

# Modeling for Reliability Engineering

by *Gerrit Muller* TNO-ESI, University College of South East Norway

e-mail: [gaudisite@gmail.com](mailto:gaudisite@gmail.com)

[www.gaudisite.nl](http://www.gaudisite.nl)

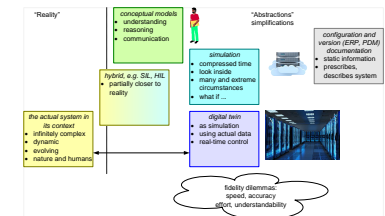
## Abstract

Reliability engineering may gain from using executable models such as simulations. However, core in achieving reliability is understanding of the system, and its behavior in its actual context. This requires conceptual models complementing executable models.

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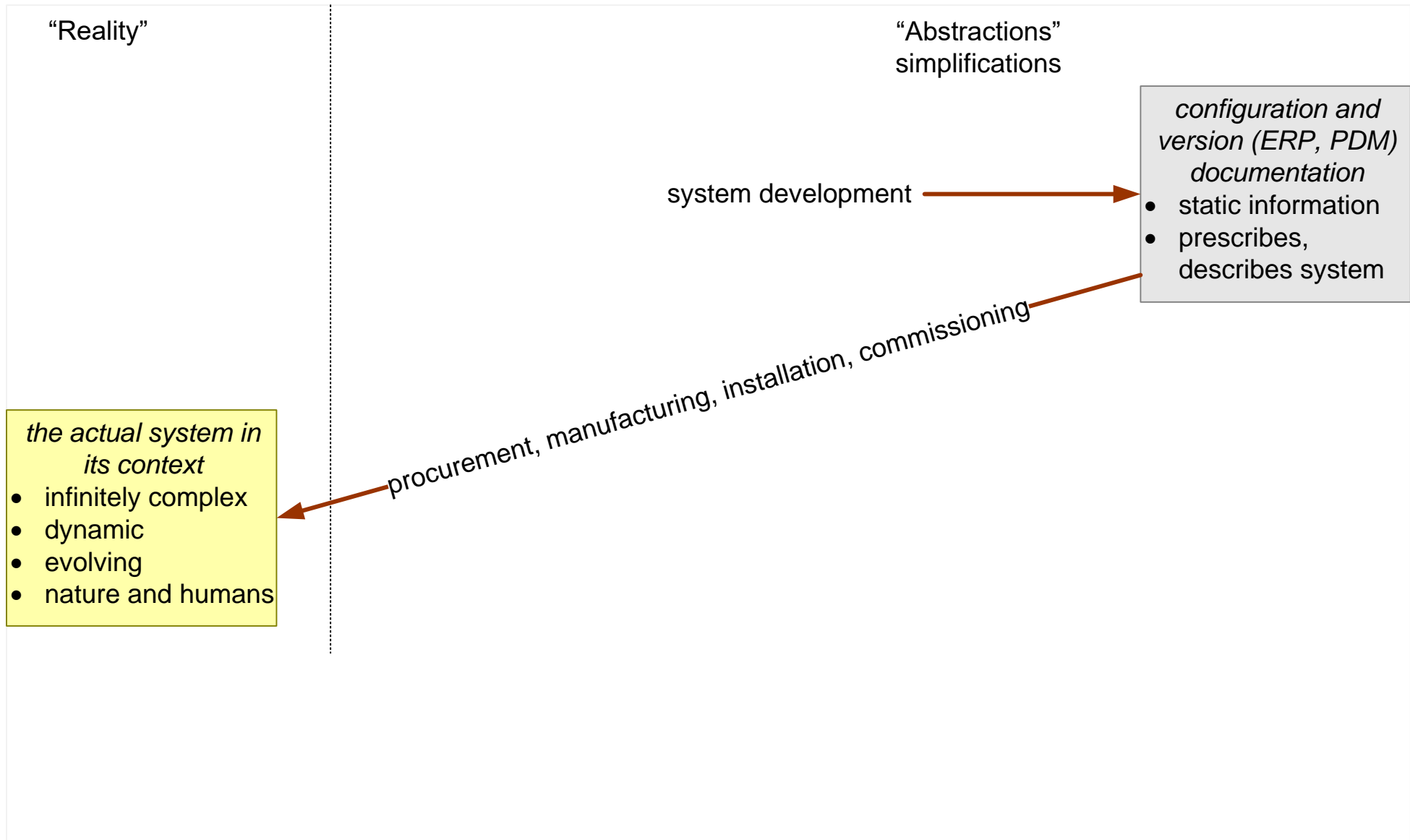
# The system

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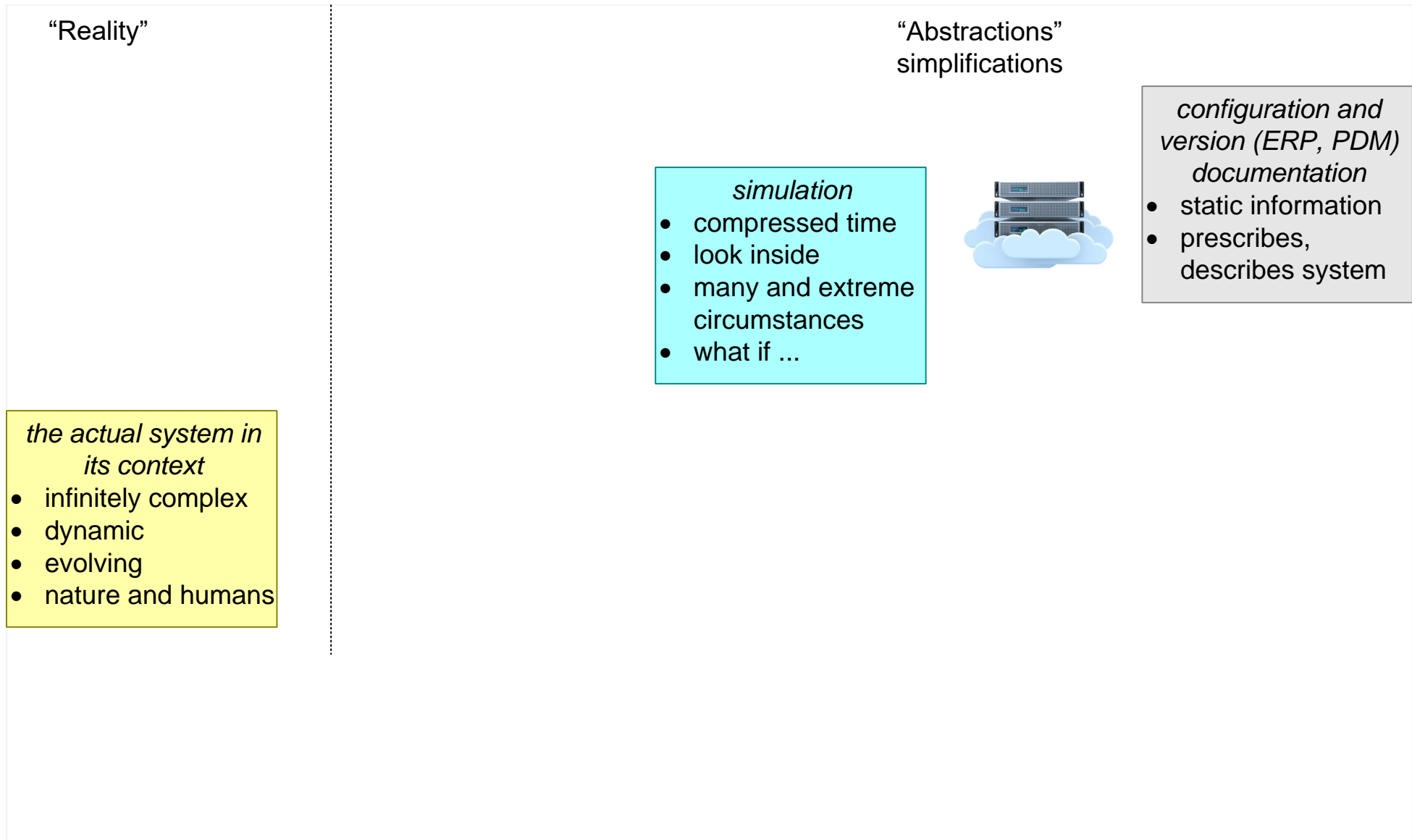
*the actual system in  
its context*

- infinitely complex
- dynamic
- evolving
- nature and humans

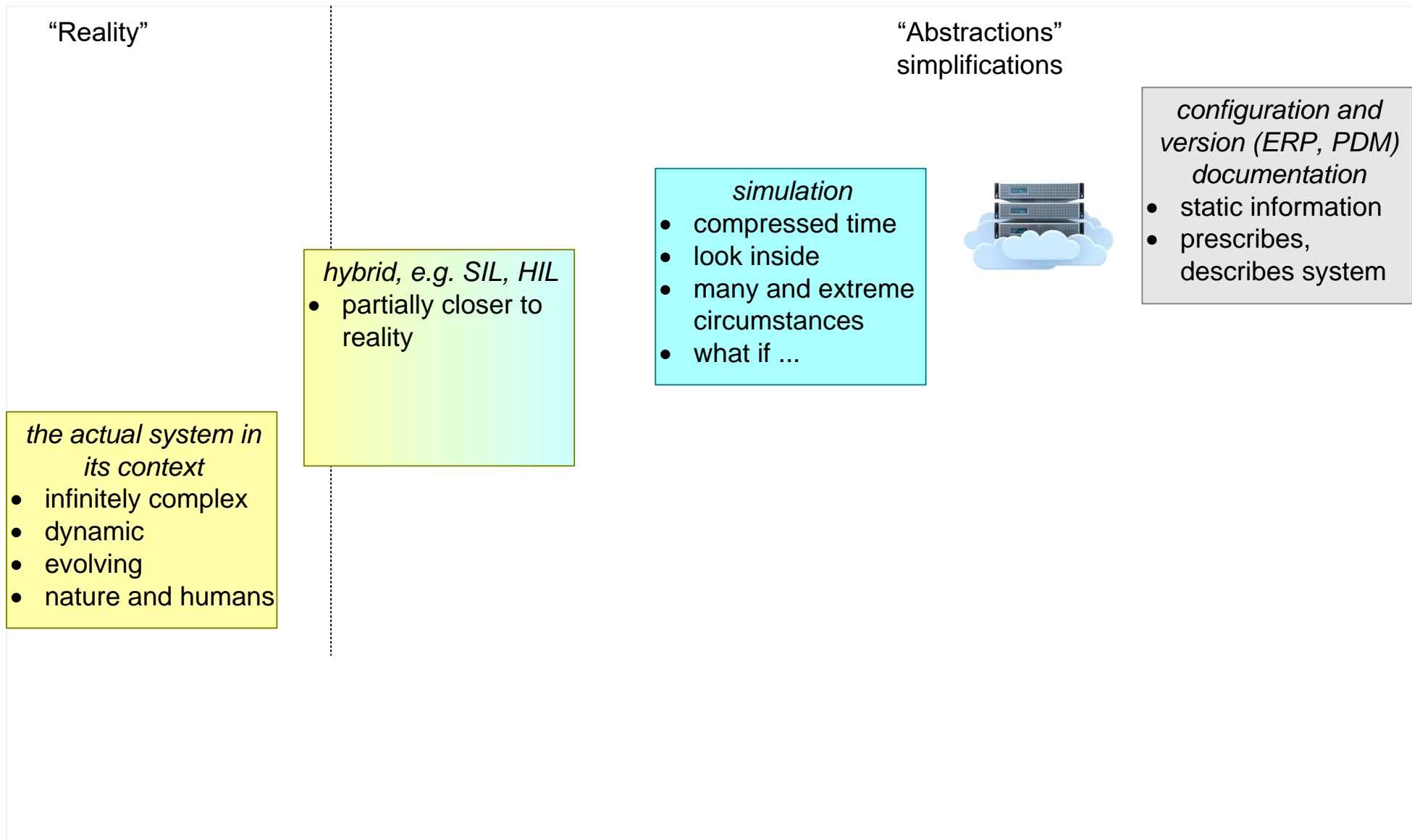
# Developing, Building and Operating



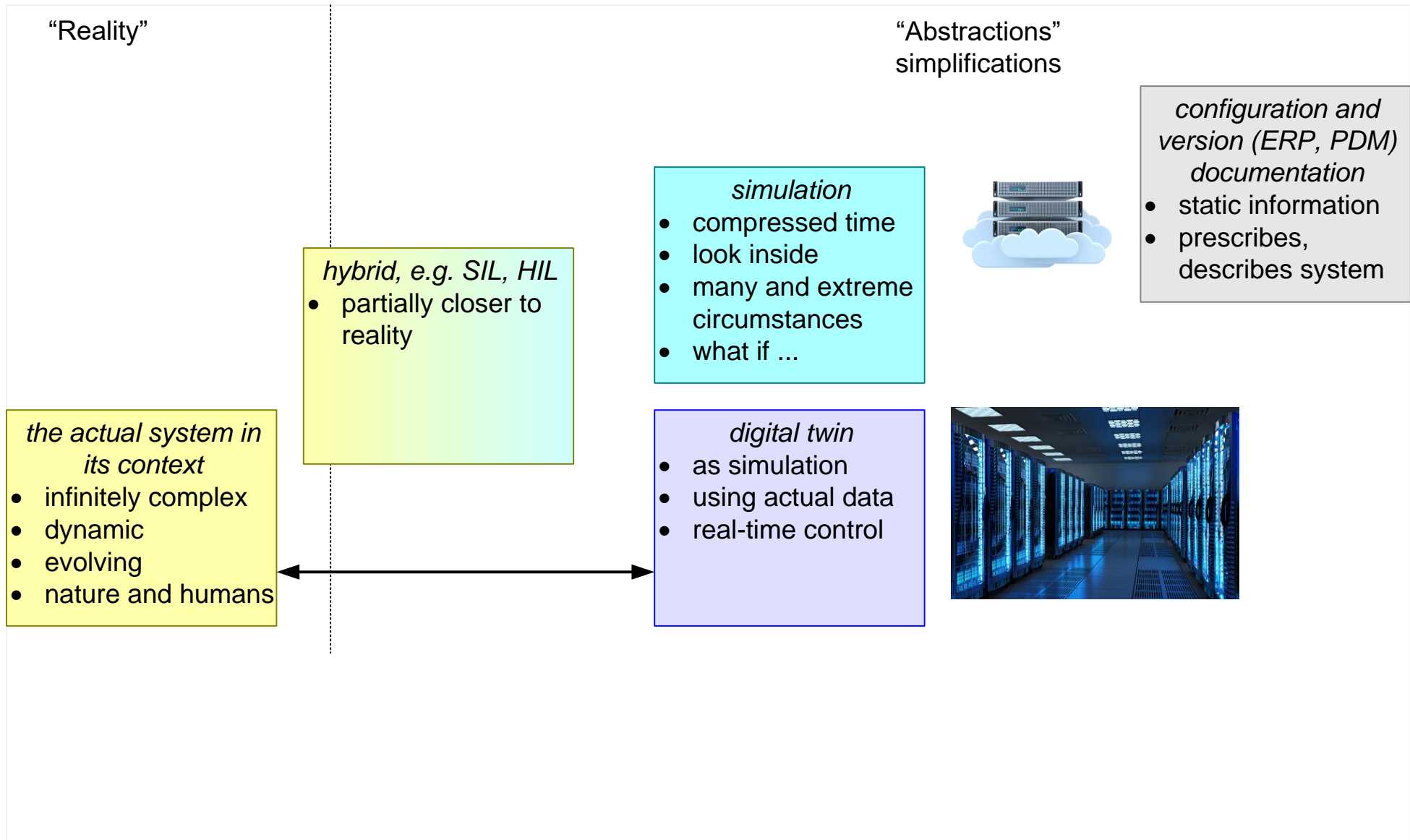
# Simulating



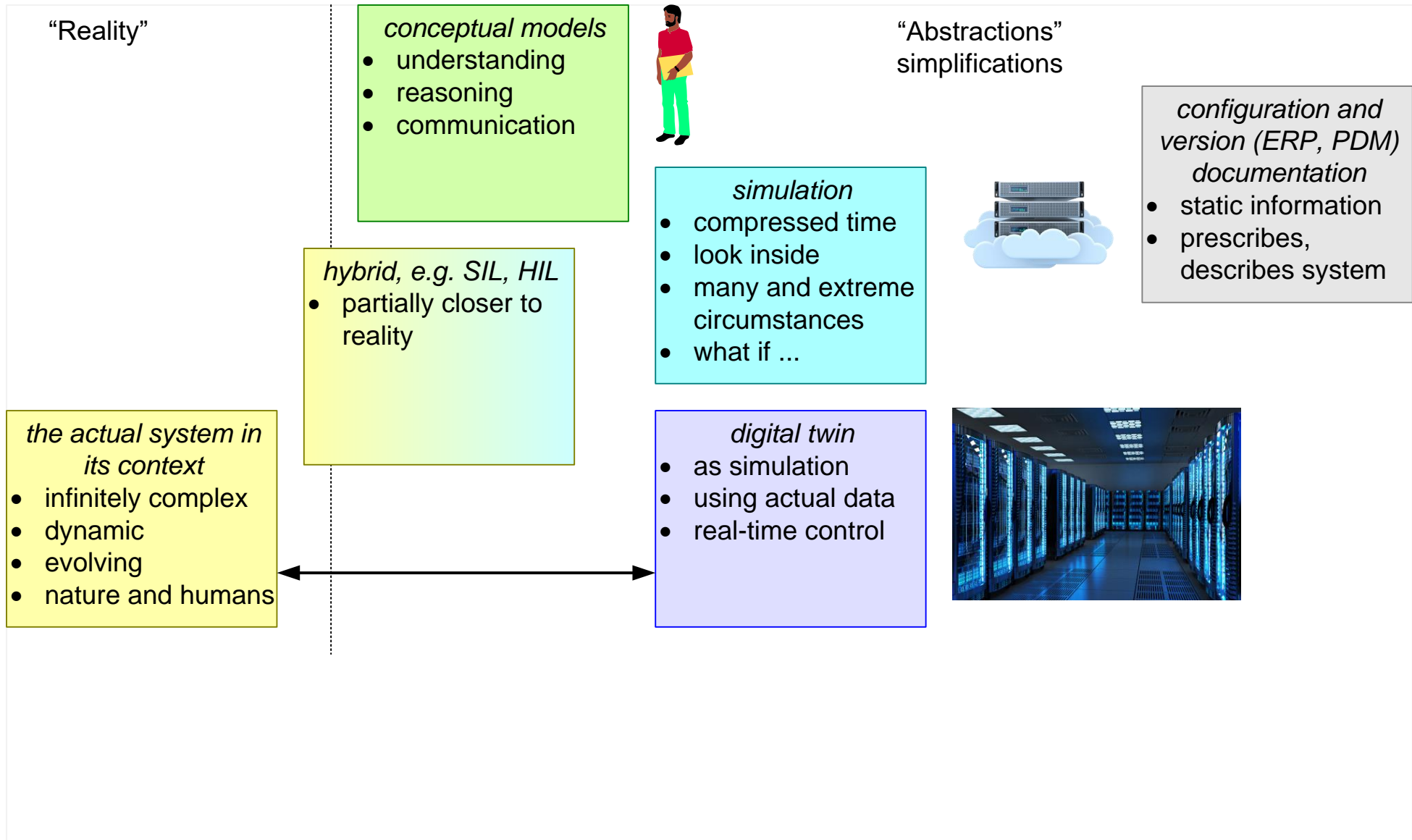
# Hybrid simulators



# Digital Twin



# Conceptual Models



# The Modeling Playing Field

