



26th annual **INCOSE**
international symposium

Edinburgh, UK
July 18 - 21, 2016

Enterprise Systems Engineering for Improving Cross-enterprise Effectiveness

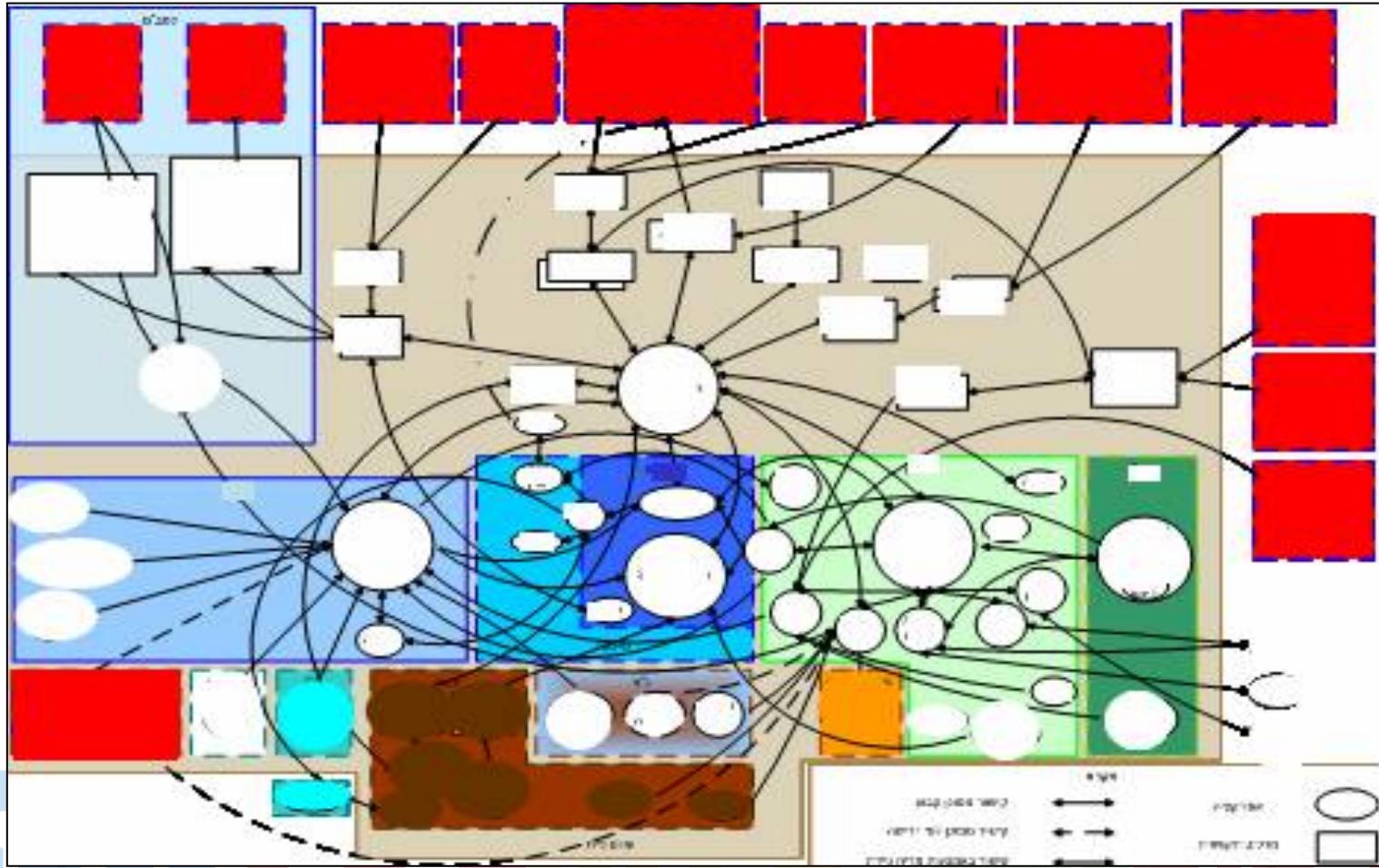
Dr. Miri Sitton & Prof. Yoram Reich

Tel Aviv University

Realistic Architecture - Chaos



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Outline



- Problem definition
- State of the art
- Enterprise System Engineering (ESE)
- EPIC model description
- Implementation
- Summary

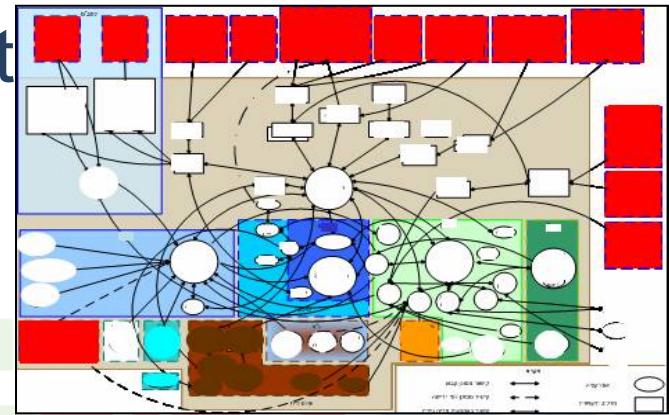
Major Issues –

Effects of unmanaged enterprise architecture

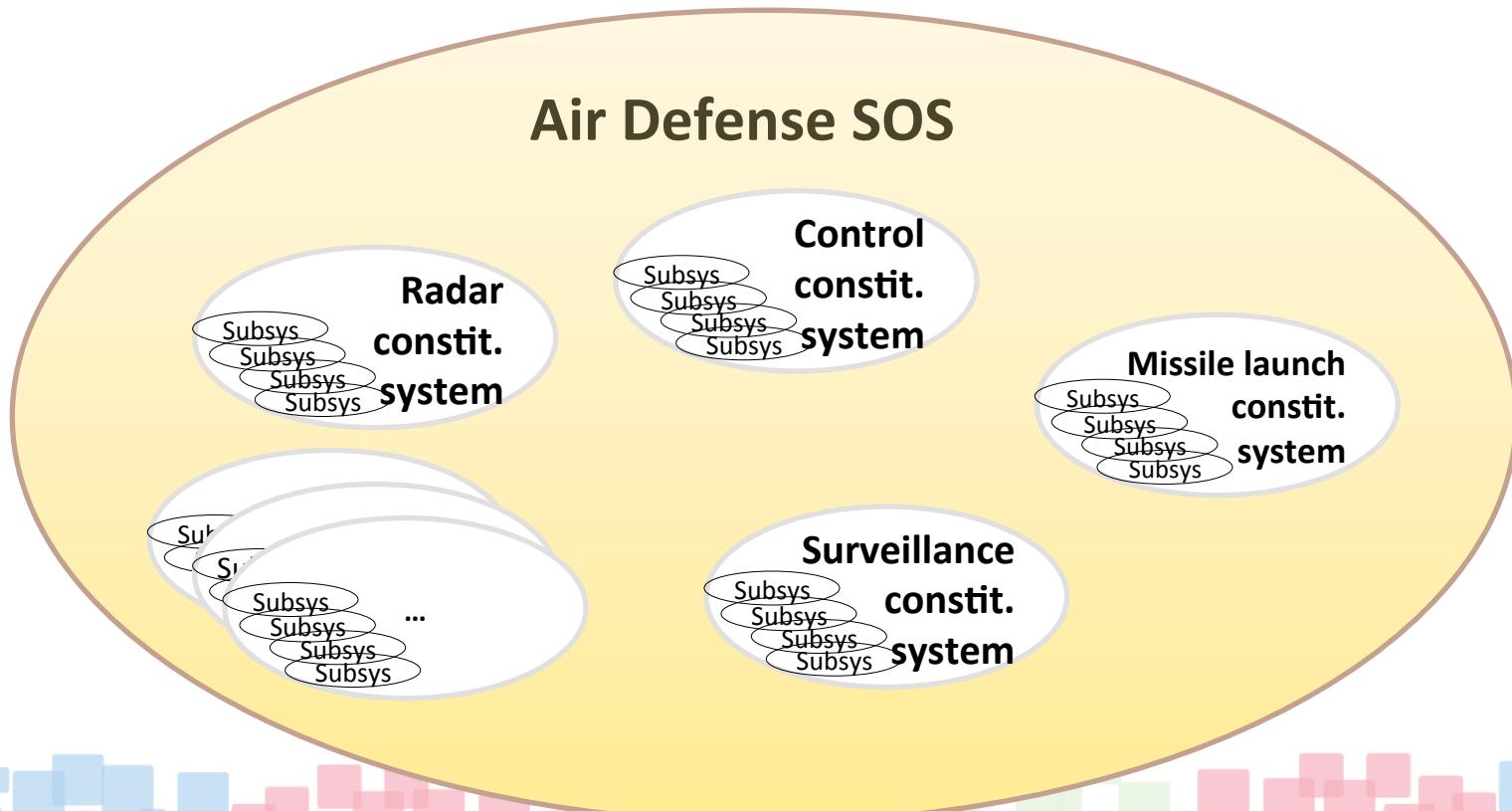
- Run time cross-wide systems failures
- Lack of information to support cross-enterprise decisions
- Overloading connectivity infrastructure
- Significant integration time & effort
- emergent behavior



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Example: SOS level



Example: Silo level



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Air Defense Silo

Air Defense SOS for short range missile

Radar
Subs
Subs
Subs
Subs
Subs

Control
Subs
Subs
Subs
Subs
Subs

Missile

Air Defense SOS for mid. Range missile

Radar
Subs
Subs
Subs
Subs
Subs

Control
Subs
Subs
Subs
Subs
Subs

Missile

Air Defense SOS for long Range missile

Radar
Subs
Subs
Subs
Subs
Subs

Control
Subs
Subs
Subs
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Subs

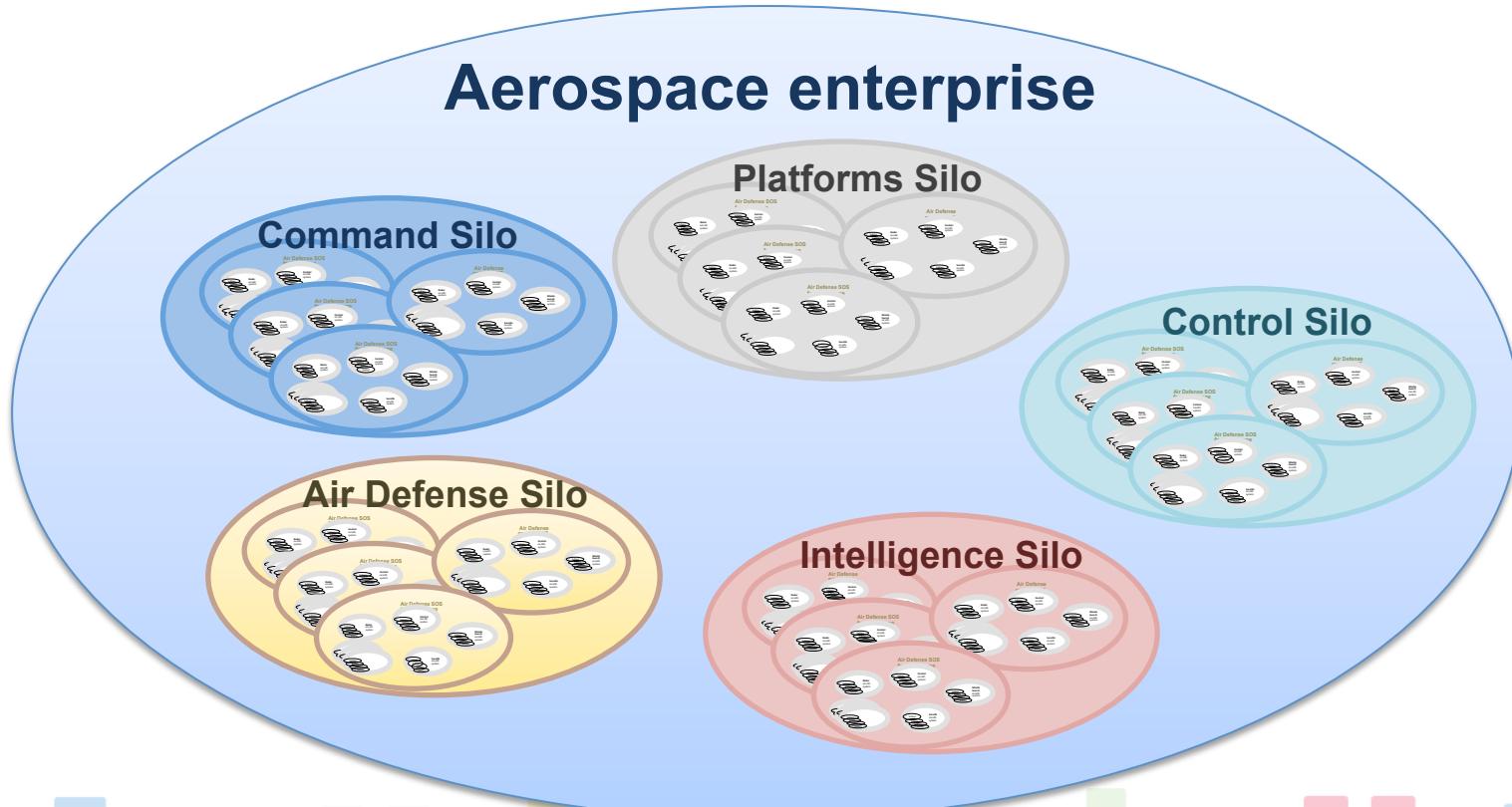
Air Defense control SOS

Radar
Subs
Subs
Subs
Subs
Subs

Survilln
Subs
Subs
Subs
Subs
Subs

Missile
Subs
Subs
Subs
Subs
Subs

Example: Enterprise level



Major issues

- Run time cross-wide failures
- Lack of information
- Overloading infrastructure
- Significant integration time
- emergent behavior

The root cause

Unsynchronized arrays
of systems



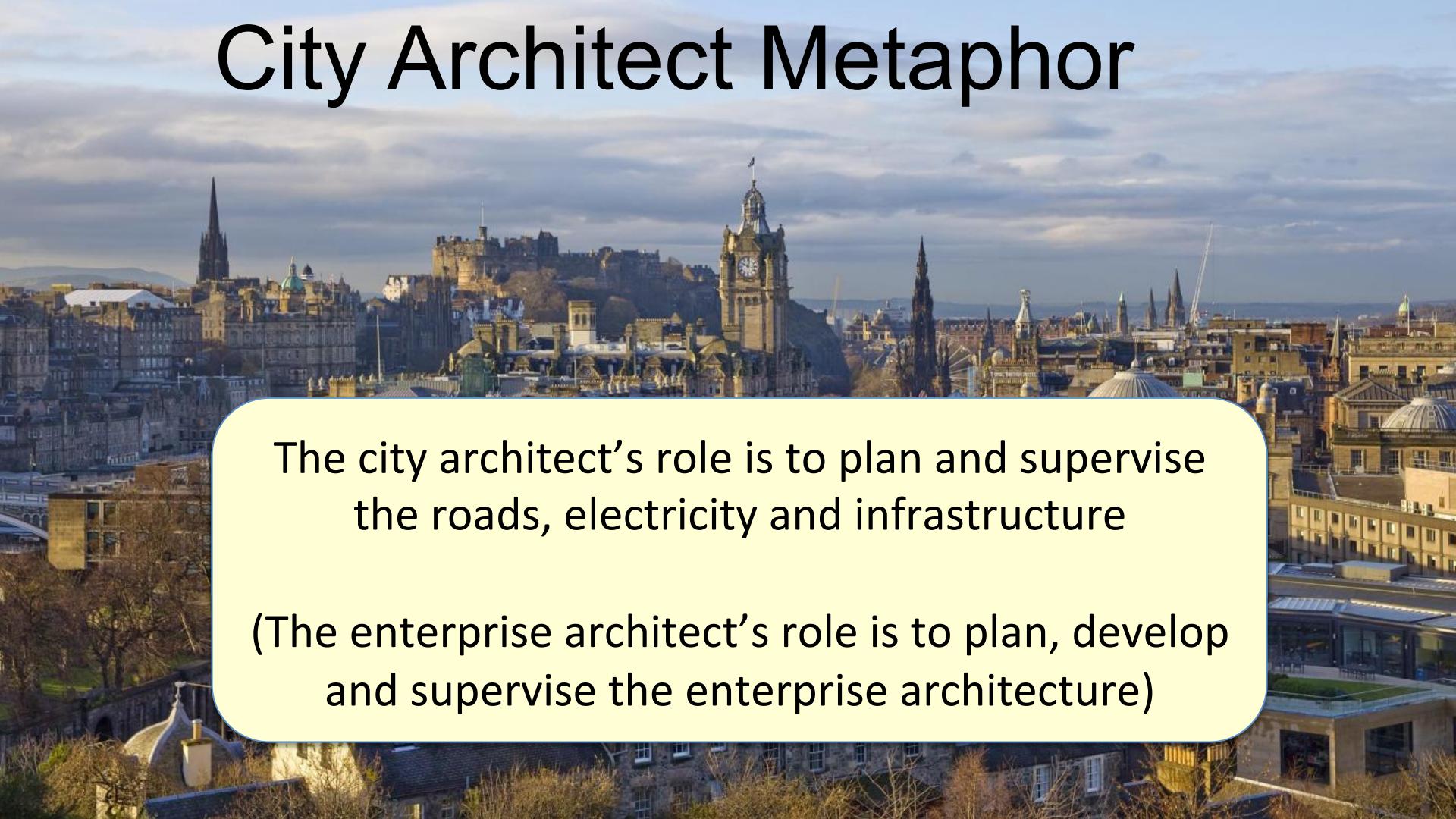
Enterprise characteristics

- Arrays of systems
- Range of technologies
- Distributed development
- Numerous projects
- End users diversity

The solution

- Enterprise system engineering
- Cross-enterprise operational processes perspective

City Architect Metaphor



The city architect's role is to plan and supervise the roads, electricity and infrastructure

(The enterprise architect's role is to plan, develop and supervise the enterprise architecture)

ESE state of the art (Gaps)

- Large effort
- No traceability between systems architecture and operational processes
- Lack of information flow representation in system architecture

- Major gap: No approach is tailored and driven from the enterprise's specific operational process

EPIC framework

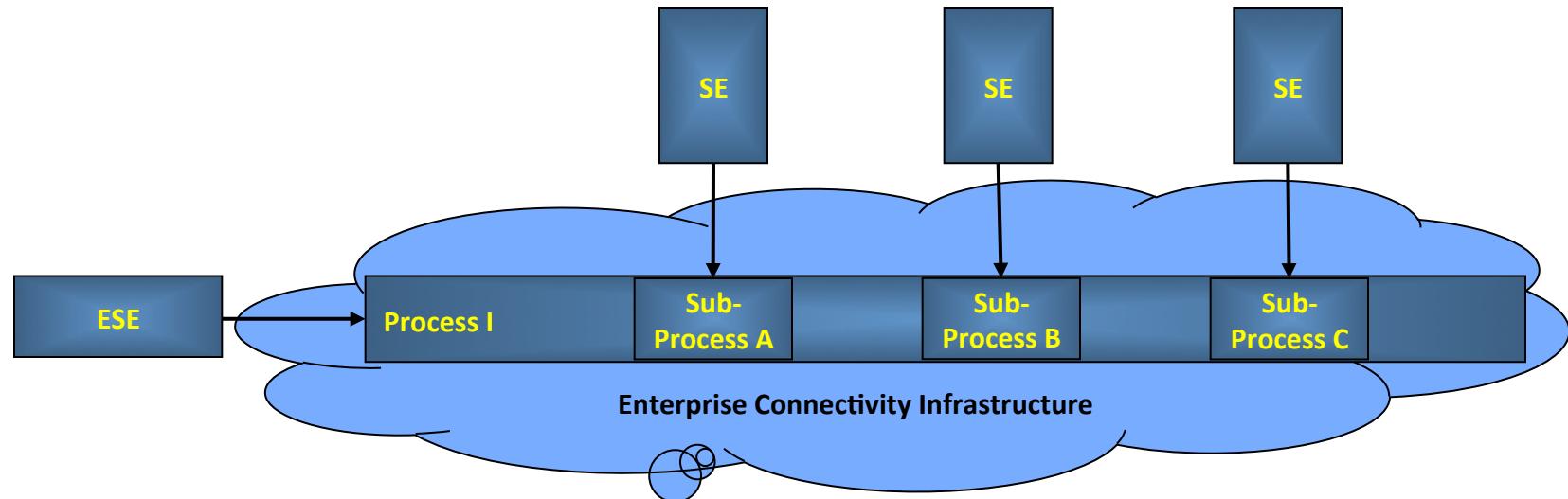
Enterprise Processes Integrative Collaboration

Model Objective

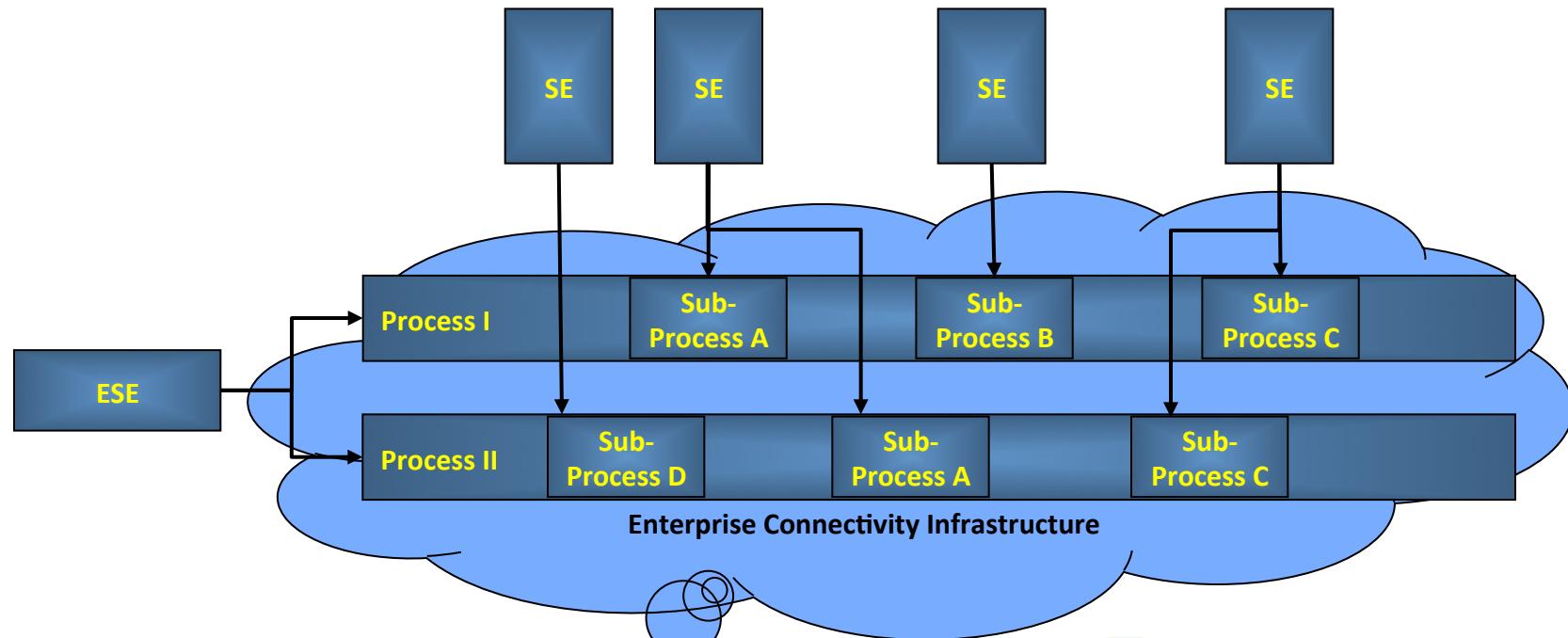
Defining an enterprise
system engineering
framework to improve
operational processes
for effectiveness
and efficiency



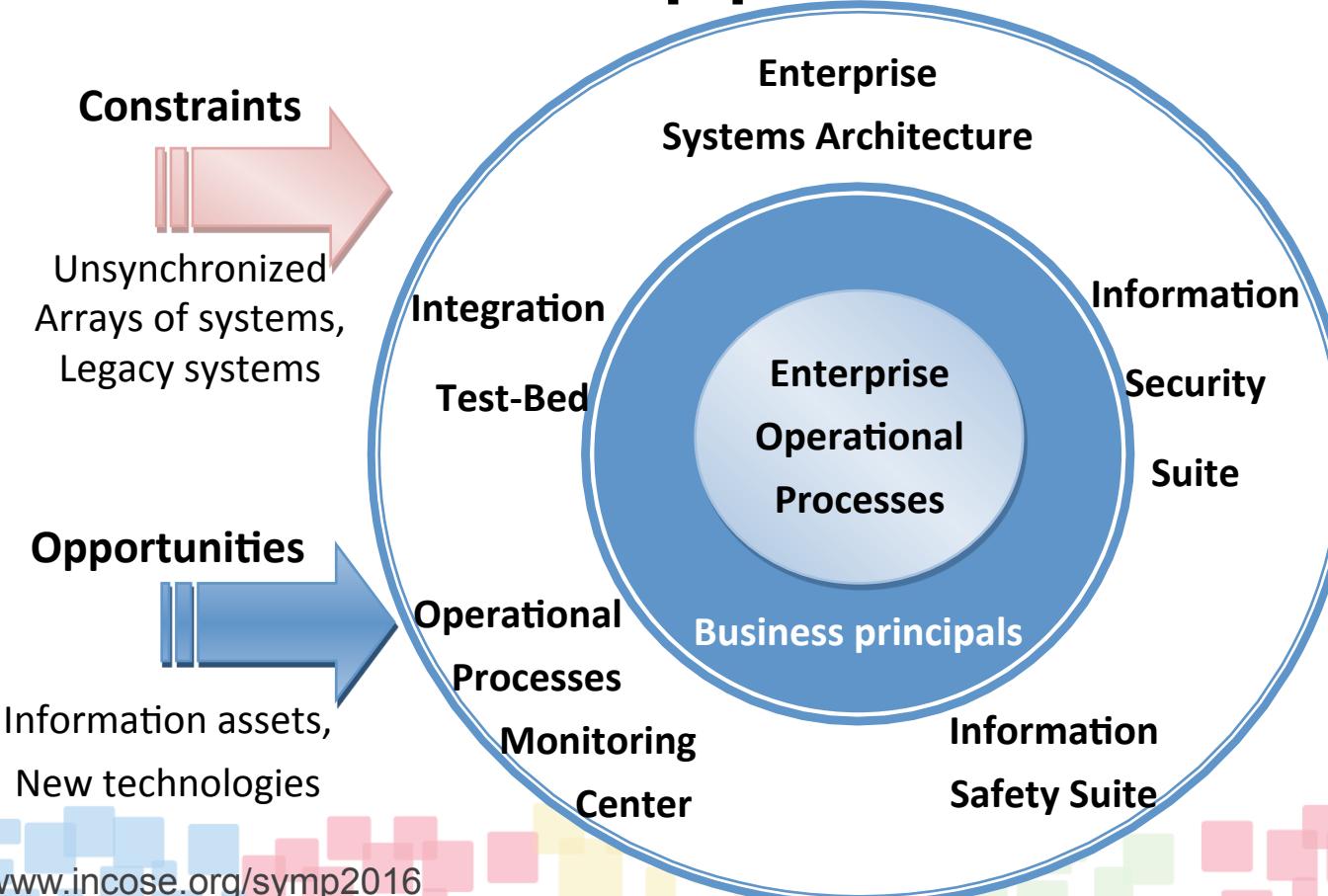
ESE Framework for a single process



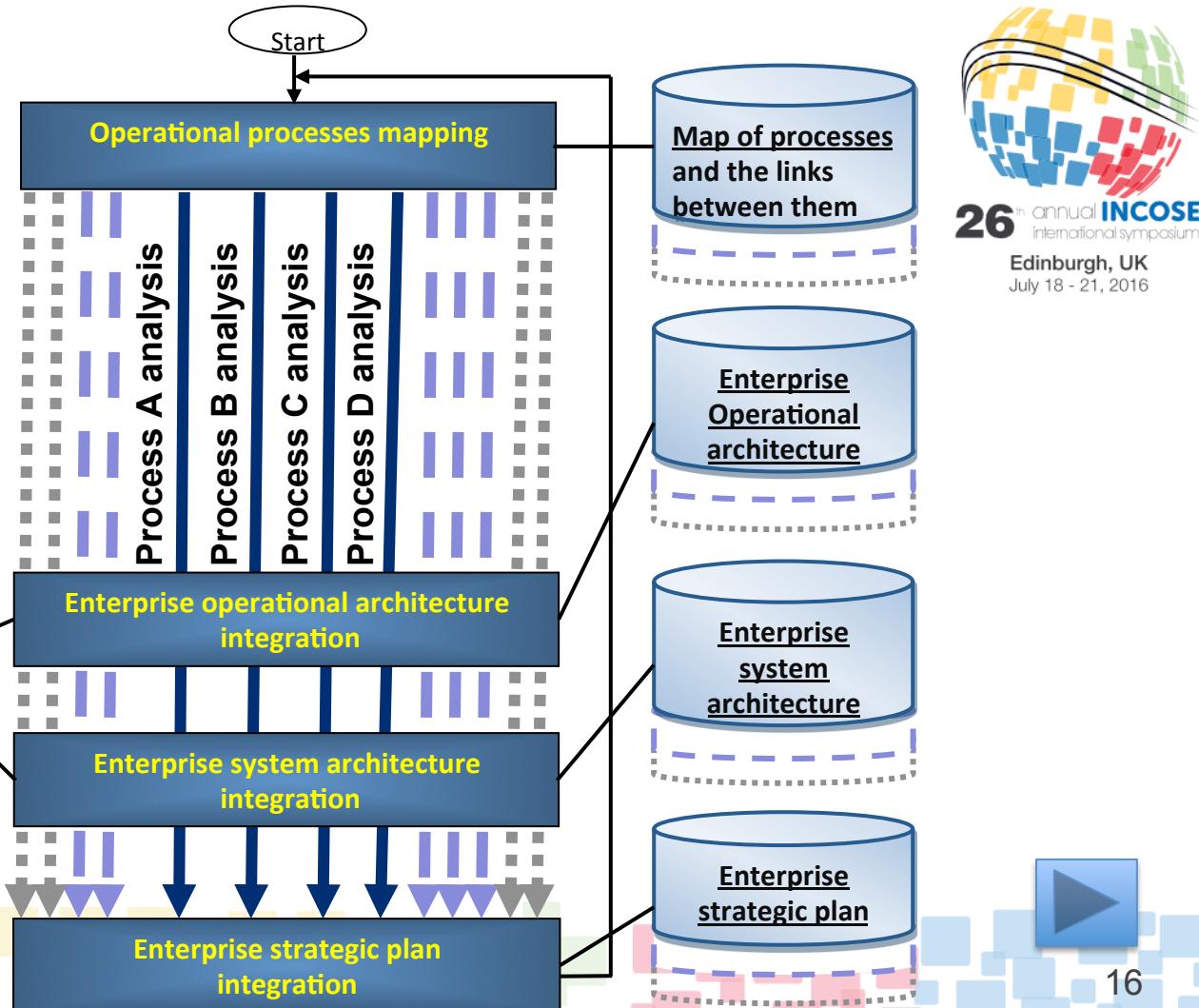
ESE Framework for two processes



How to approach ESE ?



EPIC Framework overview



Process analysis

Disruptive technology

Leading operator

1. Map of processes
2. Information flow and decision making
3. Process's requirements
4. Existing gaps

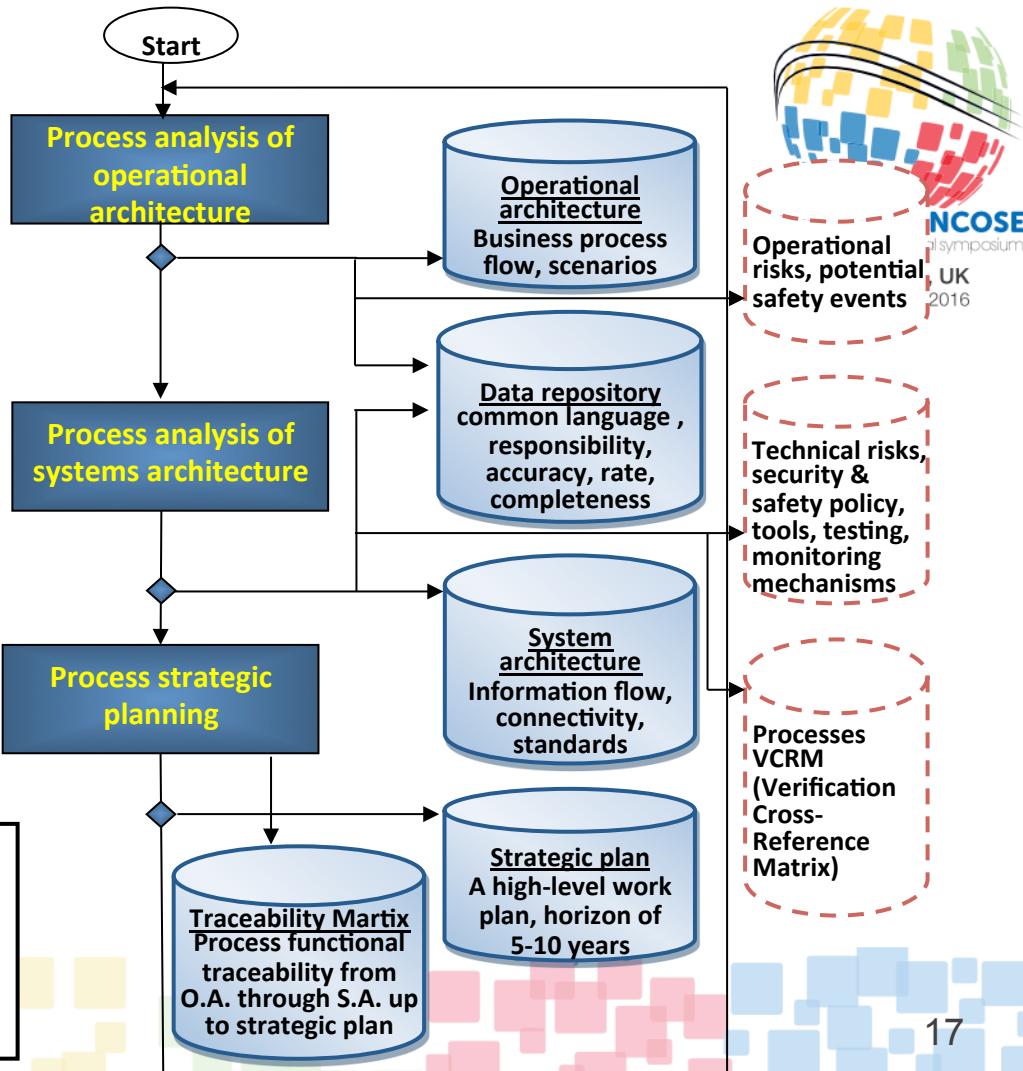
Leading operator
Business principles (core assets, profit)

Leading engineer

1. Information flow, systems & networks
2. Process's current performance and gaps

Management
Core capabilities plans

Activity
Input
Architectural products
Security & Safety, Testing & monitoring products



Major Contribution

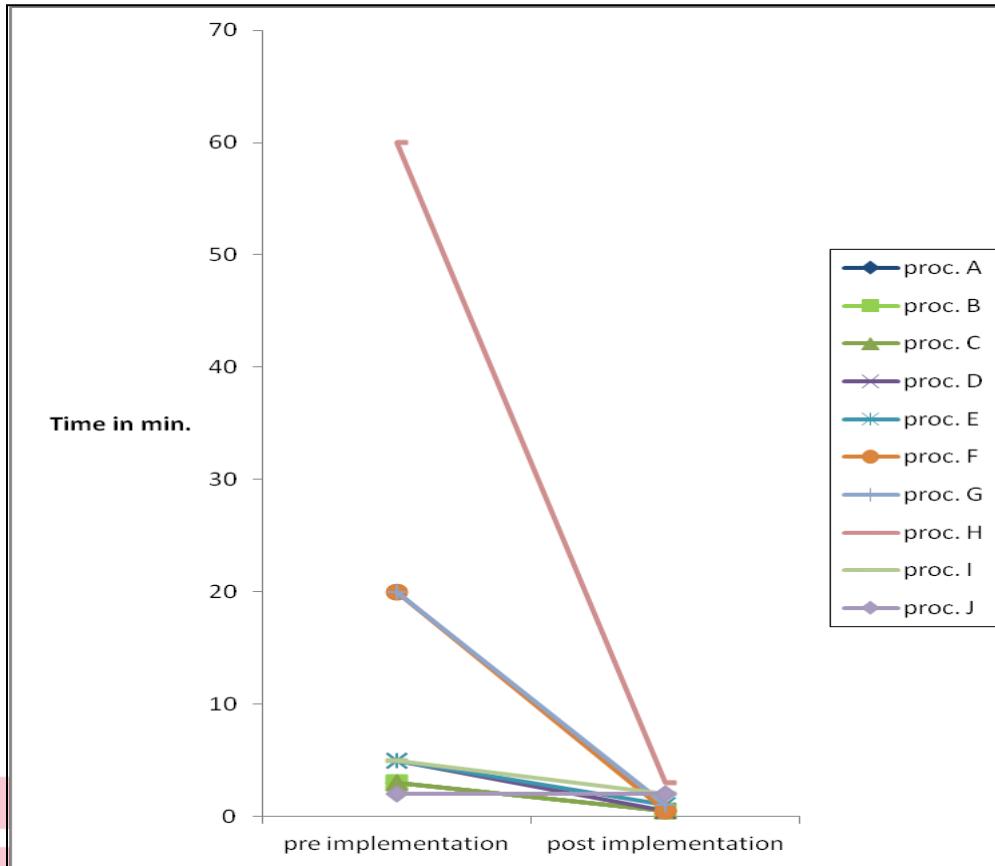
Achieve enterprise goals effectively and efficiently by improving operational processes in a managed way



- Common language
- Accessible engineering data base
- Declaring operational vision
- Solving main conflicts within and between operational processes and systems
- Defining core principles & high level plan

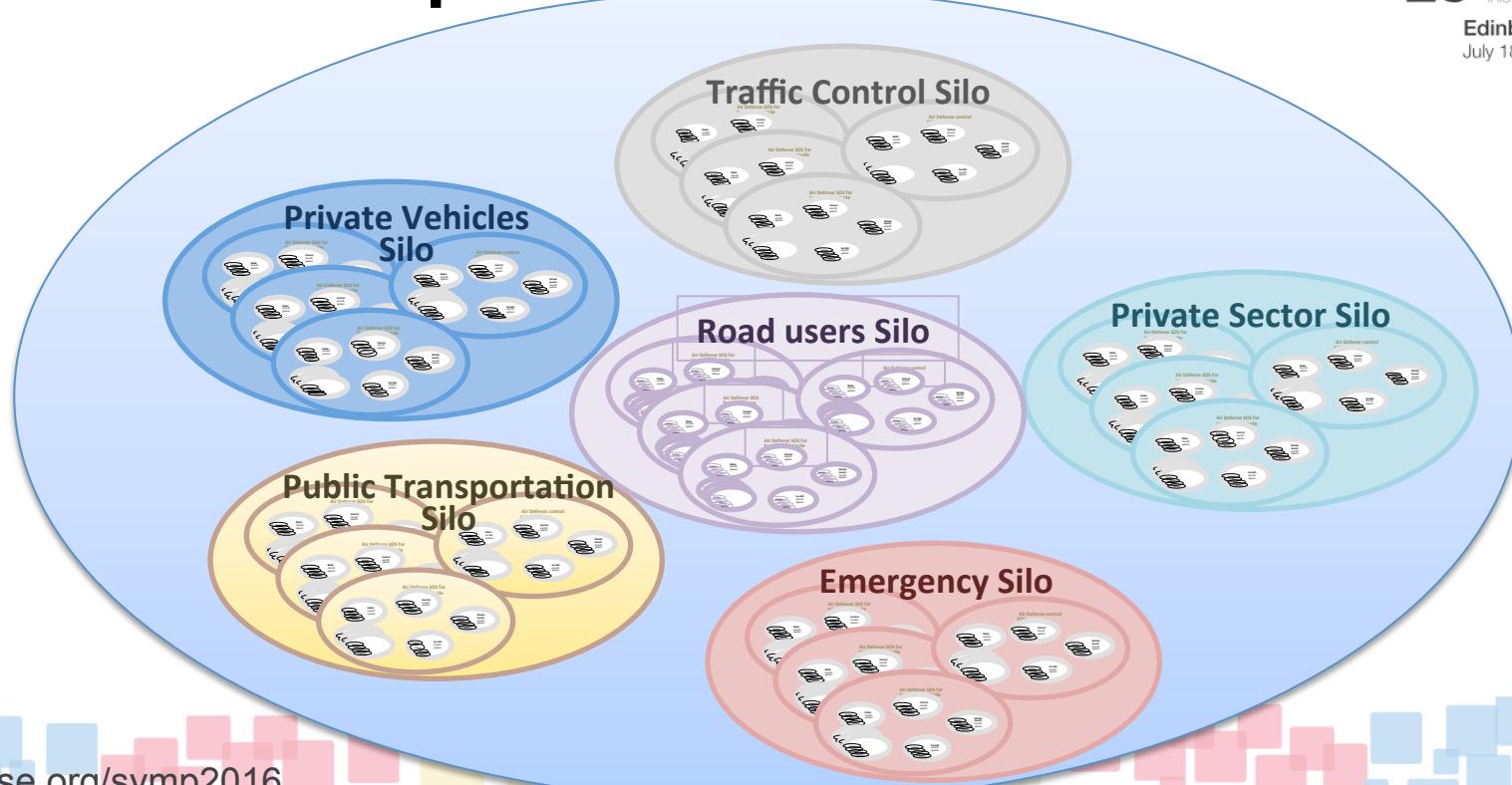
First case study results (example)

processes time duration



Second case study

Transportation arena

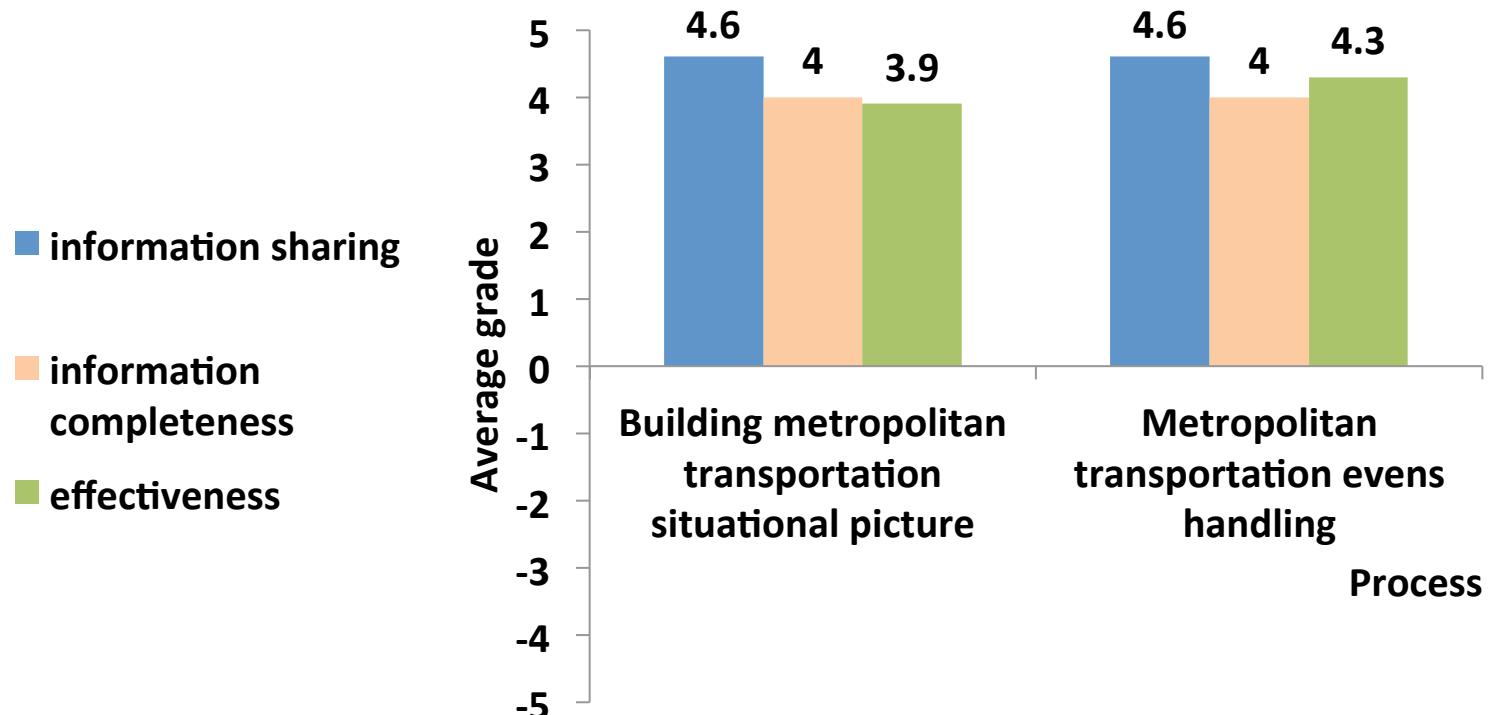


Second case study results

Operational users (example)



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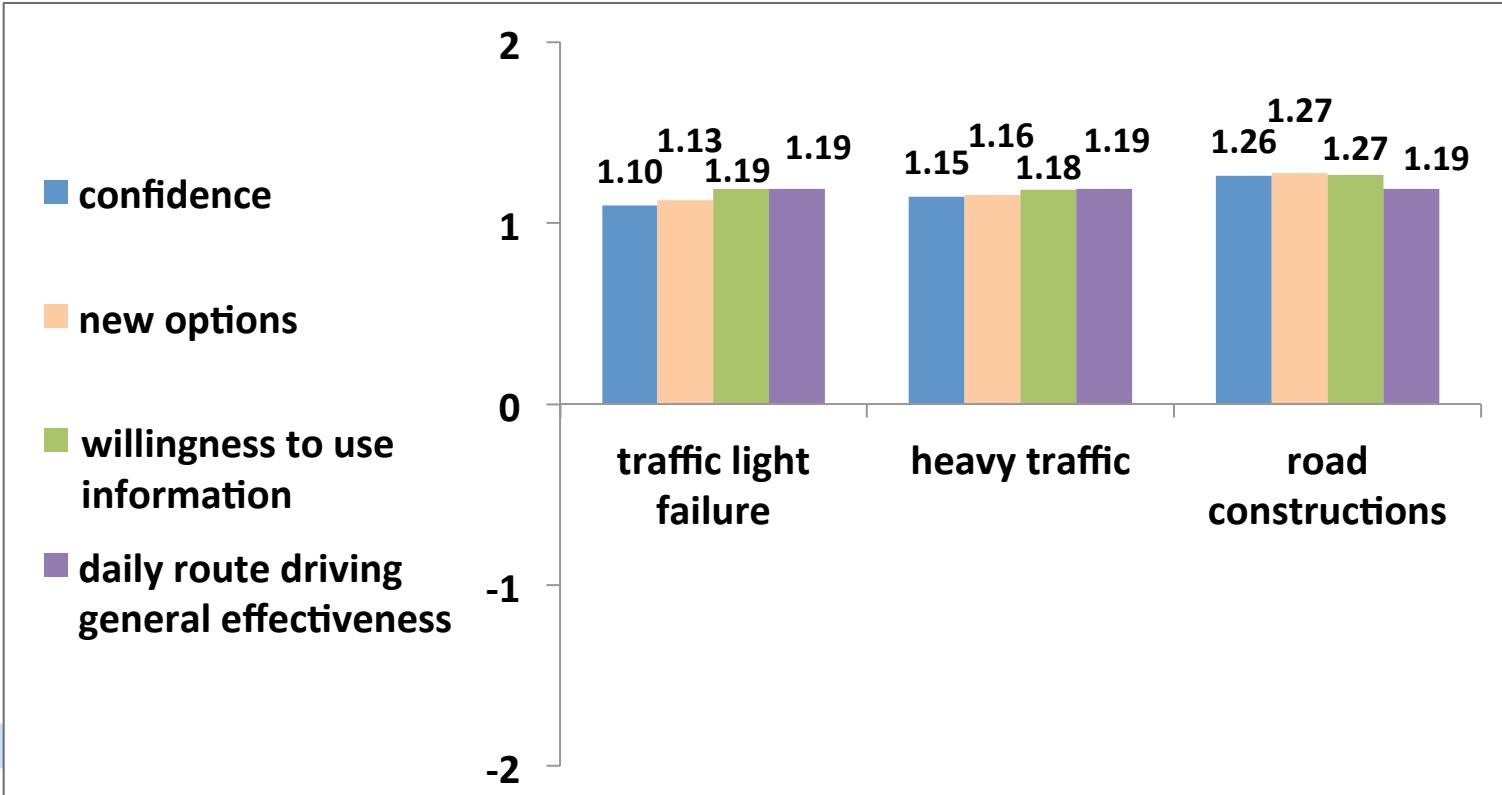


Second case study results

Road users (example)



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Future Research



- Maturity model for ESE implementation by PSI analysis
- Enterprise cyber security
- Enterprise integration test to support cross-enterprise processes integration
- OPM (Objects-Process-Model) for ESE engineering

Summary



- Enterprise as a system of unsynchronized arrays of systems
- ESE for improving cross-enterprise processes effectiveness
- EPIC framework implementation
 - Improves cross-enterprises processes
 - Reduces enterprise cross-wide failures

Thank you!