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ABSTRACT

All manuscripts are to include an abstract of no more than 300 words. The abstract should give purpose, scope, principal results, and conclusions. It should not contain literature citations or formulas. This abstract should be the same as entered in EasyChair.

KEYWORDS

Provide a few keywords, separated by commas.

INTRODUCTION

The introduction should state the problem or issue addressed in the paper, the background surrounding the elements of the paper, and the reason for the study or inquiry.

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- Heading 1: Aptos ExtraBold, size 18, UPPERCASE
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Major section headings (first level) occupy a single line alone, 18 pt, Aptos ExtraBold font, and are entirely uppercase. An example of a first level heading is above.

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This section describes specific instructions for page layouts, exhibits, and special sections.

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Author name(s) and affiliation should only be added to the cover page. Do not add to the paper itself. Contact information is optional, but should be added to the Biography section at the end of the paper.

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The manuscript should include at least the following sections: abstract, introduction, text body, conclusions, and references. Acknowledgement of funding support and/or any other kind of assistance should be contained in an Acknowledgements section located immediately before the References.

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Number figures consecutively, and place within the body of the text. A period should follow the figure number. Figure titles and legends should be placed *below* the figure itself, bold, centered, in the heading font, size 11.

Figures themselves should be centered. Try to avoid boxing figures but, if necessary, use a border as shown in Figure 2. Cite each figure in the text before it appears. Use portrait layout always unless it is absolutely necessary to use landscape layout.



Figure 1. Example Figure Without Border



Figure 2. Example Figure With Border

Tables should follow the example of Table 1 below.

Sections	Definitions
Abstract	Purpose, scope, and main results and conclusions
Introduction	Problem or issue, background, and reason for the study
Text Body	Methodology, analysis, or other value-added process
Conclusions	Summary in layman's terms of the result of this study
Recommendations	Specific steps to follow as a result of this study
Acknowledgements	Note funding support and/or other assistance
References	Published sources of information used in support of this study

Table 1. Typical Sections of Your Paper

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Mathematical Notations and Equations

Each displayed equation should be preceded and followed by a single blank line. Display only the most important equations, and number the equations referenced in the text. Equation (1) is shown below.

$$Y = \bar{X} + 3\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} \tag{1}$$

References and Citations

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REFERENCES

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Conference proceeding references*. Retrieved September 5, 2025, from https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples/conference-proceeding-references

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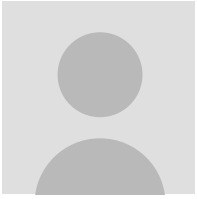
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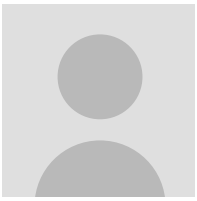
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