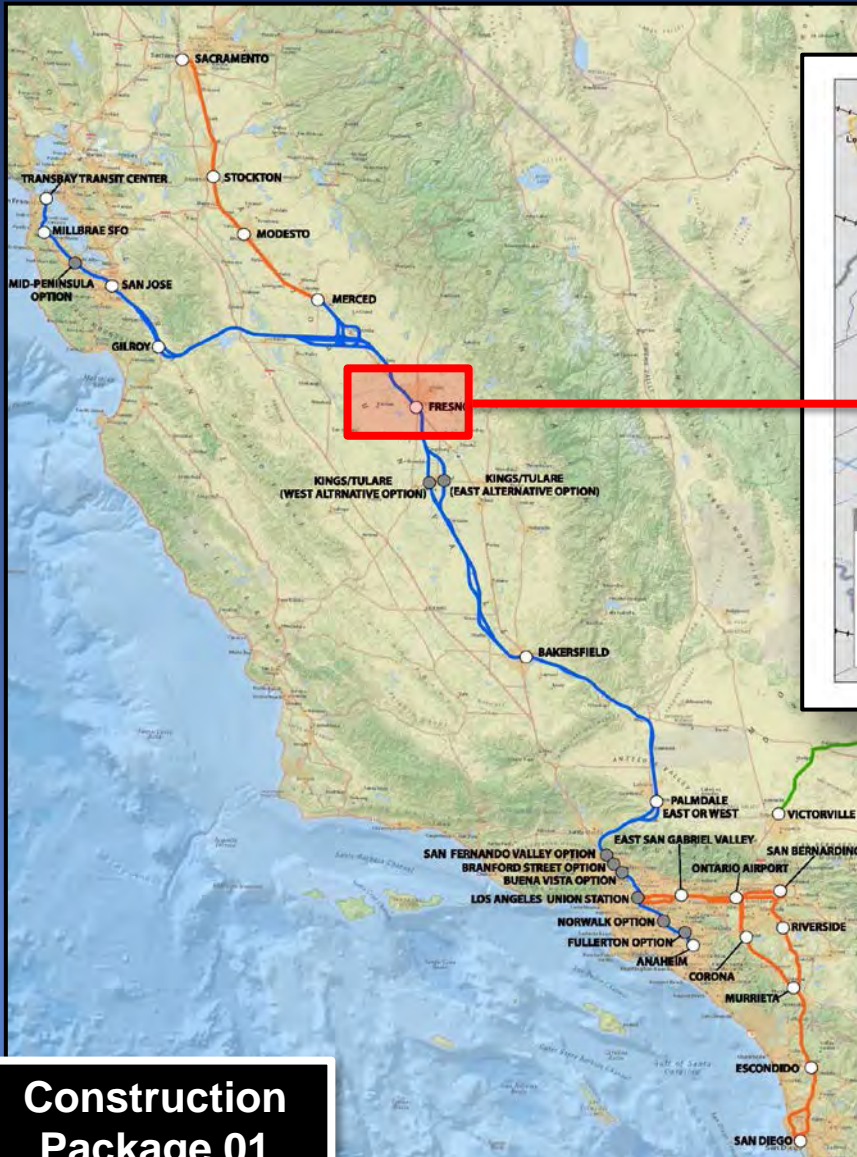
# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V)

## PROJECT BACKGROUND



- First High-Speed Rail in U.S.
- Construction has started
- SF to LA in under 3 hours by 2029
- 800 Miles, 24 stations
- Operating Speed of 220 mph

# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V) PROJECT BACKGROUND (CONT'D)



- 29 Miles
- ~ 1 Billion Dollar
- Civil / Structural Work
- Started

**Construction  
Package 01**

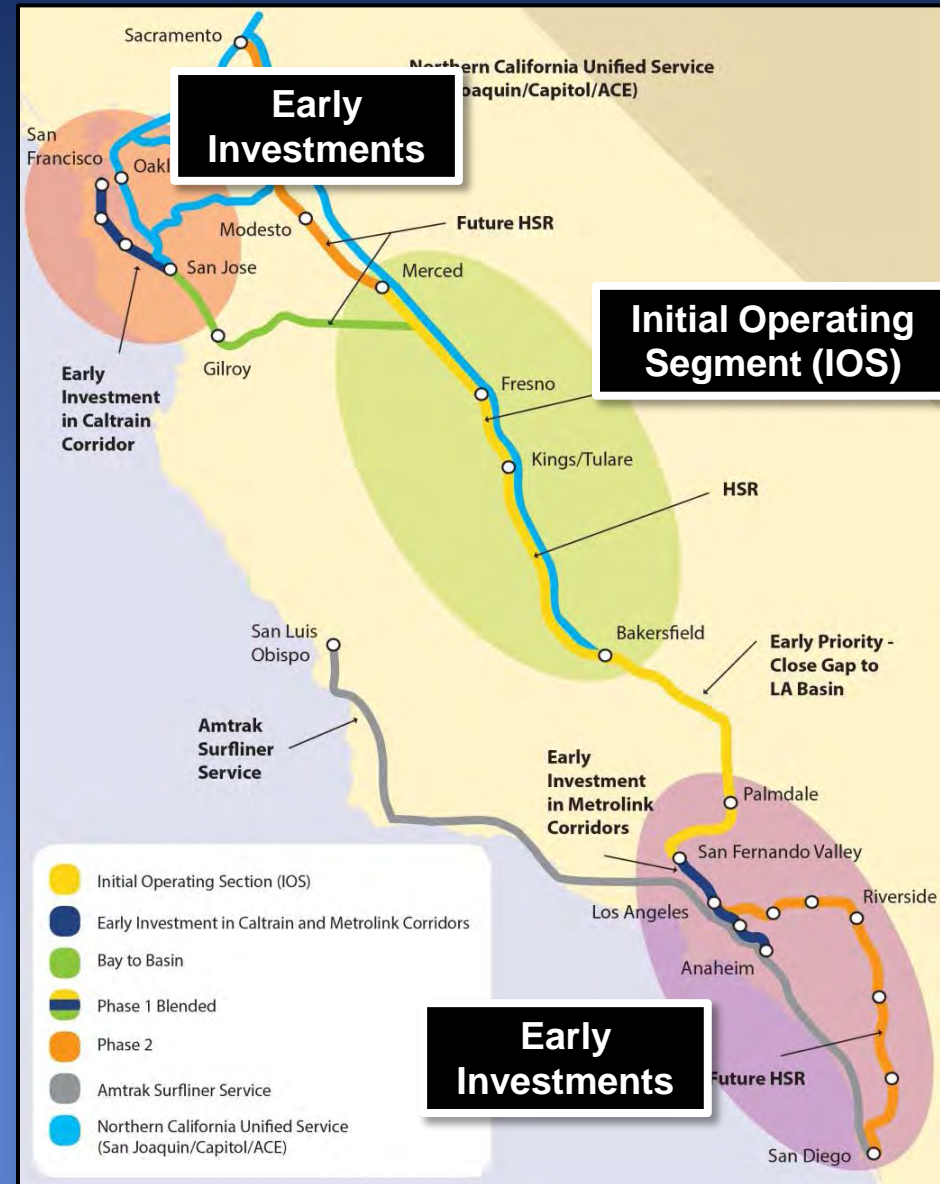
# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V) PROJECT BACKGROUND (CONT'D)

## Initial Operating Segment (IOS)

- Central Valley to San Fernando Valley
- “Backbone” of High-Speed Rail
- 300 Miles
- First Step Towards a Statewide High-Speed Rail System by 2022

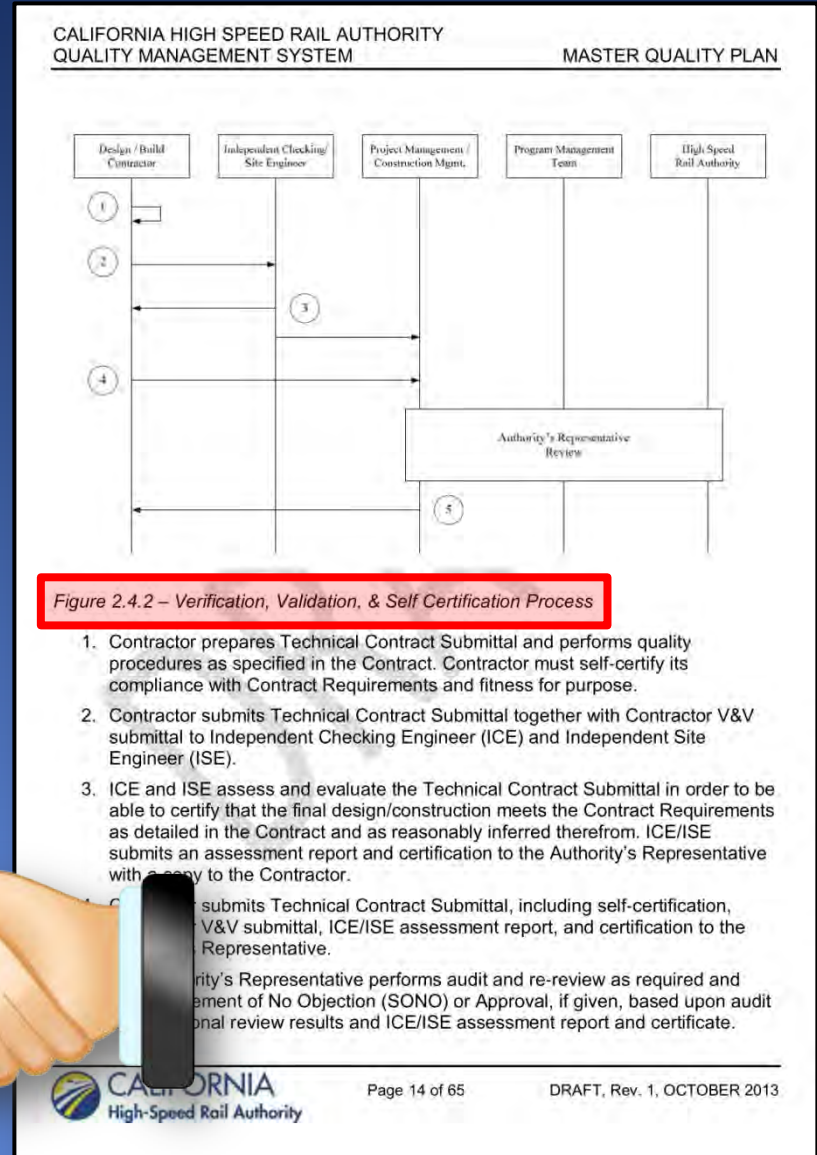
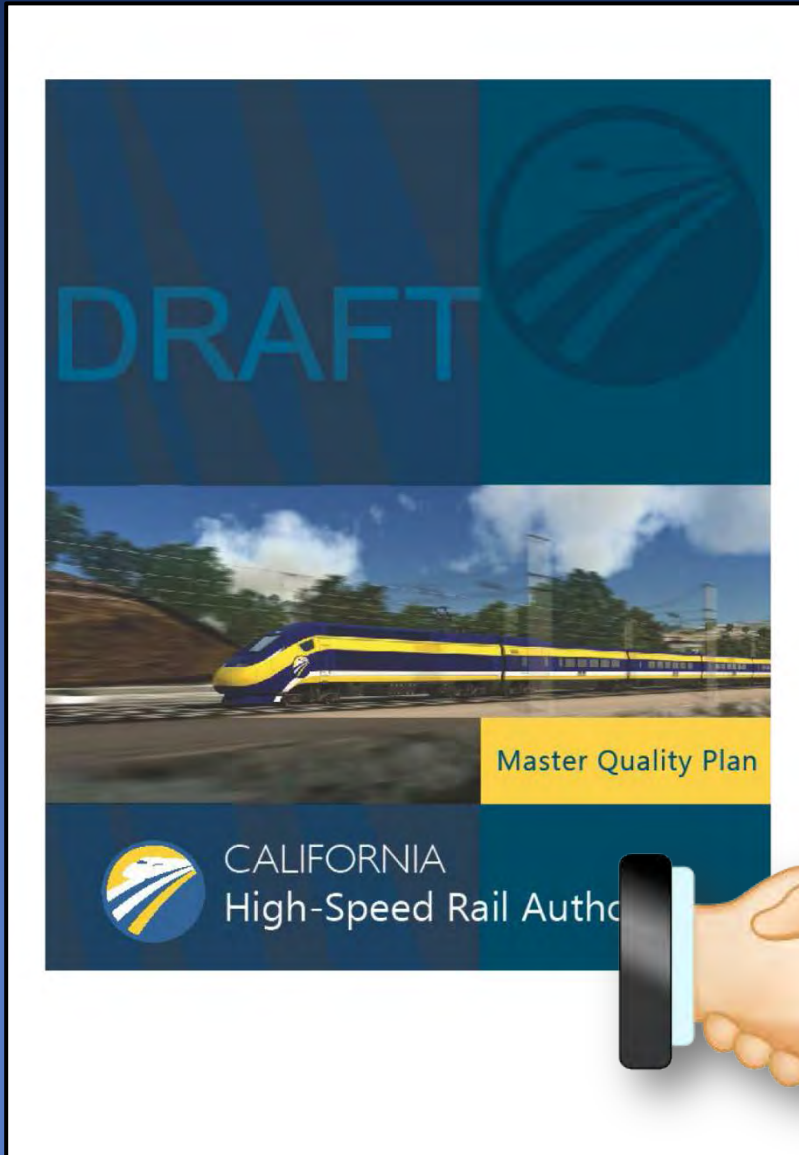
## Early Investments Underway

- Caltrain Electrification & Early Investments in the Corridor
- Regional Enhancements in Southern California
- Statewide Connectivity Projects & Investments



# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V)

## V&V PART OF CHSTS MASTER QUALITY PLAN



# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V)

## WHY VERIFICATION & VALIDATION

### 2.1 GOVERNING LEGISLATION AND ENVIRONMENTAL DOCUMENTATION

Governing legislation and other legal documentation dictate performance characteristics of the CHSTP. Proposition 1A was passed by the voters of the state of California on November 4, 2008. **The following language outlines the requirements from the proposition which have since been added as Chapter 20 to Division 3 of the State Streets and Highways Code:**

*2704.09. The high-speed train system to be constructed pursuant to this chapter shall have the following characteristics:*

*(a) Electric trains that are capable of sustained maximum revenue operating speeds of no less than 200 miles per hour.*

*(b) Maximum nonstop service travel times for each corridor that shall not exceed the following:*

*(1) San Francisco-Los Angeles Union Station: two hours, 40 minutes.*

*(2) Oakland-Los Angeles Union Station: two hours, 40 minutes.*

*(3) San Francisco-San Jose: 30 minutes.*

*(4) San Jose-Los Angeles: two hours, 10 minutes.*

*(5) San Diego-Los Angeles: one hour, 20 minutes.*

*(6) Inland Empire-Los Angeles: 30 minutes.*

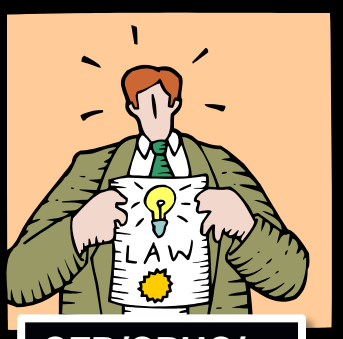
*(7) Sacramento-Los Angeles: two hours, 20 minutes.*

*(c) Achievable operating headway (time between successive trains) shall be five minutes or less.*

**Basis of Design Rev. 3**

# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V)

## WHY VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (CONT'D)



CFR/CPUC/...



EIR/S



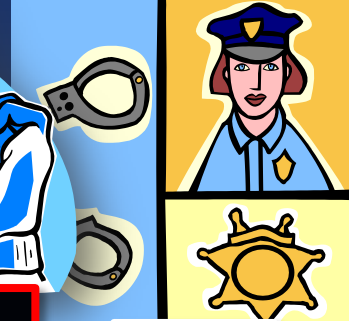
OPS



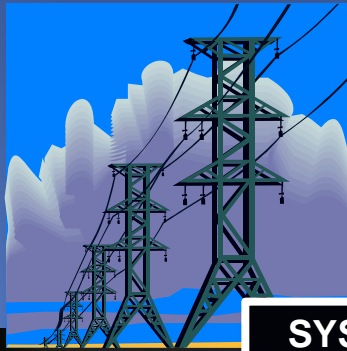
MTC



**SAF**



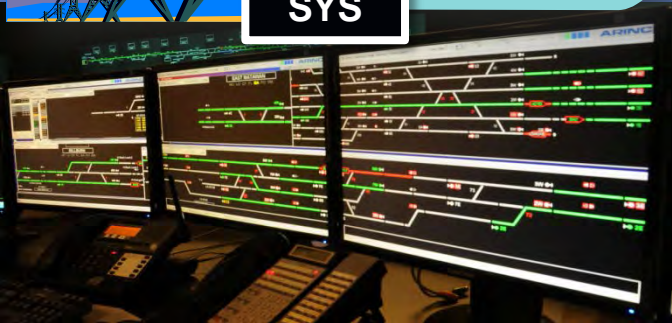
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SYS



RST



TRK

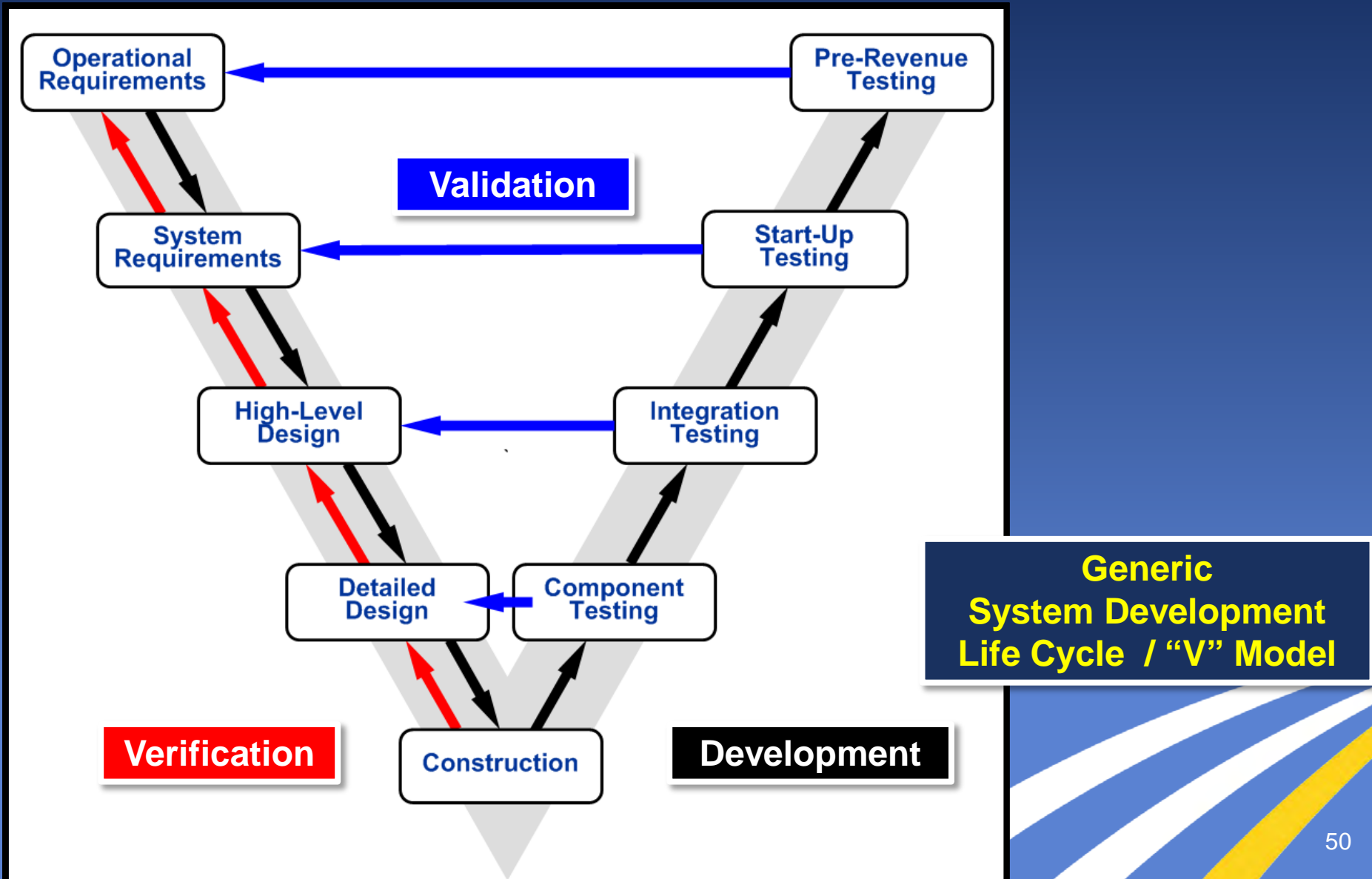


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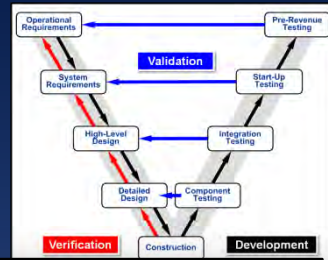
# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V)

## CHSTS V&V PRINCIPLES



# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V)

## TRADITIONAL SAFETY CERTIFICATION



Status	Means of Verification - Design	Means of Verification - Construction
--------	--------------------------------	--------------------------------------

**C = Compliance**  
**N = Noncompliance**  
**P = Partial Compliance**

**S = Submittal**  
**D = Design**

**M = Measurement**  
**T = Test**  
**V = Visual Inspection**

Certifiable Element: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Checklist Type: Master: \_\_\_\_\_ Sub: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Sub-Element: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Contract Number: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Safety: \_\_\_\_\_ Security: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Specification/Drawing Reference: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Document Control Number: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Revision: \_\_\_\_\_

**NOTES OR RESTRICTIONS:**

Item No.	Description	Design Cross Reference	Verification				Validation			
			Status	Design Initial	Date	Means of Verification	Status	Construction Initial	Date	Means of Verification
<b>Development</b> →										

**FTA Sample Design and Construction Conformance Checklist (Page 25)**

# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V)

## TRADITIONAL SAFETY CERTIFICATION (CONT'D)

CERTIFIABLE ELEMENT: SUB-ELEMENT: REVISION:		TRANS HUDSON EXPRESS TUNNEL PROJECT SAFETY AND SECURITY CERTIFICATION PROGRAM SPECIFICATION CONFORMANCE & OPERATIONAL READINESS CHECKLIST				DATE:	PAGE	OF		
Development		SUB: _____	SAFE	Verification	SECURITY:	PREPARED BY:	Date	APPROVED BY:	Date	
		CONSTRUCTION/INSTALLATION*				VERIFIED BY:	Validation	Date		
ITEM NO.	DESCRIPTION - DCM REFERENCE	N./T/PA DCM/SPEC OR DWG REF.	CONTRACT PKG. SPEC. OR DWG REF.	DESIGN VERIFIED BY & DATE	INSTALLED/ TESTED BY	DATE INSTALLED/ TESTED	FIELD VERIFIED BY	STATUS	VERIFIED BY	DATE VERIFIED
008	All new water mains and relocations and rearrangements or extensions of existing water mains shall comply with applicable Federal, State and local standards, and the applicable standards of ANSI and AWWA (For this contract, United Water requirements shall be complied with).	DCM Ch. 7, Sec. 7.2.7	UP 5109							
009	All new water mains and relocations shall be designed to the criteria of and shall be approved by municipality/agency (For this contract, the agency is United Water).		UP 5109 UP 5110 UP 5110	PCA 7-28-09						
010	Overhead utility lines clearances shall be in accordance with the standards adopted by the utilities involved, and those specified in the National Electrical Safety Code shall be considered the minimum requirements with respect to NJ TRANSIT's ROW crossings catenary system, and structures.		Exemption for catenary clearance received from NJ TRANSIT							
011	The geotechnical design shall be in accordance with the current editions of codes, manuals or specifications, listed in the DCM Section 8.1.1	DCM Sec. 8		JFP 23 MAR 09						
012	In addition to the applicable subsections from AREMA cited in Sections 8.2.1 and 8.2.2, foundation design requirements shall consider building codes listed in Section 8.1.1 (For this contract, NJ DOT	DCM Ch. 8 Sec. 8.2								

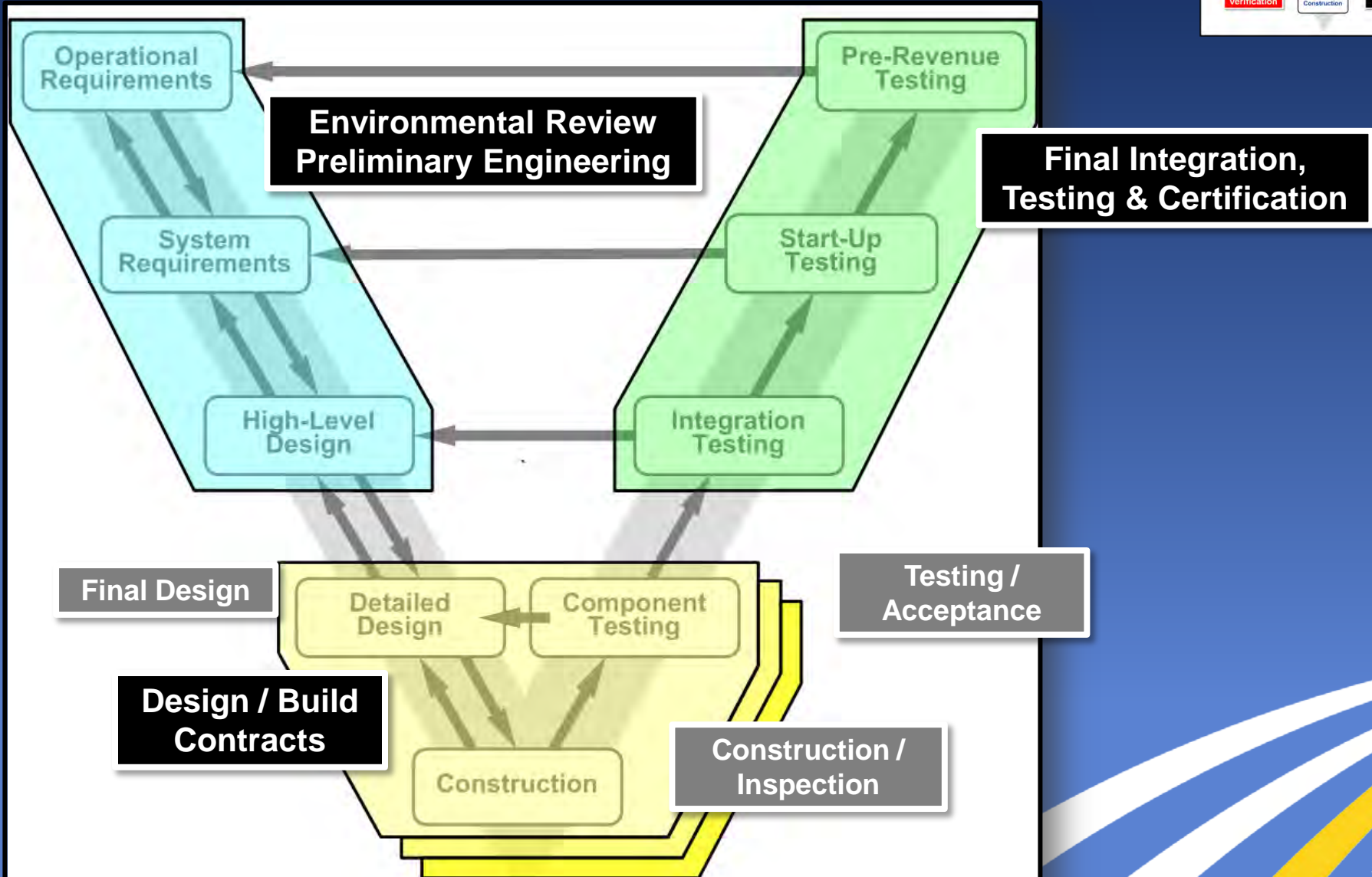
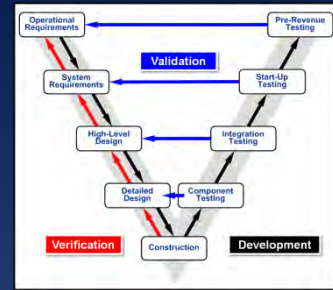
\*Please note the comments on the last Page  
 CIL, Tunneling & Package (01)M9.doc

STATUS: NA = Not Applicable; DPN = Open; CLD = Closed; CEX = Closed with Exception  
 3/6/2009

# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V) HOW COULD IT BE DONE BETTER?

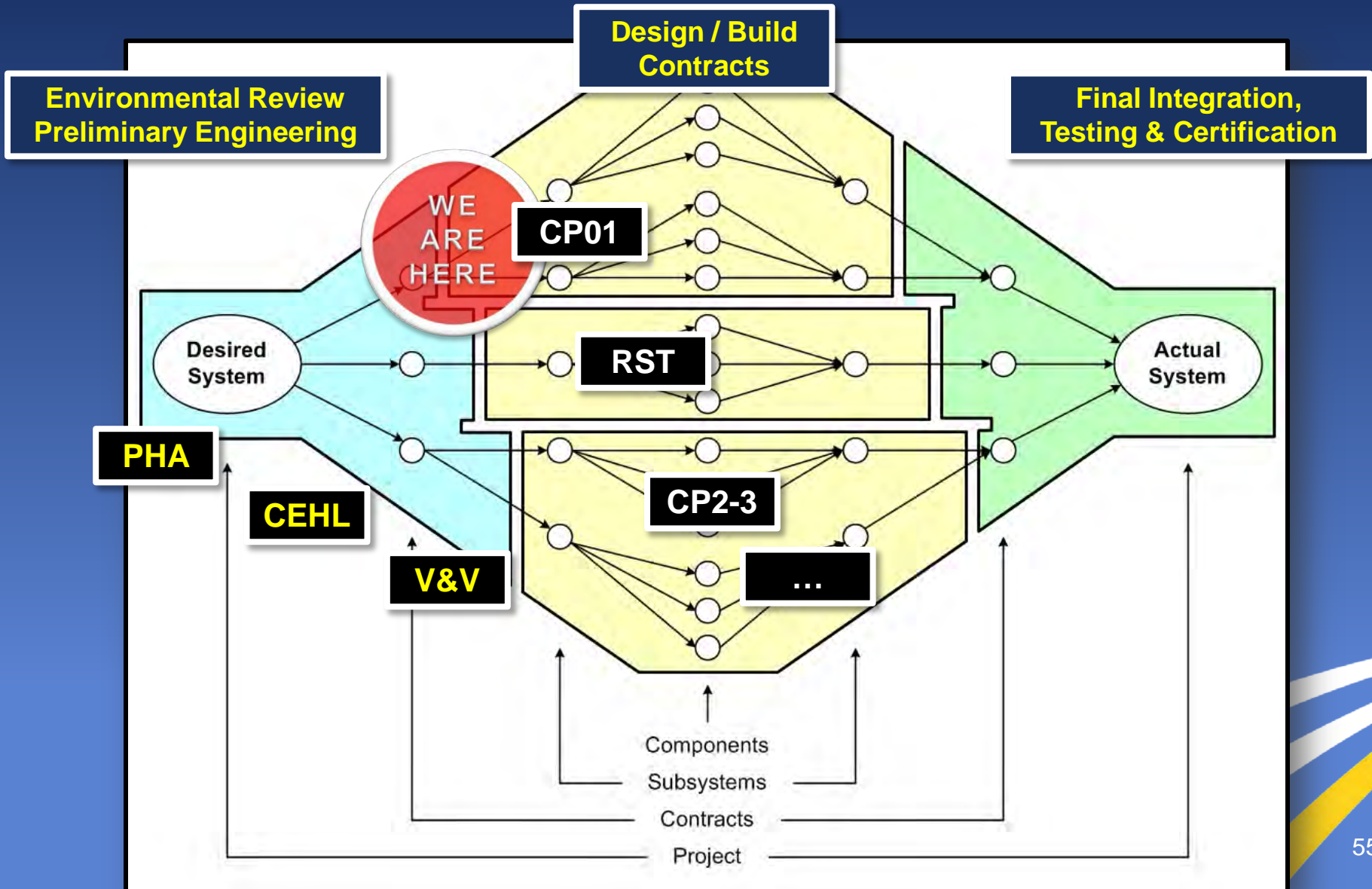


# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V) CHSTS PROGRAM STAGES & STEPS



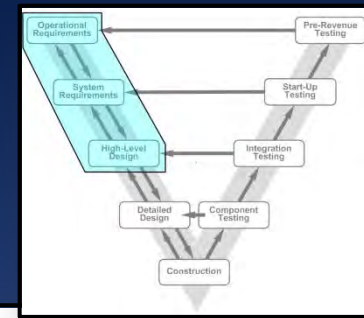
# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V)

## SAFETY CERTIFICATION STAGES & STEPS



# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V)

## SAFETY CERTIFICATION GOALS



### 1.5 SSMP Goals and Objectives

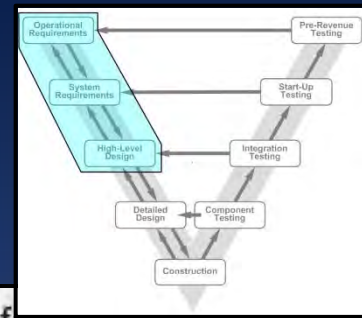
#### 1.5.1 Goals

The goals of the SSMP are as follows:

- Achieve an acceptable level of risk through a systematic approach to hazard and threat/vulnerabilities management
- Ensure that the system initiated into revenue service is safe and secure for passengers, employees, emergency response personnel, and the general public through a formal program of safety and security certification
- Ensure that the design, acquisition, construction, fabrication, and testing of critical elements of the CHST system will be verified for conformance with safety and security requirements and validated for effectiveness in achieving an effective level of safety and security
- Ensure that a mechanism is provided to follow to completion the resolution of any restriction to full safety and security certification
- Establish an effective, proactive Construction Safety and Security Program that results in no accidents for construction employees and the public, as well as minimizes security breaches, during all CHSTP work activities

**Formal Certification Program**

# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V) SAFETY CERTIFICATION ACTIVITIES

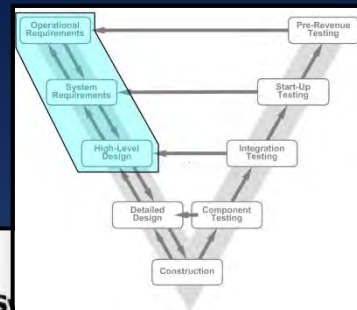


Leading up to and through the Preliminary Engineering phase of the project, the safety and security activities encompass the following activities:

- Develop the SSMP, including a process for achieving safety and security certification, to meet all Federal Railroad Administration (FRA) requirements for a safety and security management plan in a major capital project, in conformance with the Federal Transit Administration's Circular 5800.1 *Safety and Security Management guidance for Major Capital Projects*.
- **Identify** list of safety-critical and security-critical elements and items for the CHSTP Preliminary phases.
- Specify safety and security certification requirements, in conformance with the *CHSTP Verification and Validation Plan*, in contract documents. Safety and security certification requirements will be part of the scope of work for the design/build contractors during the Final Design and Construction phases of the project, with oversight provided by the PMT.
- Implement a hazard and certification tracking system, to be developed by the PMT's System Safety Manager working with the PMT's Verification and Validation Manager. **Implement**
- Perform Preliminary Hazard Analyses (PHA) and a Threat and Vulnerability Assessment (TVA) to identify certifiable elements and hazards/vulnerabilities requiring mitigation. Identify hazard/vulnerability mitigation from the PHA and TVA to be incorporated into preliminary and final designs. Perform additional analysis as required.
- Develop design criteria conformance checklists. The tracking system will be an integrated subset of the Verification & Validation program applied throughout the CHSTP. **Verify/Certify**



# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V) STATE-OF-THE-ART SAFETY CERTIFICATION



## California High-Speed Train Project



Agreement No.: HSR 13-06  
Book 3, Part B, Subpart 6

## Safety and Security Management Plan

## California High-Speed Train S



## TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

### Verification and Validation Management Plan (VVMP) TM 1600.01

Prepared by:  17 Jun 13  
Oliver Hoehne Date

Checked by:  17 Jun 13  
Vladimir Kanevskiy, PE Date

Approved by:  17 Jun 13  
John Chirco, PE, Engineering Manager Date

Released by:  6-18-13  
Brent Felker, PE Program Director Date

Revision	Date	Description
0	06/17/2013	Initial Release, R0

Signatures apply for the latest technical memorandum revision as noted above.



Revision No.	Date	Description
0	01 Mar 12	Initial Release, R0
1	27 Apr 12	Addendum 1
2	31 Jul 13	EXECUTION VERSION

**Integrated Approach**

# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION

## PRELIMINARY HAZARD ANALYSIS (PHA)

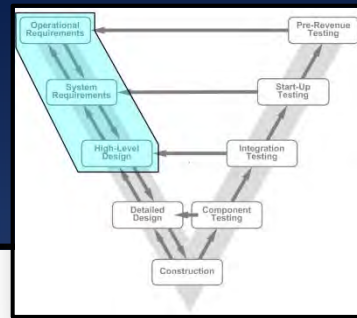


Figure 4-1 Sample PHA

System: Infrastructure			California High-Speed Train Project				Prepared by: Date	
Subsystem: R-O-W, Generally			Preliminary Hazard Analysis (PHA)				Reviewed by: Date	
PHA No. 1.1.1      Rev. No. 0			DRAFT 12/08/2011				Approved by: Date	
General Description Derailment			Hazard Cause / Effect		Hazard Risk Index		Corrective Action	
No.	System Mode	Hazard Description	Potential Cause	Effect on Subsystem / System	Initial	Residual (Projected)	Controlling Measures and Remarks	Resolution / Reference
4	A	Washout	Flooding, scouring	Derailment w/mass casualties, property damage, service interruption	I-B Unacceptable	II-E Acceptable w/Review	1) Perform hydraulics analysis and incorporate results into sub-grade design, slope protection and setting of profile. 2) Install appropriate drainage. 3) Inspection and maintenance of drainage systems. 4) Identification and monitoring by O&M of potential hazardous locations.	

**Hazard**

# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION

## CERTIFIABLE ELEMENTS AND HAZARDS LOG (CEHL)

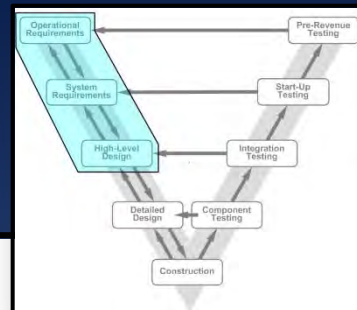


Figure 7-1 Sample CEHL

Certifiable Elements and Hazards Log

Certifiable Elements			Hazards		Mitigations			
No.	System Elements	Sub-Elements	No.	Date Identified	Description	Mitigation Description	PE Phase Reference	FD Phase Reference
1.1	R-O-W Generally							
1.1.1	R-O-W Generally	Deraiment	1.1.1.1	8/30/2011	Track Failure - Cracked or broken track component	1) Implement an inspection program and remedial maintenance methodology that meet or exceed FRA Guidelines for Track Class to operate at 220 MPH (when developed). 2) Implement track component quality standards that meet or exceed AREMA requirements. 3) Install on-board deraiment containment devices. 4) Install in-track deraiment containment elements. 5) Require positive indication of broken rail through track circuit system.	DM 5.4.2 DM 5.5.1 DM 5.5.3	
			1.1.1.2	8/30/2011	Track Abnormality - Worn track components, cross-level	1) Implement an inspection program and remedial maintenance methodology that meet or exceed FRA Guidelines for Track Class to operate at 220 MPH (when developed). 2) Implement track component quality standards that meet or exceed AREMA requirements. 3) Install on-board deraiment containment devices. 4) Install in-track deraiment containment elements. 5) Require positive indication of broken rail through track circuit system.	DM 5.4.2 DM 5.5.1 DM 5.5.3	
			1.1.1.3	8/30/2011	Roadbed failure due to subsidence, shifting ground, etc.	1) Perform geotechnical analysis and incorporate results into sub-grade design. 2) Install appropriate drainage. 3) Inspection and maintenance of drainage systems.	DM 10.5 DM 8.4.3 DM 8.4.9	
			1.1.1.4	8/30/2011	Washout caused by flooding or scouring	1) Perform hydraulics analysis and incorporate results into sub-grade design, slope protection and setting of profile. 2) Install appropriate drainage. 3) Inspection and maintenance of drainage systems. 4) Identification and monitoring by O&M of potential hazardous locations.	DM 10.5 DM 10.8 DM 8.4.3 DM 8.4.9	

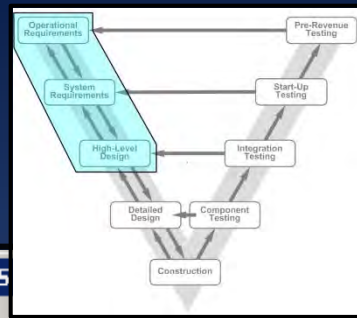
**Mitigations**

**Safety and Security Management Plan**

Sample representation only. Refer to current CEHL for identified hazards and required considerations. Figure 7-1 only depicts Preliminary Engineering and Final Design phases; added as the project matures.

# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION

## CEHL MITIGATIONS IN V&V DATABASE (DOORS)



'10 CEHL' current 0.1 in /CHSTP/20 Internal Requirements/40 Operations and Maintenance/30 Safety (Formal module) - DOORS

File Edit View Insert Link Analysis Table Tools Discussions User Change Management Help

View OH CEHL (Working) All levels

10 CEHL

- 1 Infrastructure
  - 1.1 R-O-W, Generally
    - 1.1.1 Derailment
      - 1.1.1.1 Track Failure: Cracked or broken track component (rail, ties, welds, fasteners, switch components, etc)**
        - 1.1.1.1.1 Mitigation #1: [1] O&M: O&M program and remedial maintenance methodology that meet or exceed FRA Guidelines for Track Class to operate at 220
        - 1.1.1.1.2 Mitigation #2: [2] INF: Track component quality standards that meet or exceed AREMA requirements.
        - 1.1.1.1.3 Mitigation #3: [3] RST: Install on-board derailment containment devices.
        - 1.1.1.1.4 Mitigation #4: [4] INF: Install in-track derailment containment elements.
        - 1.1.1.1.5 Mitigation #5: [5] SYS: Require positive indication of broken rail through track circuit system.
      - 1.1.1.2 Track Abnormality: Worn track
        - 1.1.1.2.1 Mitigation #1: [1] O&M: O&M program and remedial maintenance methodology that meet or exceed FRA Guidelines for Track Class to operate at 220
        - 1.1.1.2.2 Mitigation #2: [2] INF: Track component quality standards that meet or exceed AREMA requirements.
        - 1.1.1.2.3 Mitigation #3: [3] RST: Install on-board derailment containment devices.
        - 1.1.1.2.4 Mitigation #4: [4] INF: Install in-track derailment containment elements.
        - 1.1.1.2.5 Mitigation #5: [5] SYS: Require positive indication of broken rail through track circuit system.
      - 1.1.1.3 Roadbed Failure: Subsidence, erosion, washout, etc.
        - 1.1.1.3.1 Mitigation #1: [1] INF: Peat stabilization
        - 1.1.1.3.2 Mitigation #2: [2] INF: In-track containment
        - 1.1.1.3.3 Mitigation #3: [3] O&M: I
      - 1.1.1.4 Washout caused by flooding
        - 1.1.1.4.1 Mitigation #1: [1] INF: Peat stabilization
        - 1.1.1.4.2 Mitigation #2: [2] INF: In-track containment
        - 1.1.1.4.3 Mitigation #3: [3] O&M: I
      - 1.1.1.5 Slide: Stormwater runoff, hillsides

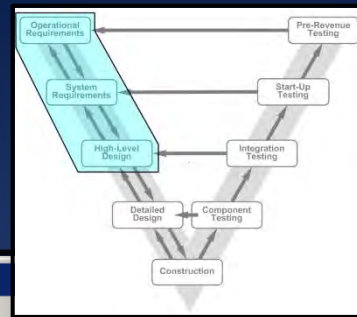
Absolute	Hazards & Mitigations	Date Identified
4	<b>1.1.1.1 Track Failure</b> Cracked or broken track component (rail, ties, welds, fasteners, switch components, etc)	---
16	<b>1.1.1.1.1 Mitigation #1</b> [1] O&M: O&M program and remedial maintenance methodology that meet or exceed FRA Guidelines for Track Class to operate at 220	2011/08/30
20	<b>1.1.1.1.2 Mitigation #2</b> [2] INF: Track component quality standards that meet or exceed AREMA requirements.	2011/08/30
19	<b>1.1.1.1.3 Mitigation #3</b> [3] RST: Install on-board derailment containment devices.	2011/08/30
18	<b>1.1.1.1.4 Mitigation #4</b> [4] INF: Install in-track derailment containment elements.	2011/08/30
17	<b>1.1.1.1.5 Mitigation #5</b> [5] SYS: Require positive indication of broken rail through track circuit system.	2011/08/30

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**CEHL in DOORS**

# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION

## TRACKING SAFETY MITIGATIONS



'10 CEHL' current 0.1 in /CHSTP/20 Internal Requirements/40 Operations and Maintenance/30 Safety (Formal module) - DOORS

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View OH CEHL (Working) All levels

10 CEHL

- 1 Infrastructure
  - 1.1 R-O-W, Generally
    - 1.1.1 Derailment
      - 1.1.1.1 Track Failure
        - 1.1.1.1.1 Mitigati
        - 1.1.1.1.2 Mitigati
        - 1.1.1.1.3 Mitigati
        - 1.1.1.1.4 Mitigati
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        - 1.1.1.2.1 Mitigati
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        - 1.1.1.3.1 Mitigati
        - 1.1.1.3.2 Mitigati
        - 1.1.1.3.3 Mitigati
      - 1.1.1.4 Washout cal
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        - 1.1.1.4.2 Mitigati
        - 1.1.1.4.3 Mitigati
      - 1.1.1.5 Slide: Stormw
        - 1.1.1.5.1 Mitigati
        - 1.1.1.5.2 Mitigati
        - 1.1.1.5.3 Mitigati

Absolute	Hazards & Mitigations	Traced To: TCs (LM)
104	<b>1.2.1.9 Train falls from elevated structure.</b>	
273	<p><b>1.2.1.9.1 Mitigations #1</b></p> <p>[1] INF: Include derailment containment wall in design of structure that keeps train on the bridge.</p>	<p>DCM [IPR] 6.4 Containment of HST Rolling Stock</p> <p>DCM [STR] 12.5.2.13 Derailment Loads (DR)</p> <p>DCM [STR] 12.5.2.13.2 Track Side Containment</p> <p>DD-ST-001 TYPICAL CROSS SECTION, AERIAL STRUCTURE, TWO TRACK NON</p> <p>DD-ST-002 TYPICAL CROSS SECTION, AERIAL STRUCTURE, ONE TRACK NON</p> <p>DD-ST-003 TYPICAL CABLE TROUGH DETAILS , AERIAL STRUCTURE</p> <p>DD-ST-004 TYPICAL CABLE TROUGH DETAIL, AERIAL STRUCTURE, AT OCS PC</p> <p>DD-ST-017 TYPICAL CROSS SECTION, AERIAL STRUCTURE, FOUR TRACK NOI</p>
274	<p><b>1.2.1.9.2 Mitigations #2</b></p> <p>[2] RST: Install device on vehicle trucks that keeps train in the alignment.</p>	
105	<b>1.2.1.10 Person falls from elevated structure.</b>	
276	<p><b>1.2.1.10.1 Mitigation #1</b></p> <p>[1] INF: Install fall prevention barriers (handrailing or wall) where exposed edge allows potential fall of greater than 30".</p>	<p>DCM [STR] 12.7.1.6 Miscellaneous Loads</p> <p>DCM [STR] 12.8.6.15 Walkways, Parapets, and Sound Walls</p> <p>DD-ST-001 TYPICAL CROSS SECTION, AERIAL STRUCTURE, TWO TRACK NON</p> <p>DD-ST-002 TYPICAL CROSS SECTION, AERIAL STRUCTURE, ONE TRACK NON</p> <p>DD-ST-003 TYPICAL CABLE TROUGH DETAILS , AERIAL STRUCTURE</p> <p>DD-ST-005 AERIAL STRUCTURE, CONCRETE PARAPET</p> <p>DD-ST-007 AERIAL STRUCTURE, TYPICAL SPAN, EXPANSION JOINT DETAILS</p> <p>DD-ST-017 TYPICAL CROSS SECTION, AERIAL STRUCTURE, FOUR TRACK NOI</p>

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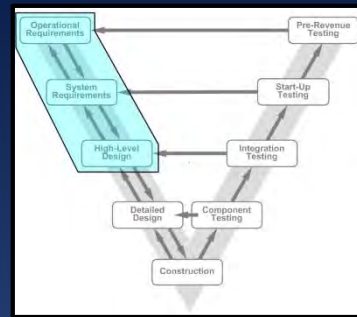
**CEHL Mitigation**

**References to Technical Criteria**

**CEHL in DOORS**

# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION

## VERIFYING REFERENCES – OBJECTIVE EVIDENCE



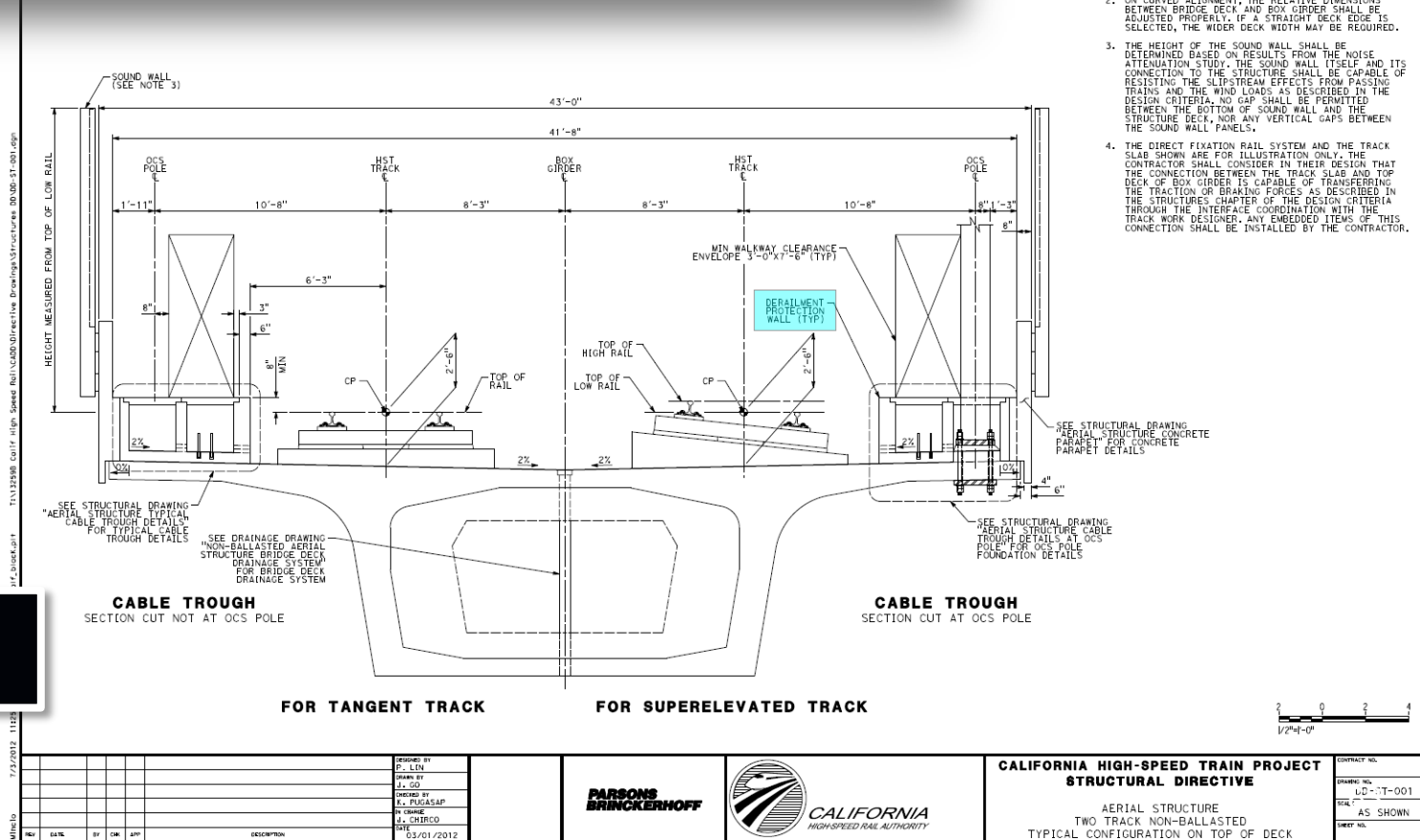
### B. Track Side Containment

- 16 Derailment protection walls shall be provided on mainline aerial structures at locations 6 feet
- 17 minimum to 7 feet maximum from TCL toward the outside edge of deck. The height of the wall
- 18 shall be minimum 0.67 feet above the level of the adjacent track's lower rail. A transverse
- 19 horizontal concentrated load of 35 kips shall be applied at top of the wall at any point of
- 20 contact. A load factor of 1.4 shall be applied to the 35-kip load.

## Design Criteria Manual (DCM)

#### NOTES:

1. TRACK, SYSTEMS AND DRAINAGE ARE SCHEMATIC AND DO NOT REPRESENT DESIGN.
2. ON CURVED ALIGNMENT, THE RELATIVE DIMENSIONS BETWEEN BRIDGE DECK AND BOX GIRDER SHALL BE ADJUSTED PROPERLY. IF A STRAIGHT DECK EDGE IS SELECTED, THE WIDER DECK WIDTH MAY BE REQUIRED.
3. THE HEIGHT OF THE SOUND WALL SHALL BE DETERMINED BASED ON RESULTS FROM THE NOISE ATTENUATION STUDY. THE SOUND WALL ITSELF AND ITS CONNECTION TO THE STRUCTURE SHALL BE CAPABLE OF RESISTING THE SLIP-STREAM EFFECTS FROM PASSING TRAINS AND THE WIND LOADS AS DESCRIBED IN THE DESIGN CRITERIA. NO GAP SHALL BE PERMITTED BETWEEN THE BOTTOM OF SOUND WALL AND THE STRUCTURE DECK, NOR ANY VERTICAL GAPS BETWEEN THE SOUND WALL PANELS.
4. THE DIRECT FIXATION RAIL SYSTEM AND THE TRACK SLAB SHOWN ARE FOR ILLUSTRATION ONLY. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL CONSIDER IN THEIR DESIGN THAT THE CONNECTION BETWEEN THE TRACK SLAB AND TOP DECK OF BOX GIRDER IS CAPABLE OF TRANSFERRING THE TRACTION OR BRAKING FORCES AS DESCRIBED IN THE STRUCTURES CHAPTER OF THE DESIGN CRITERIA THROUGH THE INTERFACE COORDINATION WITH THE TRACK WORK DESIGNER. ANY EMBEDDED ITEMS OF THIS CONNECTION SHALL BE INSTALLED BY THE CONTRACTOR.



**Directive Drawings**

REV	DATE	BY	CHK	APP	DESCRIPTION

DESIGNED BY  
P. LIN  
DRAWN BY  
K. GO  
CHECKED BY  
K. PUGASAP  
IN CHARGE  
J. CHITREO  
DATE  
03/01/2012

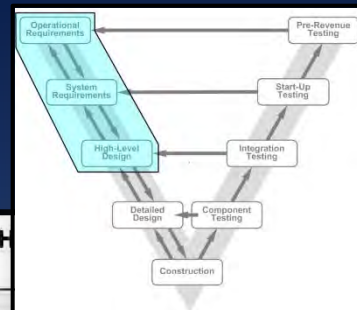


**CALIFORNIA HIGH-SPEED TRAIN PROJECT**  
**STRUCTURAL DIRECTIVE**

AERIAL STRUCTURE  
TWO TRACK NON-BALLASTED  
TYPICAL CONFIGURATION ON TOP OF DECK

CONTRACT NO.  
DRAWING NO. UD-T-001  
SCALE AS SHOWN  
SHEET NO.

# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION CERTIFICATION PACKAGE



CHSTP Verification, Validation and Self-Certification - Certifiable Elements and Hazards List (CEHL) - Certification Sheet Item CEH

CEHL#	Certifiable Element or Hazard Description	Traced To
0276	R-O-W Structures/Elevated Structures 1.2.1.10: Person falls from elevated structure – Mitigation 1: Install fall prevention barriers (handrailing or wall) where exposed edge allows potential fall of greater than 30". Height changed to 30" per Cal/OSHA regulations 12/18/12.	DCM [STR] 12.2 Regulations, Codes, Standards, and Guidelines DCM [STR] 12.7.1.6 Miscellaneous Loads DCM [STR] 12.8.6.17 Walkways, Parapets, and Sound Walls Rev.1 DRAFT

**CEHL Mitigation**

**References to Technical Criteria  
(Objective Evidence)**

- DD-ST-002 TYPICAL CROSS SECTION, AERIAL STRUCTURE, ONE TRACK
- NON-BALLASTED, TYPICAL CONFIGURATION ON TOP OF DECK
- DD-ST-003 TYPICAL CABLE TROUGH DETAILS, AERIAL STRUCTURE
- DD-ST-005 AERIAL STRUCTURE, CONCRETE PARAPET

**B. Track Side Containment**

16 Derailment protection walls shall be provided on mainline aerial structures at locations 6 feet

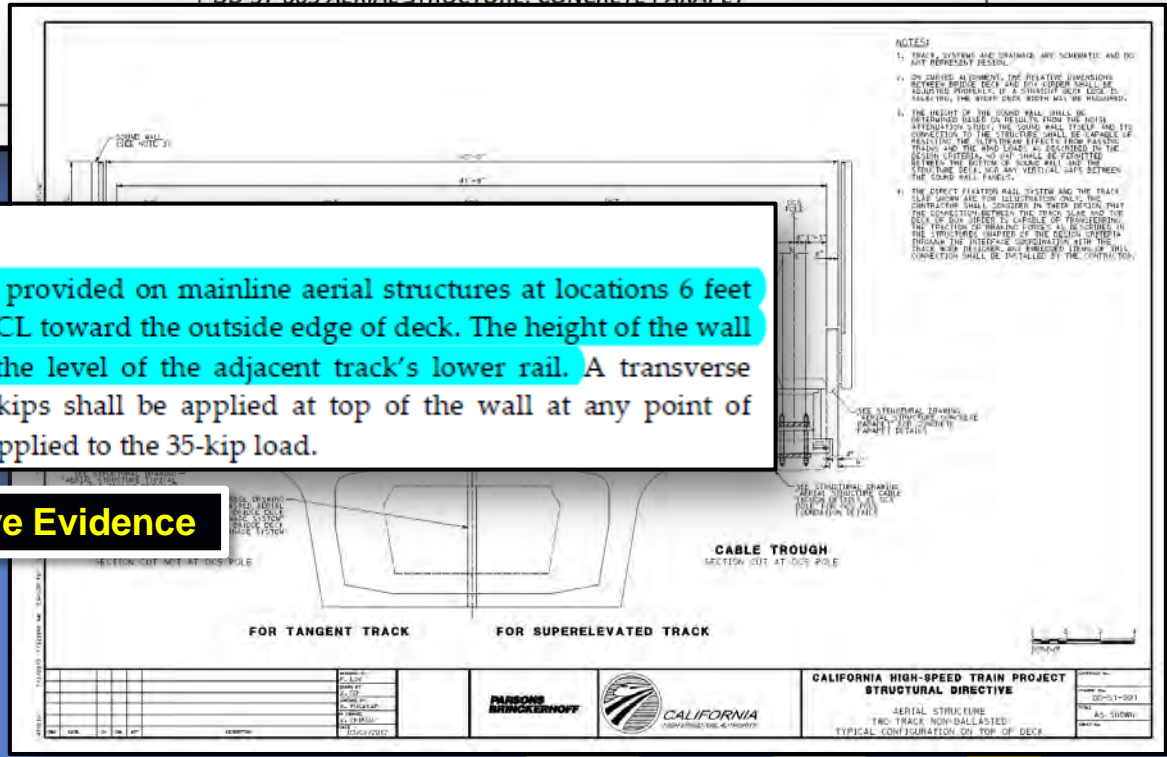
17 minimum to 7 feet maximum from TCL toward the outside edge of deck. The height of the wall

18 shall be minimum 0.67 feet above the level of the adjacent track's lower rail. A transverse

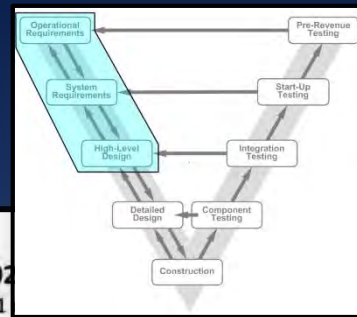
19 horizontal concentrated load of 35 kips shall be applied at top of the wall at any point of

20 contact. A load factor of 1.4 shall be applied to the 35-kip load.

**Objective Evidence**



# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION CERTIFICATION – SIGN-OFF



**CHSTS Verification, Validation and Safety/Security Certification**  
*Certifiable Elements and Hazards Log (CEHL) - Certification Sheet*

**CEHL Item 02**  
Certification Signoff Sheet Page 1

**R-O-W Structures/Elevated Structures 1.2.1.10: Person falls from elevated structure – Mitigation 1: Install fall prevention barriers (handrailing or wall) where exposed edge allows potential fall of greater than 30". Height changed to 30" per Cal/OSHA regulations 12/18/12.**

**Phase: PE – Preliminary Engineering**

**To all signatories:** Please review the included information and sign and date in the appropriate spaces. By signing this form, you are certifying that the critical item described has been coordinated between the **Specifier** and all **Verifiers**, and that the Certifiable Item has been verified for safety and security certification in conformance with the CHSTS safety-critical and security-critical requirements. Please do not amend any of the information in the form. If you have comments on the contents, please return the form unsigned.

**To Specifier:** After reviewing the contents, please sign the front page and initial the individual entries in the attached table. By signing this form, you hereby certify that:

1. the documentation referenced by you accurately specifies the requirements of the critical item, and
2. the documentation referenced by the **Verifier** fully satisfies the requirements of the critical item.

**Specifier Signature**

*[Signature area with a faint signature and date stamp]*

**To Verifiers:** After reviewing the contents, please sign the front page and initial the individual entries in the table. By signing this form, you hereby certify that:

1. you understand the documentation referenced by the **Specifier**,
2. the documentation referenced by you accurately and completely verifies that the requirements of the critical item have been addressed, and
3. entries marked "(Not applicable)" accurately reflect that the requirement for that discipline does not apply.

**Verifier Signatures**

*[Signature area with a faint signature]*

**Verifier Company**

*[Empty box for Verifier Company]*

**Independent 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Auditor Signatures**  
(if applicable)

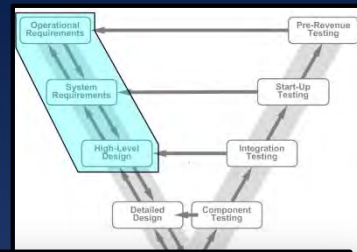
**Printed Name:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Date** \_\_\_\_\_

**Independent 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Auditor Company**

*[Empty box for Independent 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Auditor Company]*



# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V) PRACTICAL VALUE USING V&V



'10 CEHL' current 0.1 in /CHSTP/20 Internal Requirements/40 Operations and Maintenance/30 Safety (Formal module) - DOORS

File Edit View Insert Link Analysis Table Tools Discussions User Change Management Help

View OH CEHL (Working) All levels Traced To: TCs (LM)

Absolute	Hazards & Mitigations	
104	1.2.1.9 Train falls from elevated structure.	
273	1.2.1.9.1 Mitigations #1 [1] INF: Include derailment containment wall in design of structure that keeps train on the bridge.	DCM [IPR] 6.4 Containment of HST Rolling Stock DCM [STR] 12.5.2.13 Derailment Loads (DR) DCM [STR] 12.5.2.13.2 Track Side Containment DD-ST-001 TYPICAL CROSS SECTION, AERIAL STRUCTURE, TWO TRACK NON- DD-ST-002 TYPICAL CROSS SECTION, AERIAL STRUCTURE, ONE TRACK NON- DD-ST-003 TYPICAL CABLE TROUGH DETAILS, AERIAL STRUCTURE DD-ST-004 TYPICAL CABLE TROUGH DETAIL, AERIAL STRUCTURE, AT OCS PC DD-ST-017 TYPICAL CROSS SECTION, AERIAL STRUCTURE, FOUR TRACK NOI
274	1.2.1.9.2 Mitigation #2 [2] INF: Install device on vehicle trucks that keeps train in the alignment.	
105	1.2.1.10 Person falls from elevated structure.	
276	1.2.1.10.1 Mitigation #1 [1] INF: Install fall prevention barriers (handrailings or wall) where exposed edge allows potential fall of greater than 30".	DCM [STR] 12.7.1.6 Miscellaneous Loads DCM [STR] 12.8.6.15 Walkways, Parapets, and Sound Walls DD-ST-001 TYPICAL CROSS SECTION, AERIAL STRUCTURE, TWO TRACK NON- DD-ST-002 TYPICAL CROSS SECTION, AERIAL STRUCTURE, ONE TRACK NON- DD-ST-003 TYPICAL CABLE TROUGH DETAILS, AERIAL STRUCTURE DD-ST-005 AERIAL STRUCTURE, CONCRETE PARAPET

10 CEHL

- 1 Infrastructure
  - 1.1 R-O-W, Generally
    - 1.1.1 Derailment
      - 1.1.1.1 Track Failure
        - 1.1.1.1.1 Mitigati
        - 1.1.1.1.2 Mitigati
        - 1.1.1.1.3 Mitigati
        - 1.1.1.1.4 Mitigati
        - 1.1.1.1.5 Mitigati
      - 1.1.1.2 Track Abnorm
        - 1.1.1.2.1 Mitigati
        - 1.1.1.2.2 Mitigati
        - 1.1.1.2.3 Mitigati
        - 1.1.1.2.4 Mitigati
        - 1.1.1.2.5 Mitigati
      - 1.1.1.3 Roadbed Fai
        - 1.1.1.3.1 Mitigati
        - 1.1.1.3.2 Mitigati
        - 1.1.1.3.3 Mitigati
      - 1.1.1.4 Washout cal
        - 1.1.1.4.1 Mitigati
        - 1.1.1.4.2 Mitigati
        - 1.1.1.4.3 Mitigati
      - 1.1.1.5 Slide: Stormw
        - 1.1.1.5.1 Mitigati
        - 1.1.1.5.2 Mitigati
        - 1.1.1.5.3 Mitigati

Username: oliverhoehne Exclusive edit mode

**Safety & Security Group**

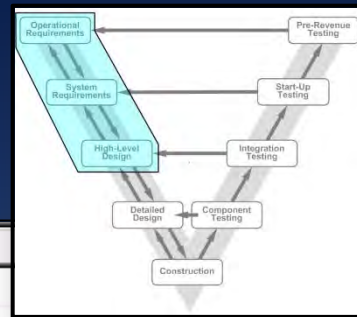
**Engineering Group**

1. Central Repository
2. Side-by-Side Review
3. Increased Awareness of Dependencies
4. Impact Assessment

**CEHL in DOORS**

# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V)

## PRACTICAL VALUE USING V&V (CONT'D)



Absolute	Hazards & Mitigations	Date Identified	Traced To: TCs (LM)
1	1 Infrastructure	---	
2	1.1 R-O-W Generally	---	
14	1.1.4 Close Proximity	-	
418	1.1.4.13 Adjacent oil/gas well has surface-level blowout. Result is fire earth displacement and intrusion into the ROW by debris from the explosion.		
406	1.1.4.13.2 Mitigation #2 [2] INF: Establish minimum setbacks or buffer zones of two hundred (200) feet (measured from the centerline of the nearest CHSTS track) relocating all currently active oil or gas wells	11/15/2012	DCM [UTL] 9.5.5 Utility Clearances DCM [CLR] 3.3.3 Clearances to Third Party Facilities

**Change / Configuration Management**

406

Baseline Comparison Results - DOORS

Plain View Redlining View

- #402 only exists in current
- #403 only exists in current
- #405 only exists in current
- #406 only exists in current
- #407 only exists in current
- #4
- #4
- #4
- #4
- #412 only exists in current
- #413 only exists in current
- #414 only exists in current
- #415 only exists in current
- #417 only exists in current
- #418 only exists in current
- #420 only exists in current

**New Mitigation**

Baseline Comparison Results - DOORS

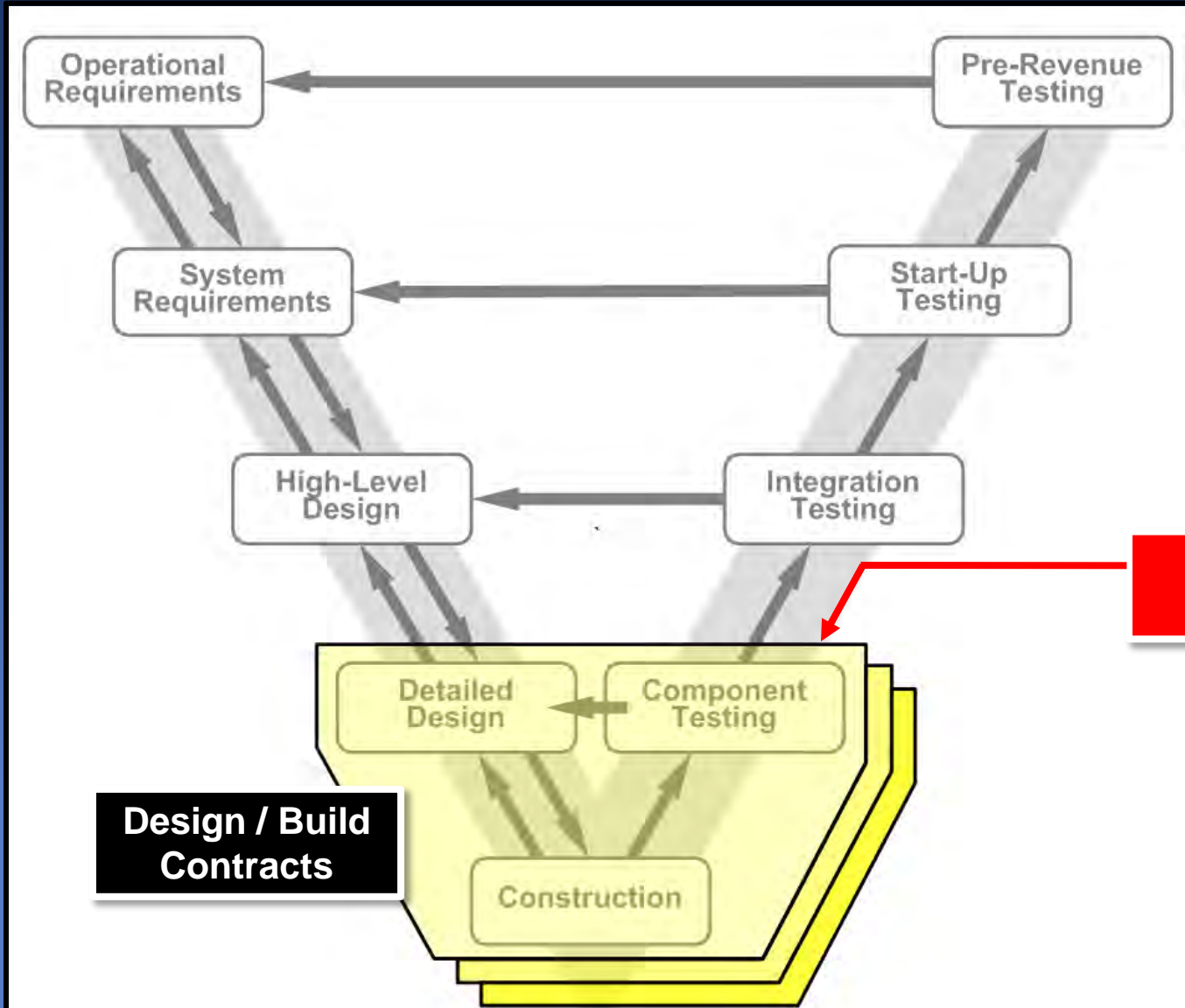
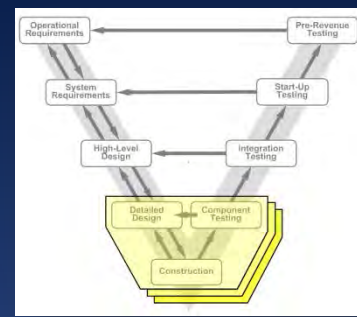
Plain View Redlining View

- #241 has differing Object Text  
[2] INF:  
Emergency access and egress at nominal 2.5 mile intervals with a maximum interval of 3.0 miles.
- ...xt
- ... rolling stock doorways.
- #247 has differing Object Text  
[3] INF:  
Intrusion protection berms, walls, and other barriers to prevent the intrusion of persons, animals, rail or highway vehicles as identified through site-specific hazard analysis or threat/vulnerability assessment

**Changed Mitigation**

Close

# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION DESIGN-BUILD STAGE

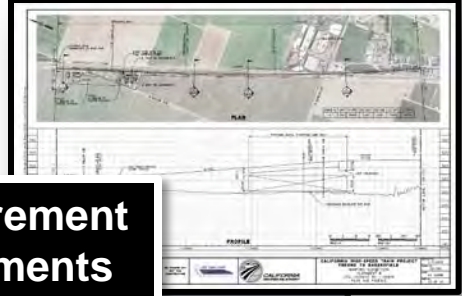
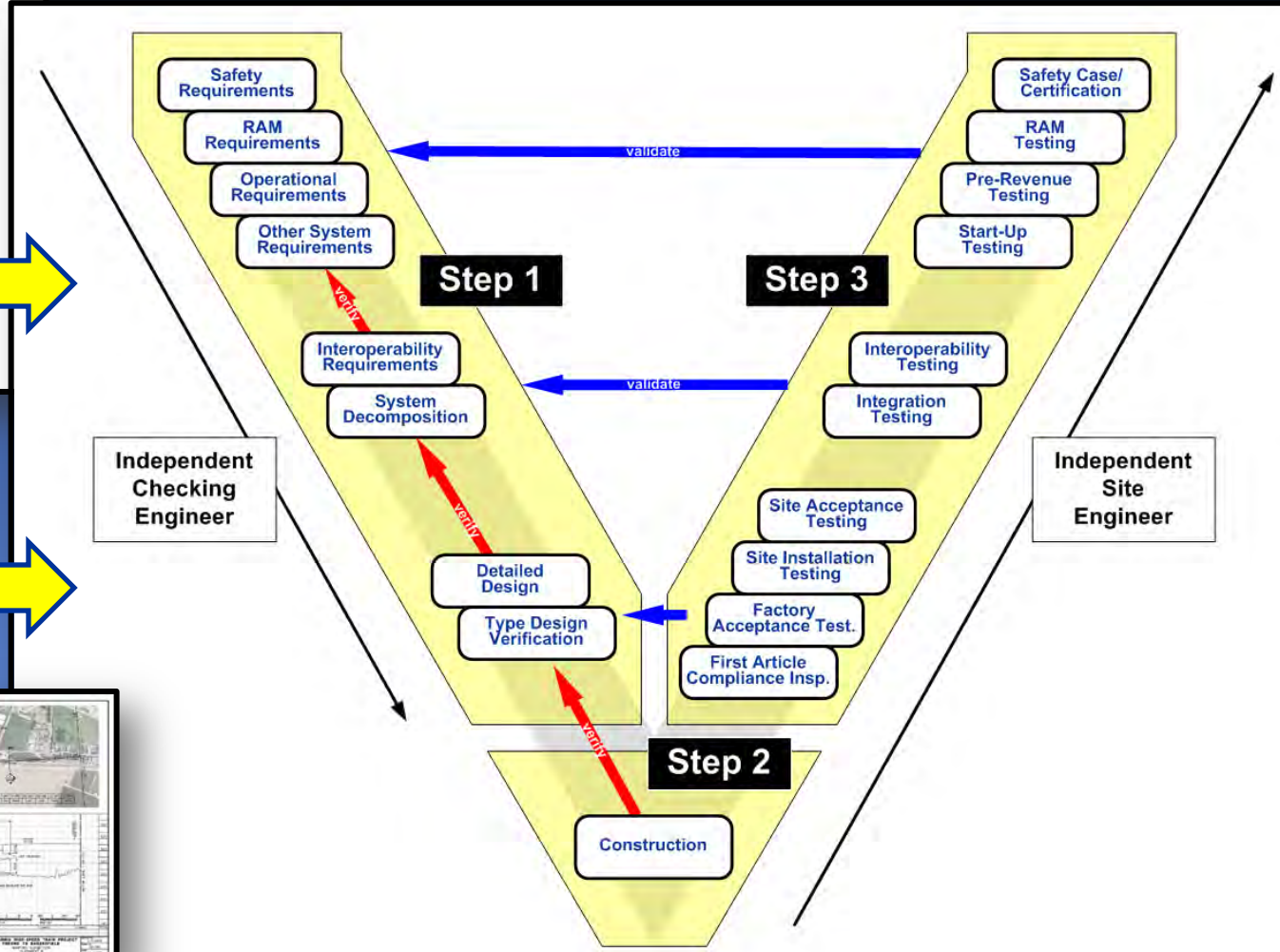
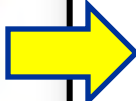
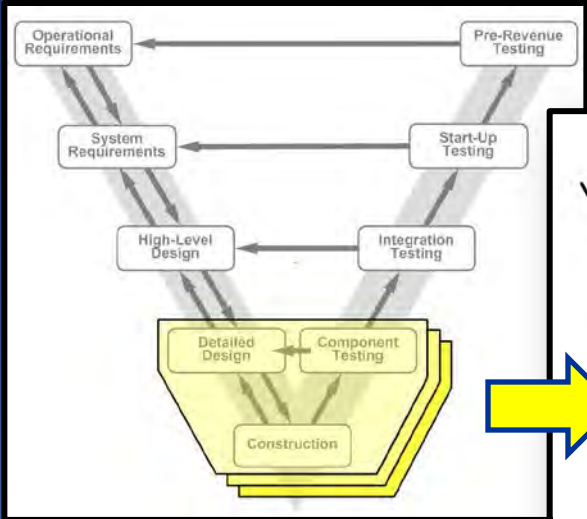
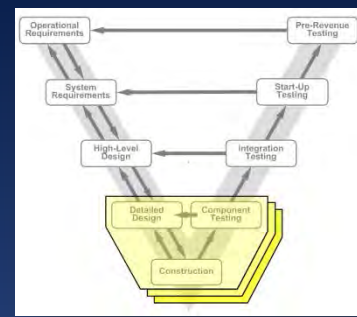


**Contract CP01**

**Design / Build Contracts**

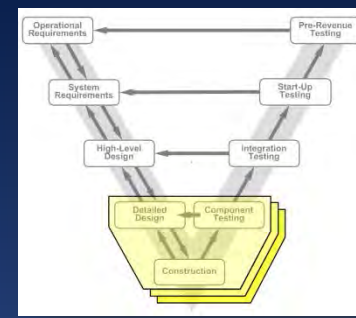
# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V)

## SAFETY CERTIFICATION USING V&V



**Procurement Documents**

# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V) DEMONSTRATION OF COMPLIANCE



**Technical Contract Requirements**

**Design References**

**Certification of Critical Items**

**Contractor QA/QC**

	Procurement Documents		Final Design		Self-Certification, Verification & Validation	
ID #	Requirements Description	Requirements Reference	Design Reference	Verified By & Date	Contractor QA/QC	Independent Check. Eng.
...	Contract Req. #1	Spec # ... / Section ...	Plan / Spec xxx	N/A	Initial	Initial
...	Contract Req. #2	Drawing # / ...	Plan / Spec xxx	N/A	Initial	Initial
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	Environmental Mitigations	EIR/S # ...	Plan / Spec xxx	Initial / Date	Initial	Initial
...	Hazard Mitigations	PHA # ...	Plan / Spec xxx	Initial / Date	Initial	Initial
...	Threat Mitigations	TVA # ...	Plan / Spec xxx	Initial / Date	Initial	Initial
...	Interoperability (Interface xxx)	CIL # ...	Plan / Spec xxx	Initial / Date	Initial	Initial
...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**Requirements**

**Critical Items**

**Requirements Verification Traceability Matrix (RVTM)**

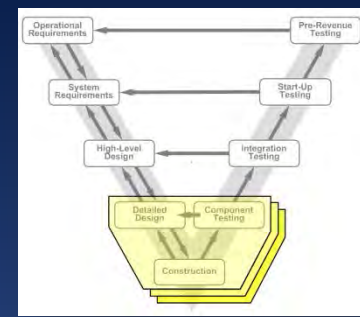
**Audit & Due Diligence Check by Authority's Representative**

**Independent Checking Engineer**



# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V)

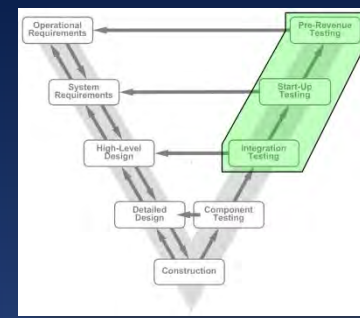
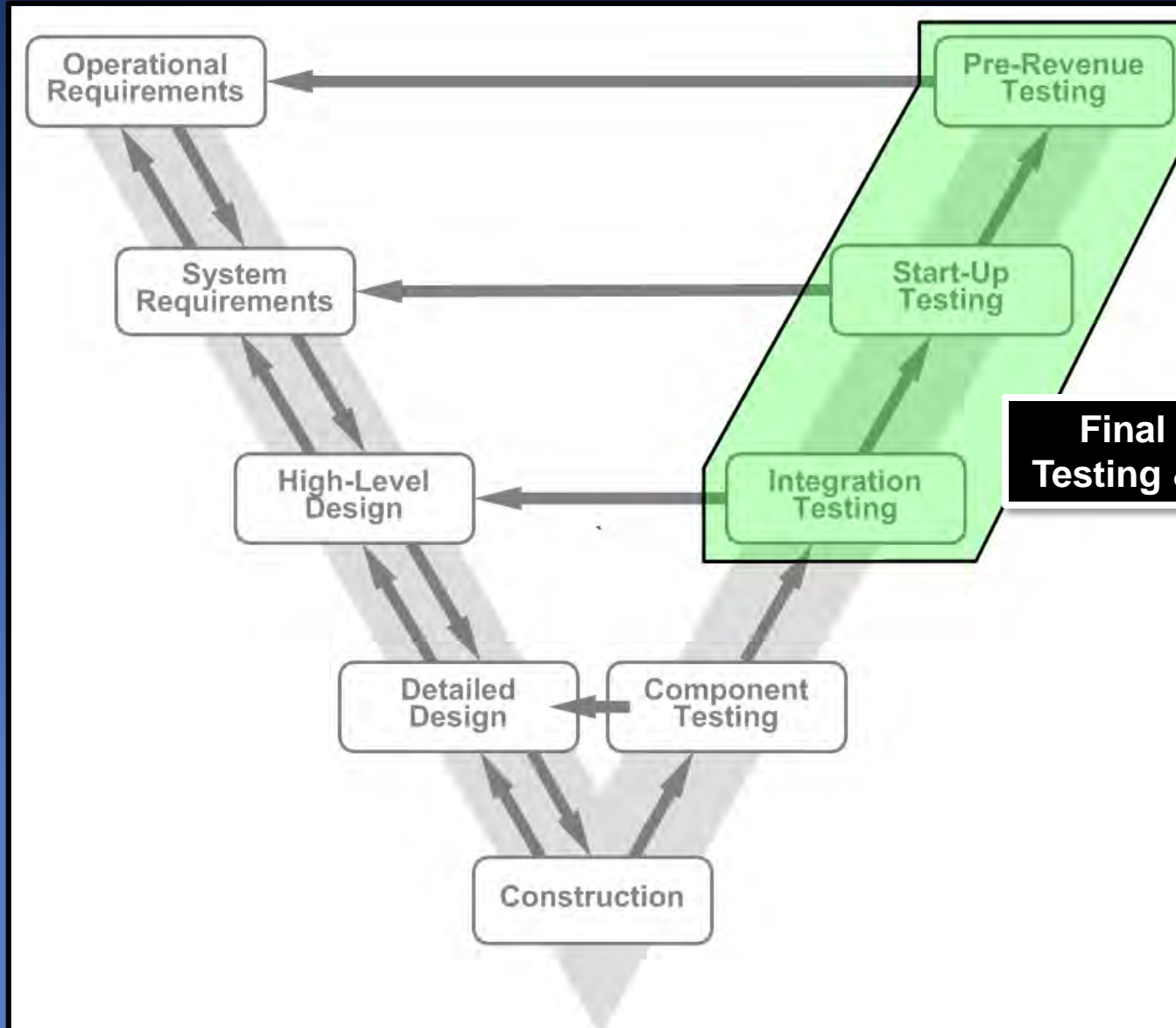
## INDEPENDENT VERIFICATION & VALIDATION



- Independent entity, not associated/affiliated in any way with Contractor
- Performs *Independent Conformity Assessment* of Contractor Submittals against Contract
- *Full Check of every Technical Contract Submittal* prior to Submittal to Authority's Representative:
  - Independent Checking Engineer (ICE, during Design)
  - Independent Site Engineer (ISE, during Construction)
- *Certify Compliance* with Contract and provide *Assessment Report*
- *Reports directly to Authority*
- Based on Proven and *Internationally Accepted Standards and Practices*:
  - European Norm applied by European Railroads (Notified Bodies)
  - Used by International Firms in Taiwan High Speed Rail
  - EN 50126 Specification & Demonstration of RAMS
  - INCOSE Systems Engineering Handbook

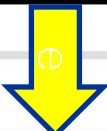
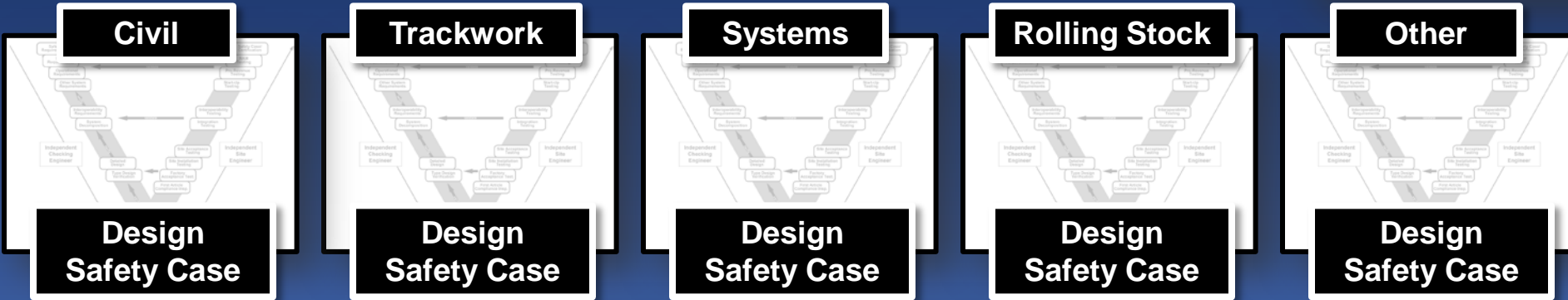
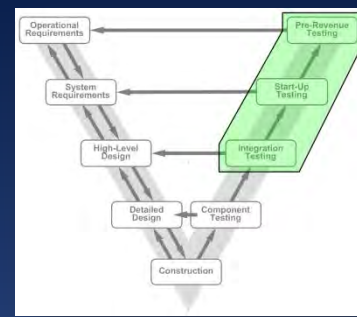
# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V)

## FINAL INTEGRATION, TESTING & CERTIFICATION



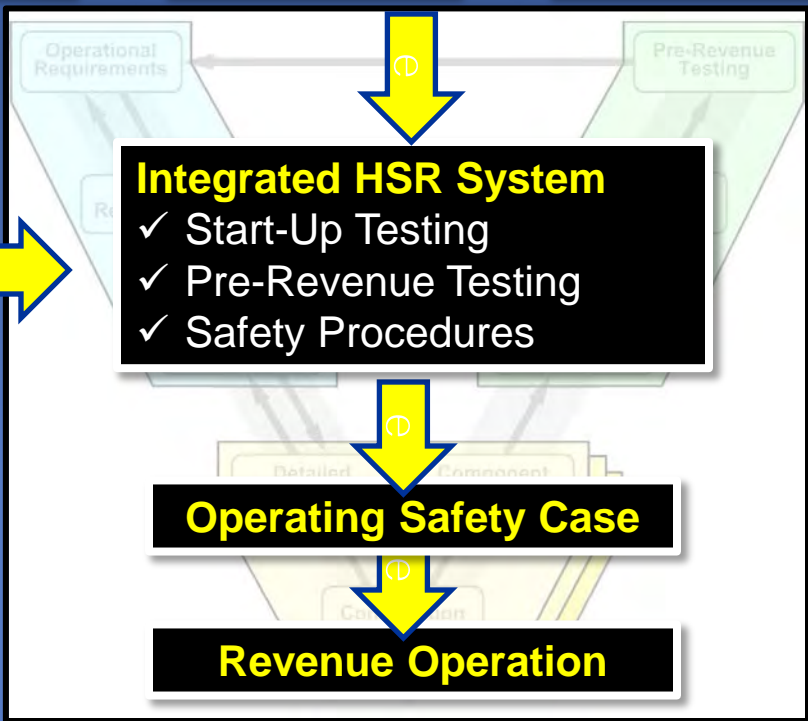
**Final Integration,  
Testing & Certification**

# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V) CONTRACT INTEGRATION & STARTUP



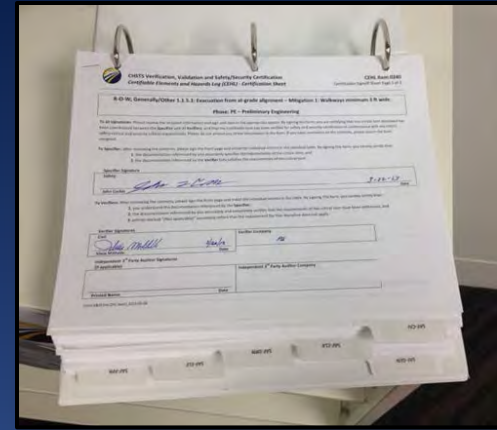
**Operations & Maintenance:**

- ✓ Rules
- ✓ Procedures
- ✓ Competencies





# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION SUMMARY



## Verification and Validation

- Fully Embedded in CHSTS Delivery Method
  - Design, Construction, Integration, Testing, Certification
- Used as a Formal Safety Certification Program
- Demonstrates Compliance with Requirements
- Provides Objective Evidence
- Improves Team Communication
- Fewer Claim Opportunities for Contractors
- Facilitates Impact Assessment
- **Get it Right the First Time**

# VERIFICATION & VALIDATION (V&V)

## Q&A



Thank you for your attention

**It's QUESTION TIME!!**

