



**28<sup>th</sup>** Annual **INCOSE**  
international symposium

Washington, DC, USA  
July 7 - 12, 2018

# MBSE Applicability Analysis in Chinese Industry

---

**Jinzhi Lu<sup>1,\*</sup>, Yuejie Wen<sup>2</sup>, Didem Gürdür<sup>1</sup>, Qi Liu<sup>3</sup>, Martin Törngren<sup>1</sup>**

1. KTH Royal Institute of Technology

2. China Academy of Space Technology

3. Suzhou Tongyuan Software and Control Technology Co. Ltd.



# CONTENTS

## 01 *WHY* Motivations and Goals

## 02 *WHAT* Research Methodology

## 03 *HOW* Questionnaire Result

## 04 *HOW WELL* Learns and Future Works



WHY

# Motivations and Goals

# Complexity of tool-chain

Example:

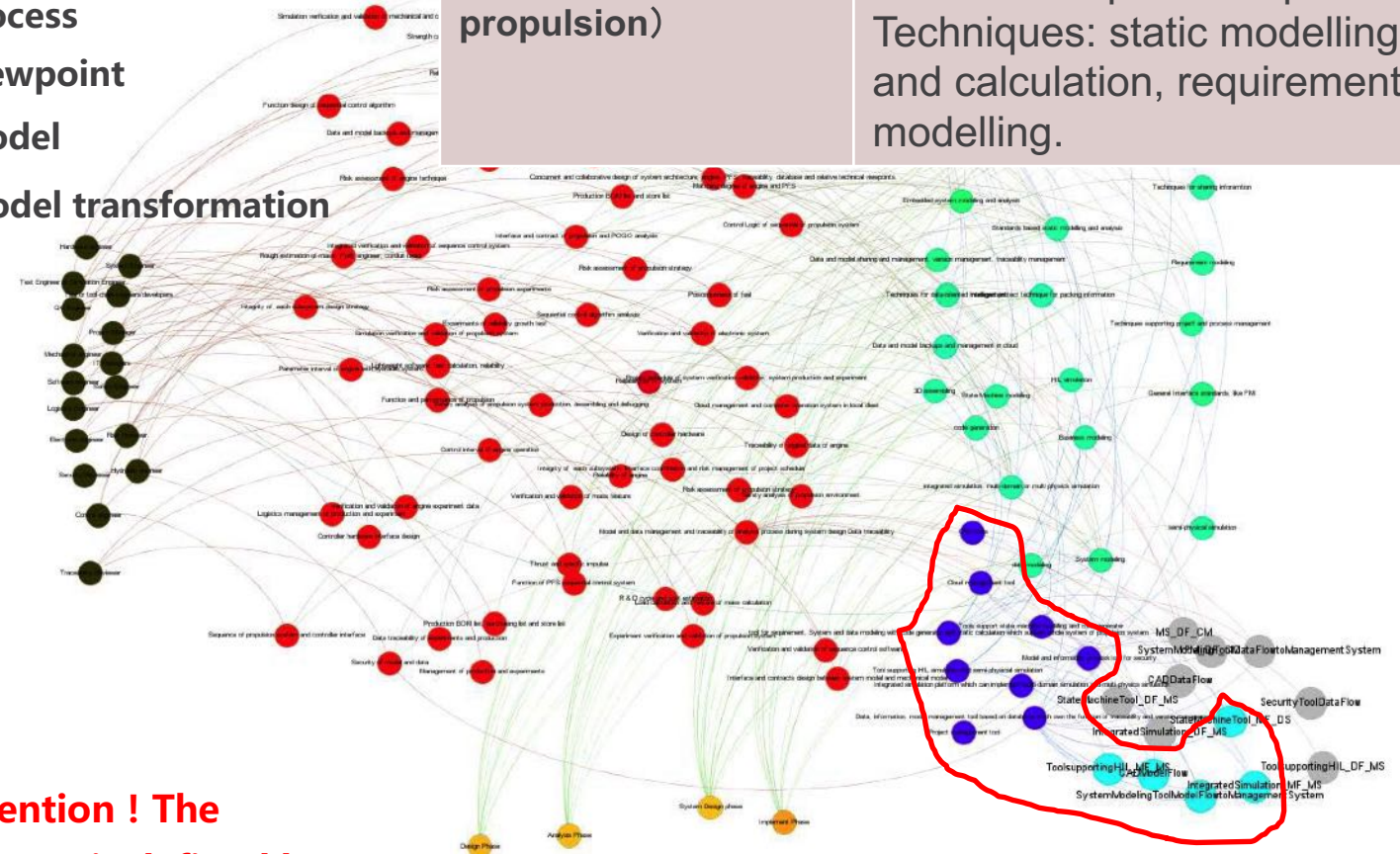
Model-based approach

Requirements Definition and Analysis Process

System Engineer (propulsion)

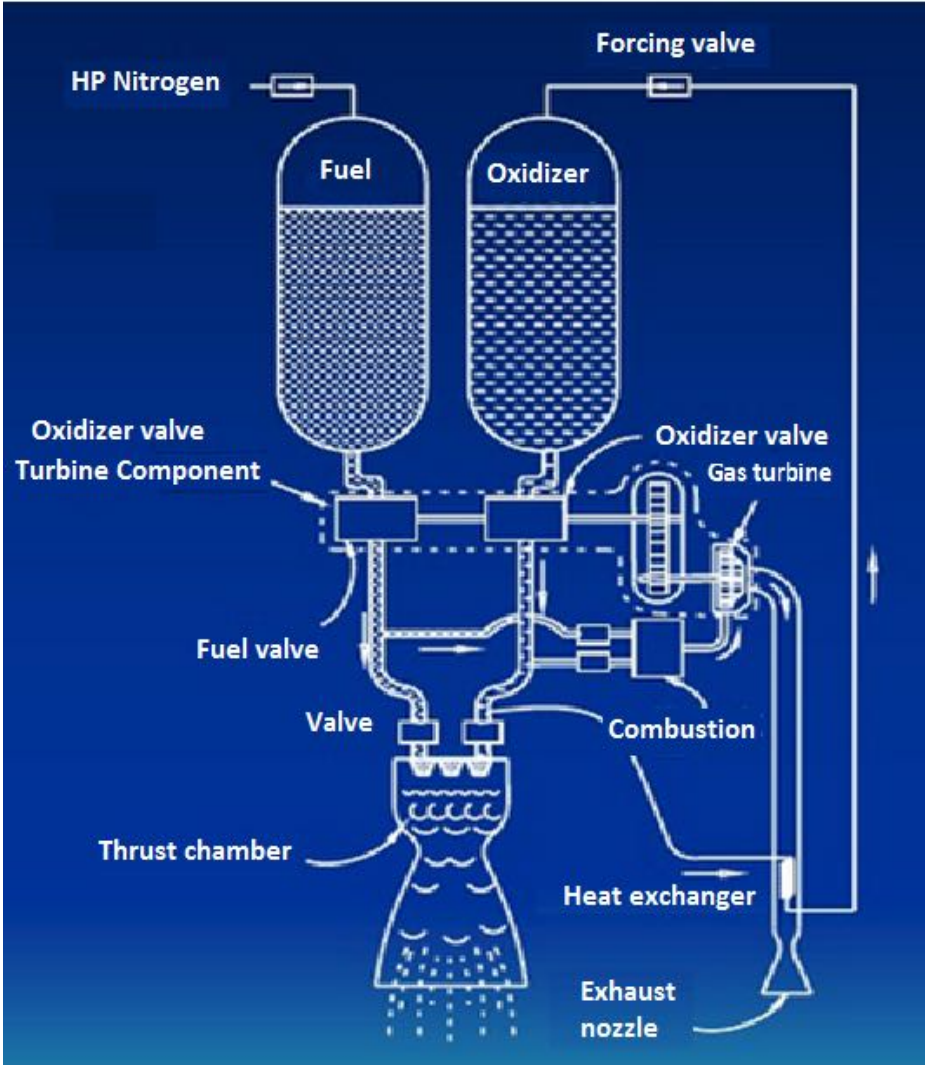
Thrust and specific impulse. Techniques: static modelling and calculation, requirement modelling.

- Stakeholder
- Model-based approach
- Process
- Viewpoint
- Model
- Model transformation
- Tool
- Tool channel



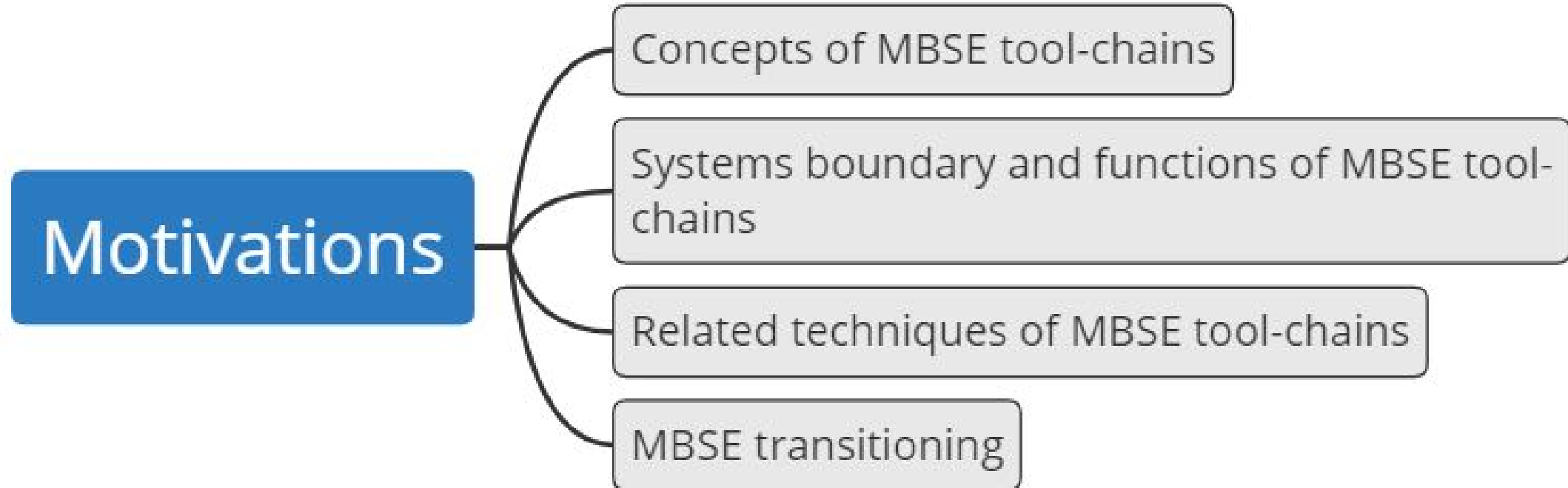
Attention ! The process is defined by a very high level ! ! !

Tool-chain and model flow 2



Source:<<Introduction of Aerospace Technology>>, Yang Bingyuan, Jia Yaoxing, 2009. Page:77

# Motivations





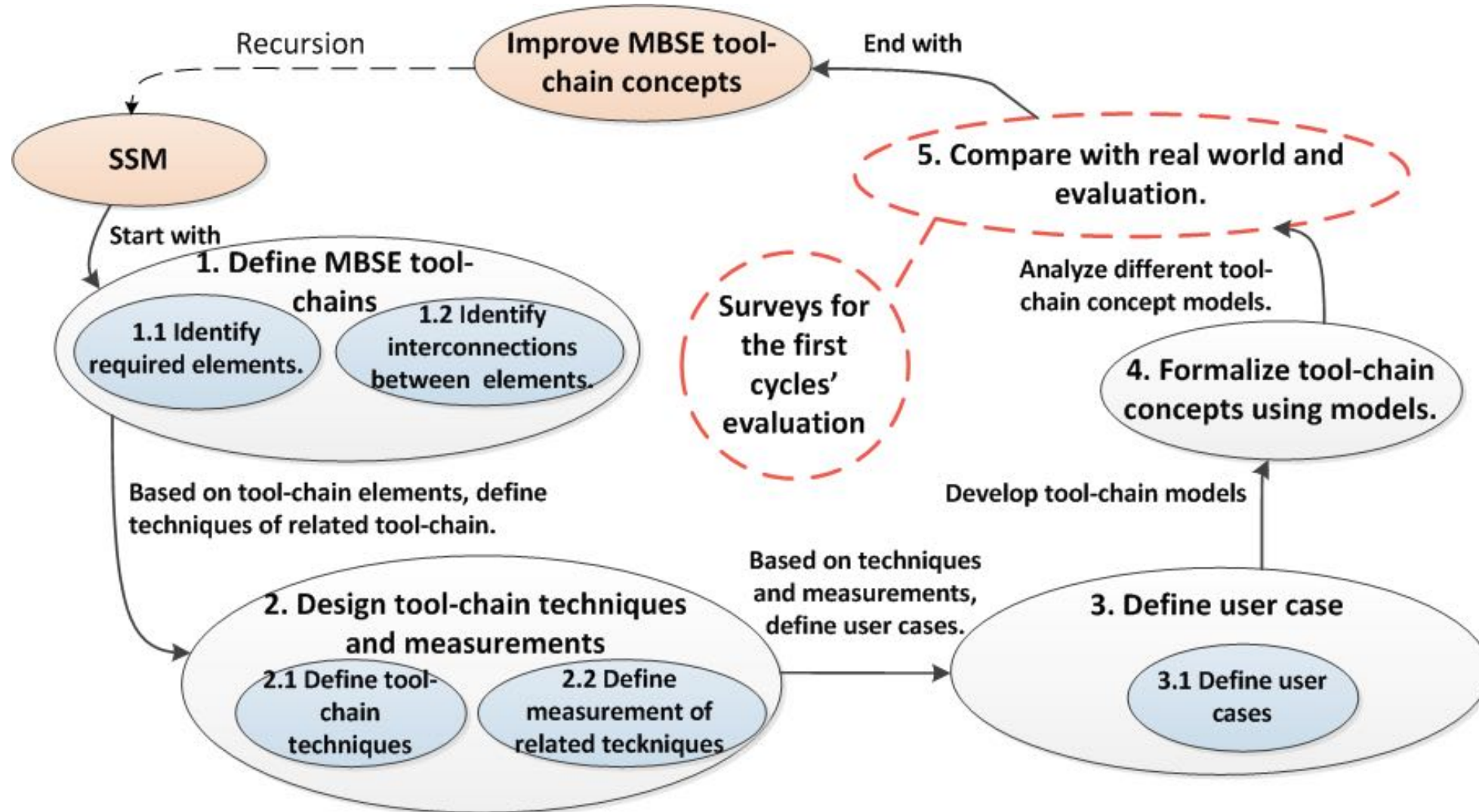
WHAT

# Research Methodology





# SSM and Systems Thinking



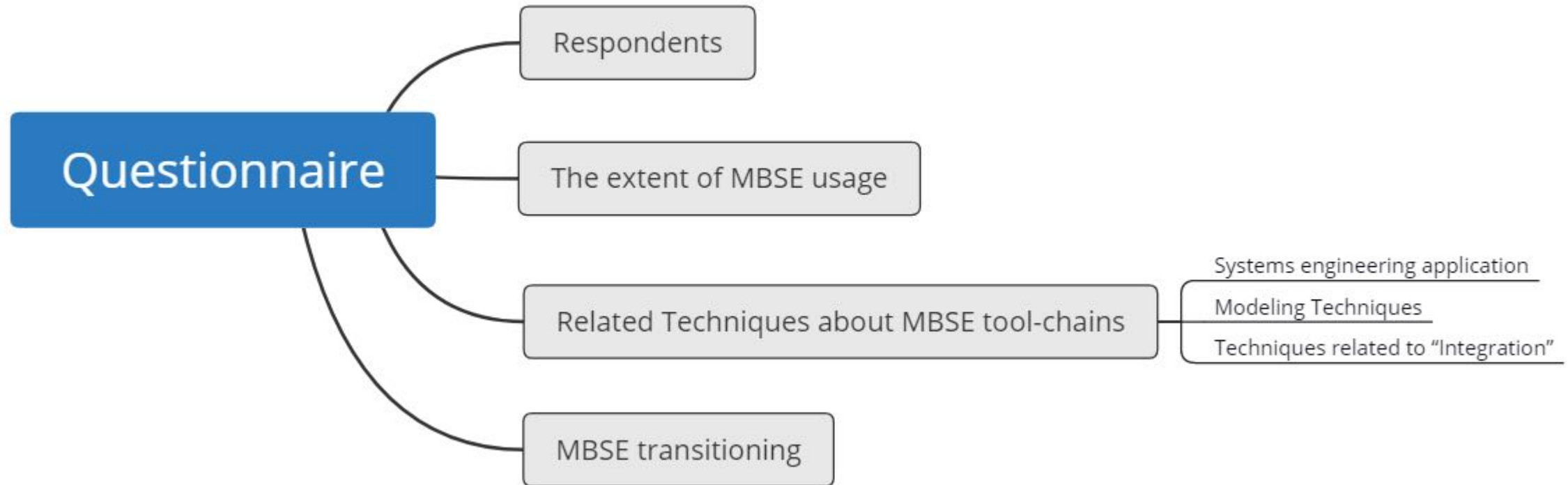


# Previous work

Step	Papers
Define initial concepts of MBSE tool-chains	An Investigation of Functionalities of Future Tool-chain for Aerospace Industry
Define model concepts used in MBSE tool-chains	An Empirical Evolution of Frameworks to Develop a Co-simulation Environment for Cyber-physical System
Define a DSM approach to formalize MBSE tool-chains	A Domain-specific Modeling Approach Supporting Tool-chain Analysis (under reviews)
Evaluate MBSE tool-chain using measurements	A Service-oriented Tool-chain for Model-based System Engineering of Aero-engines(under review) ...



# Questionnaire Design





# Survey Method

Interest group	Domain	Potential response for survey	Social network
CCOSE( <a href="http://www.ccose.org/">http://www.ccose.org/</a> ), a systems engineering interest group	systems engineering	422	Weichat
Four forums about model-based design	CAD, CAE and Mechanical engineering	Open	Internet
Modelica interest group	Multi-domain modeling	116	Weichat
PDM/PLM interest group	PLM/PDM	558	QQ
Multi-domain modeling group and co-simulation interest group	CAE, Modelica and co-simulation	998	QQ
Interest groups of AMESim, Matlab/Simulink and Flowmaster	CAE and modeling	330	QQ
Forums of systems engineering, systems engineering methodology,	Systems engineering	1060	Weichat
Forums of <u>Forward design</u>	Design method	86	Weichat
Forums of Suzhou Tongyuan	Modelica	109	Weichat



HOW

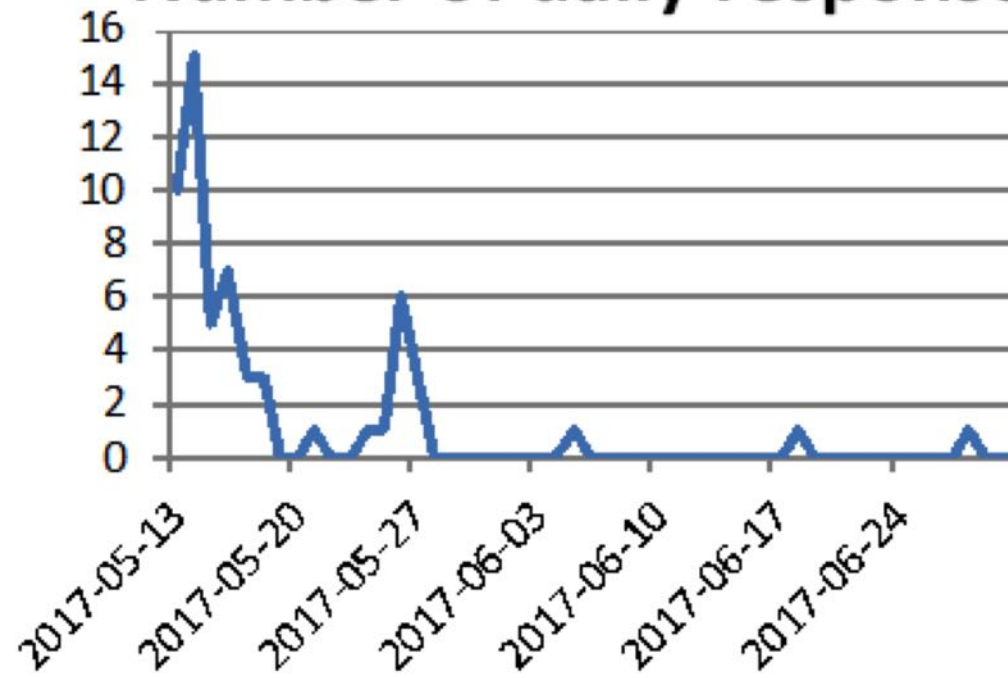
# Questionnaire Result



# Response

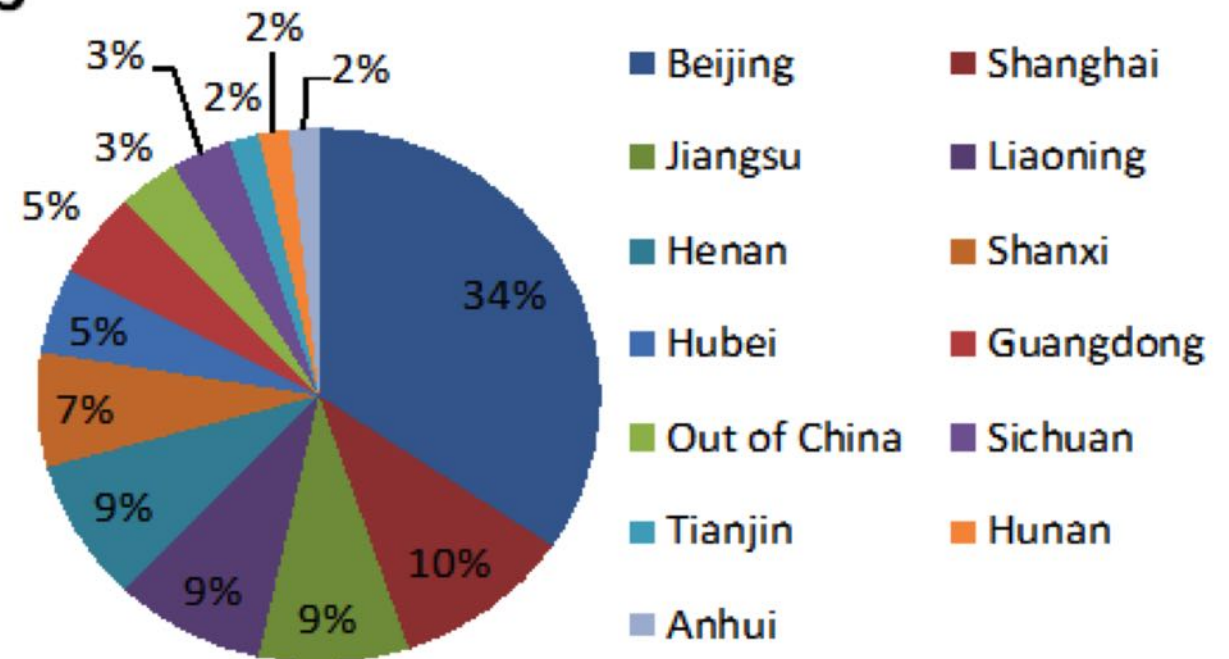
— Number of daily responses

## Number of daily responses



Total:58 responses

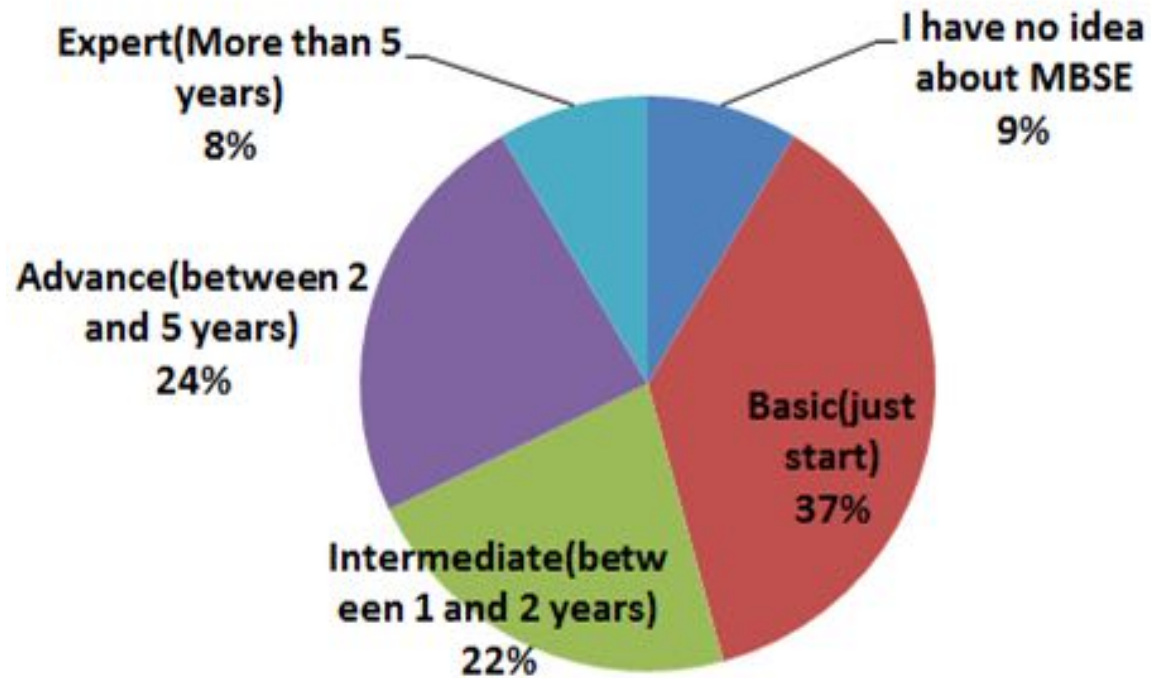
## Geographical distribution



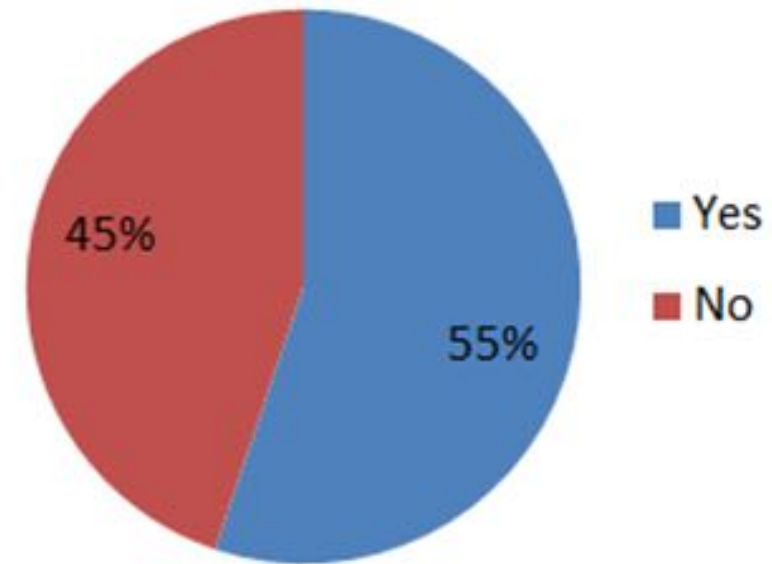
# Respondents



a- Know-how Level

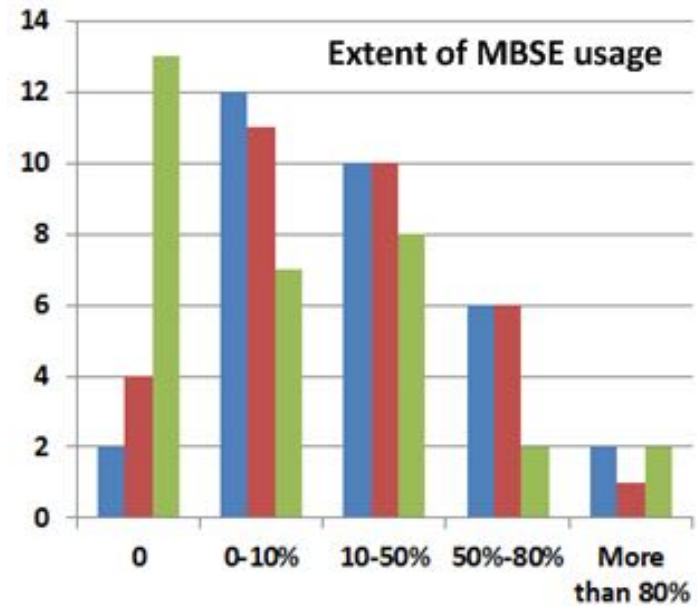


b- Do you use MBSE in your team?



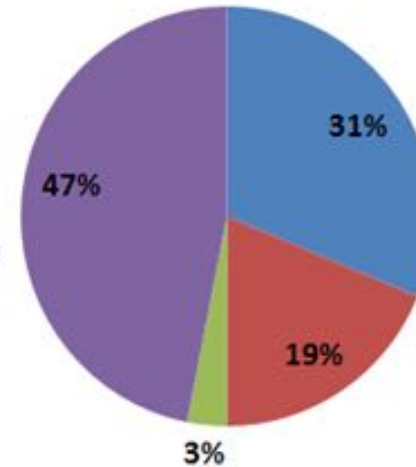


# Extent of MBSE usage

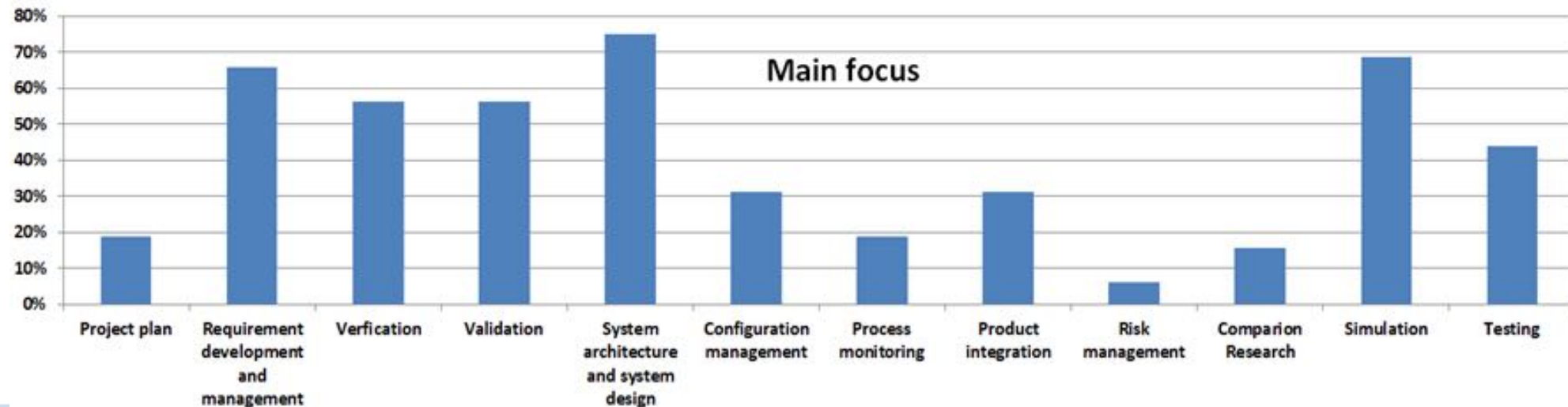


■ Pilot project  
■ R&D project  
■ The whole life cycle of real product development

## Usage phase



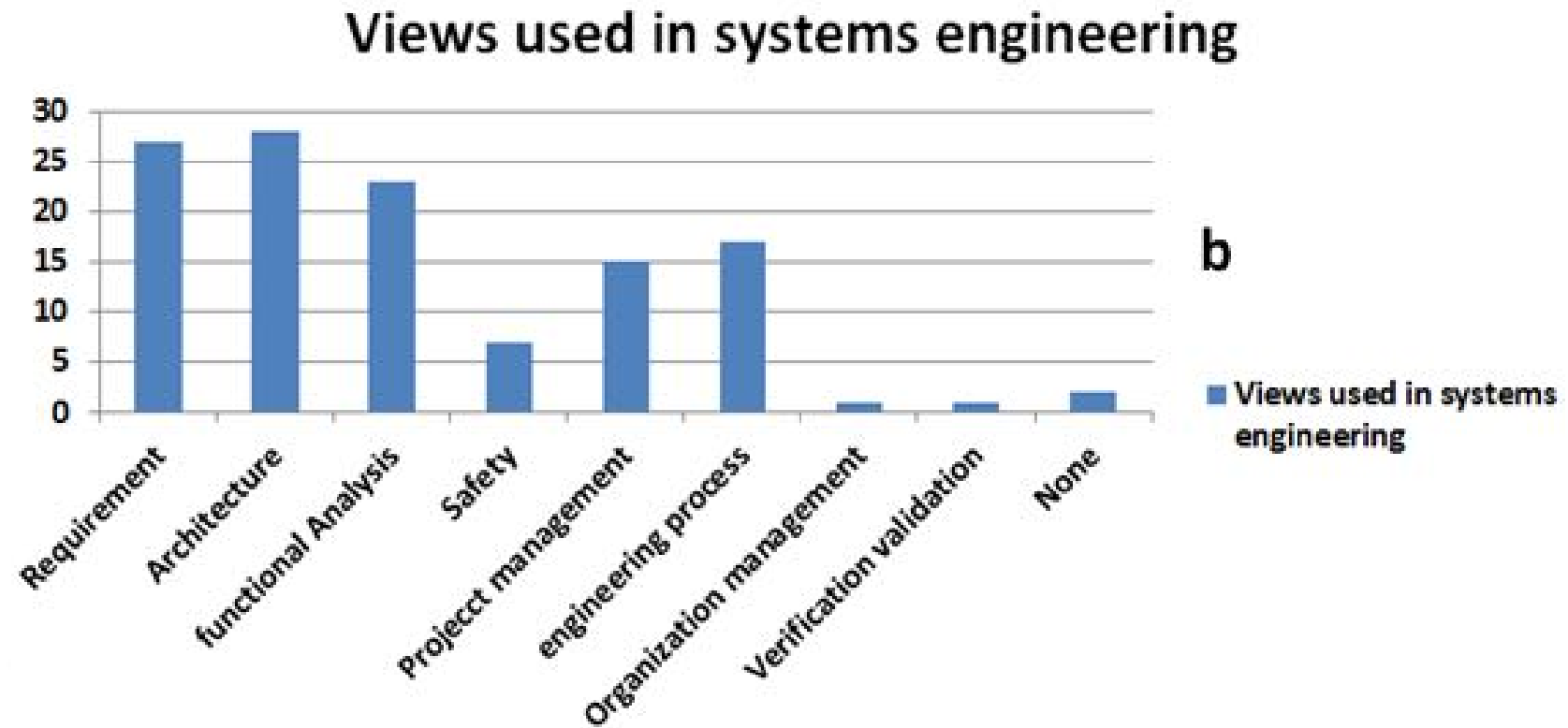
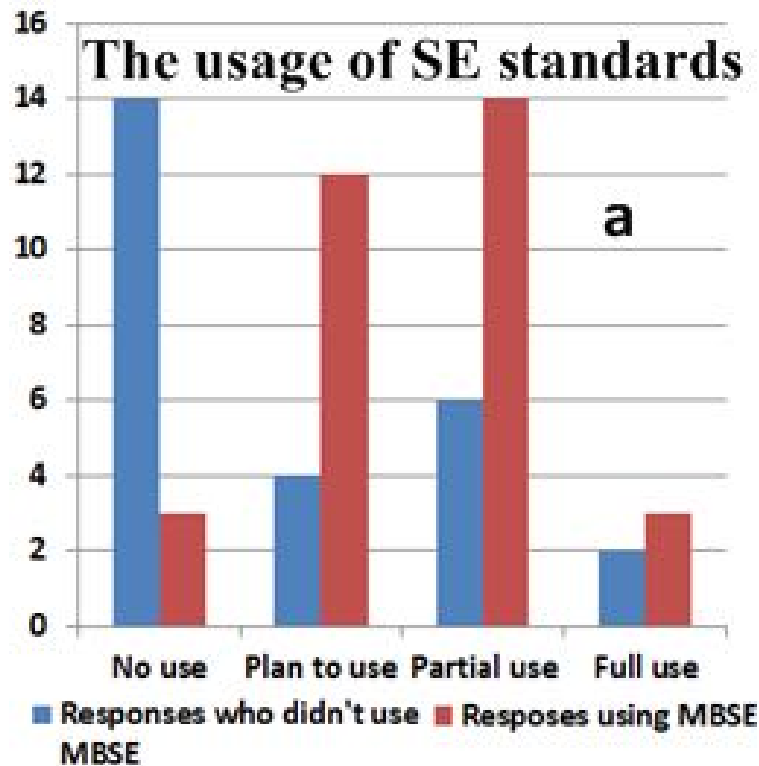
■ pre proposal/proposal  
■ start of the project  
■ Implementation of the project  
■ Equally





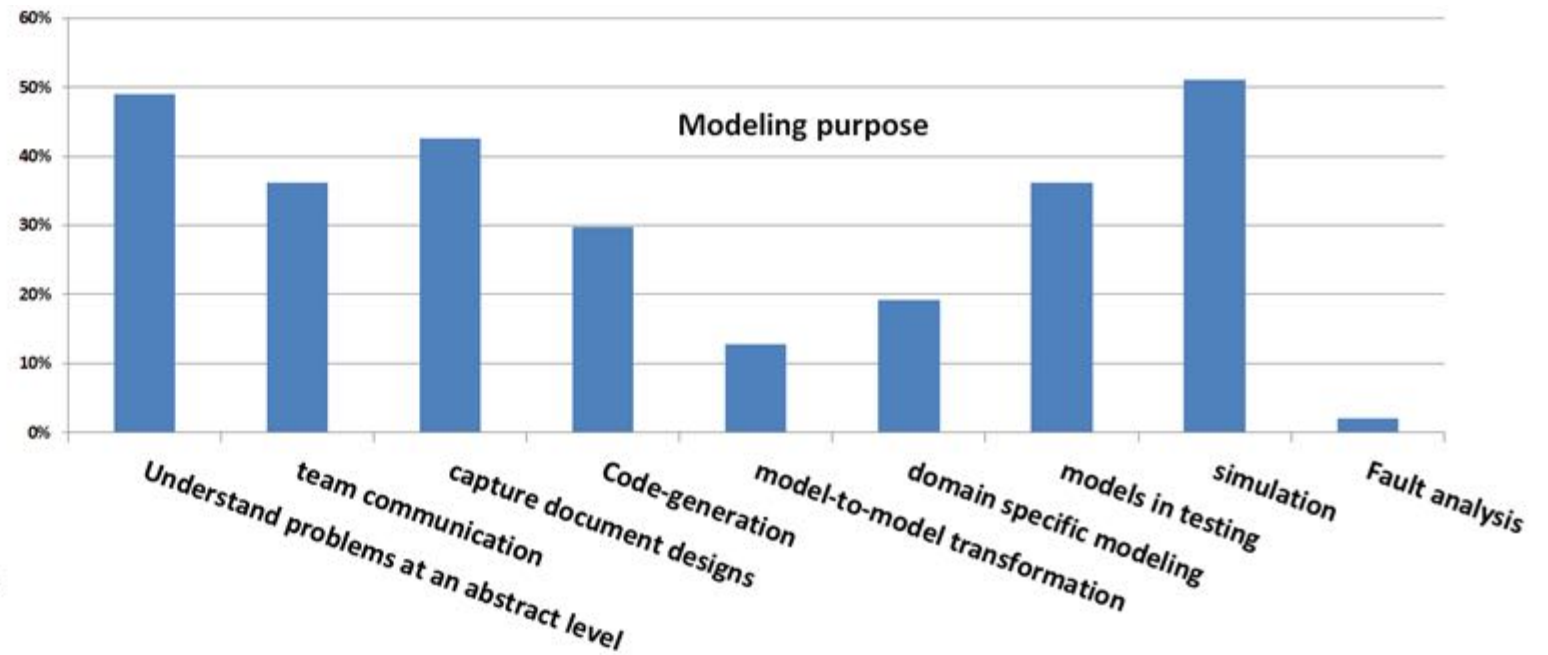
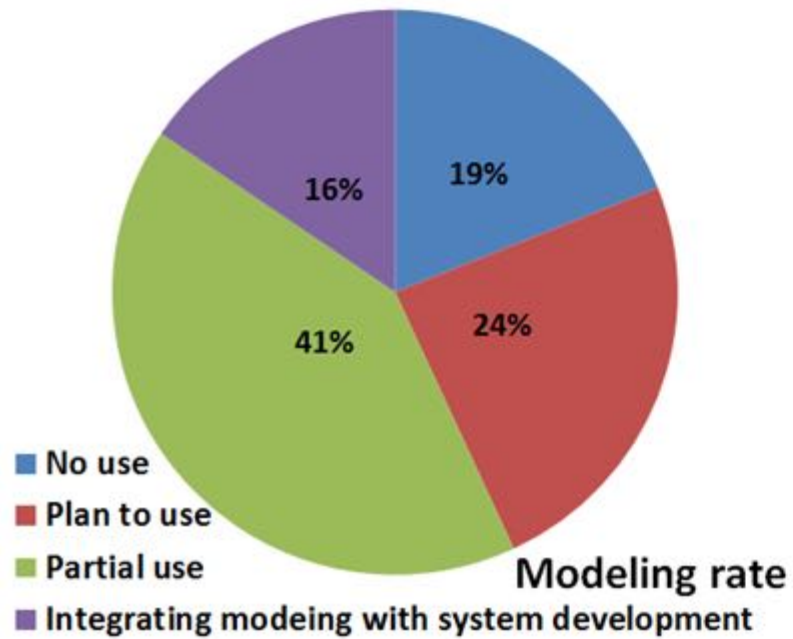


# Related Techniques-SE



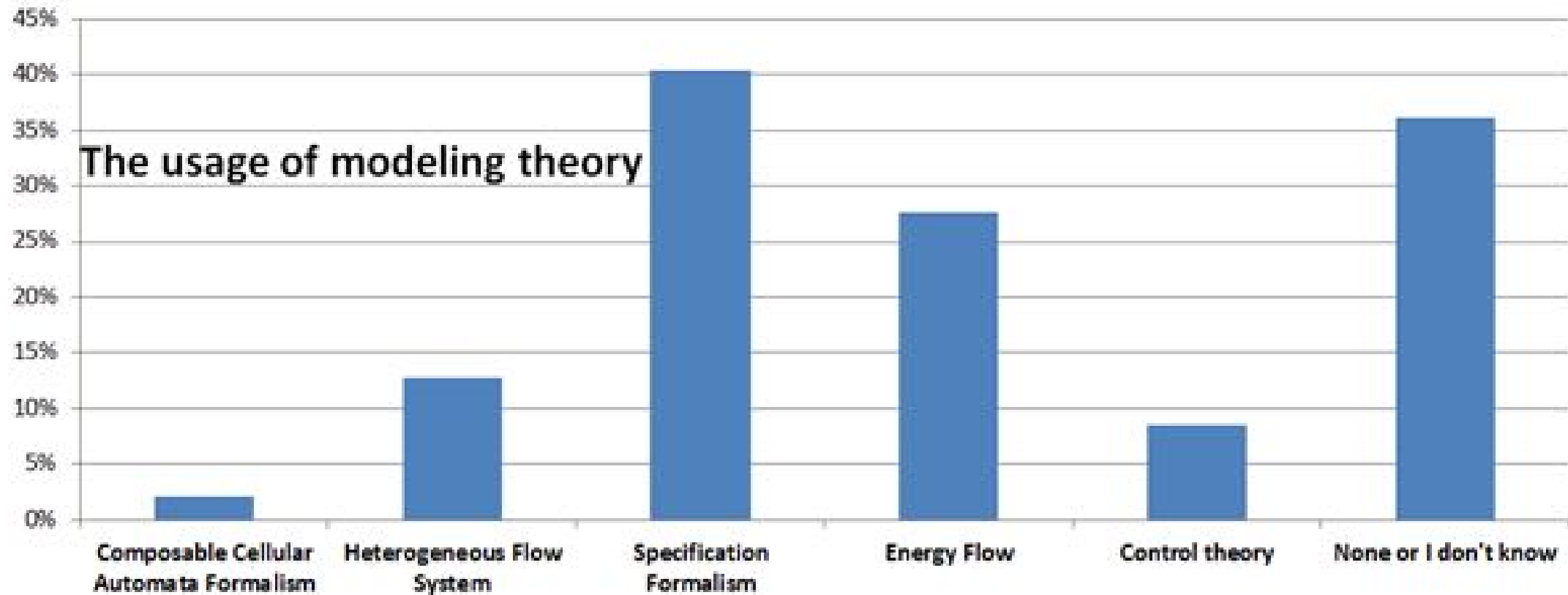


# Related Techniques-Modeling



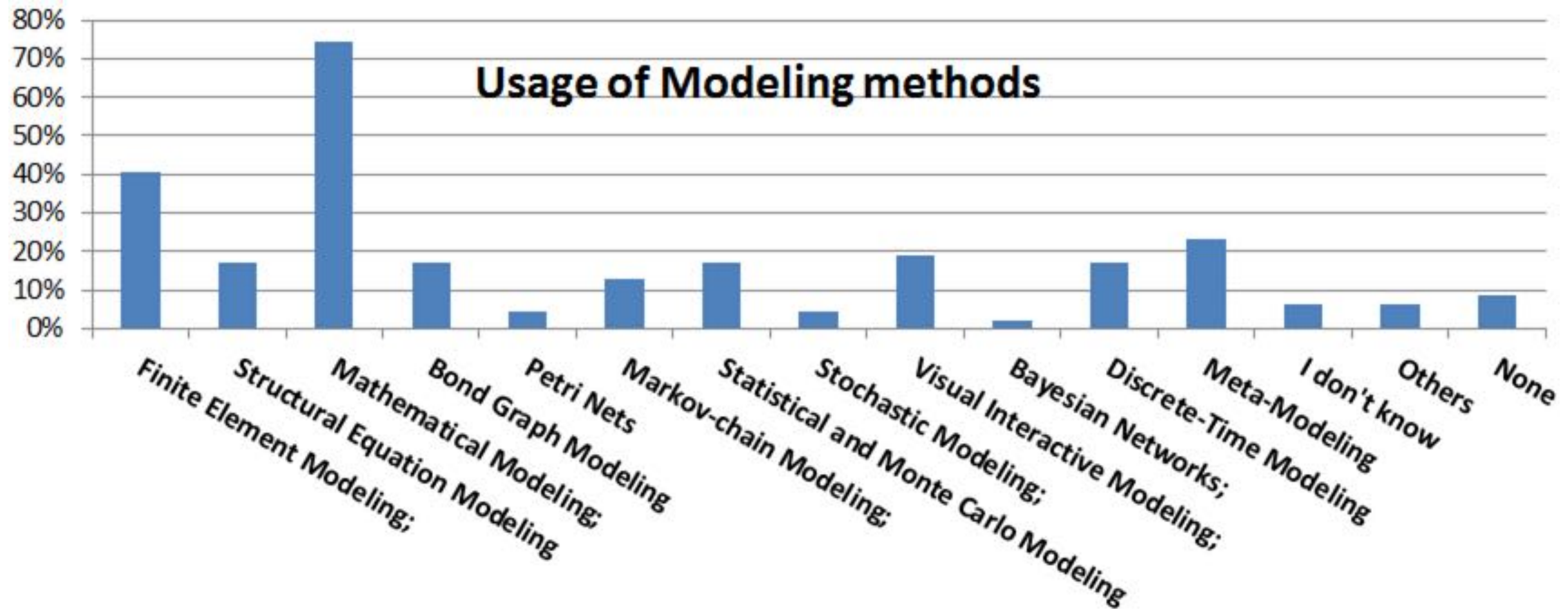


# Related Techniques-Modeling



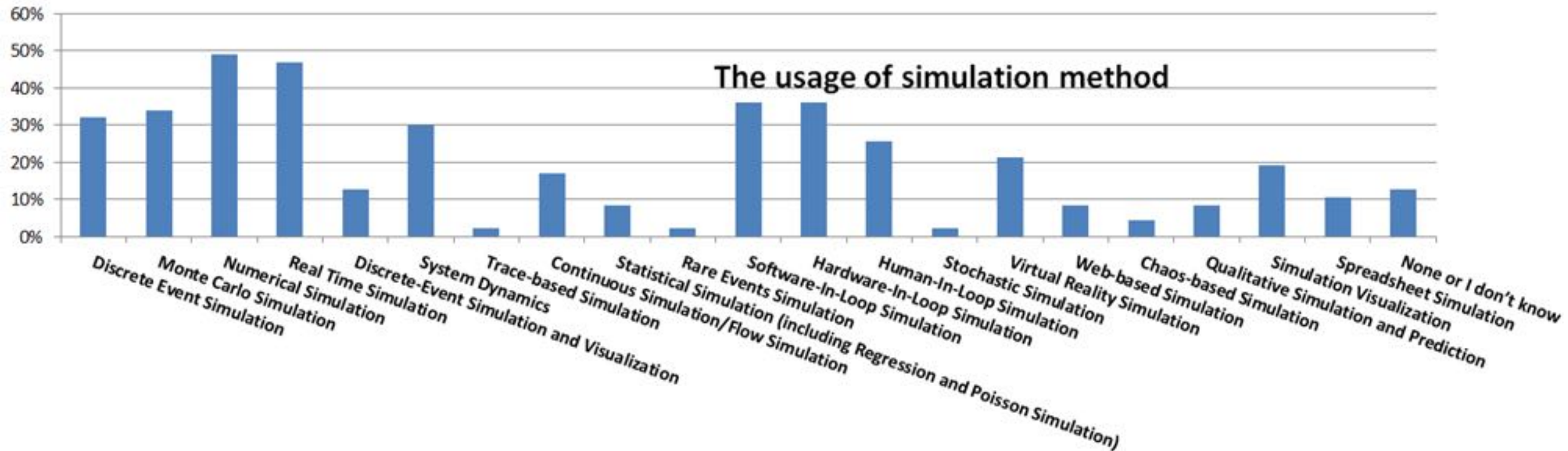


# Related Techniques-Modeling



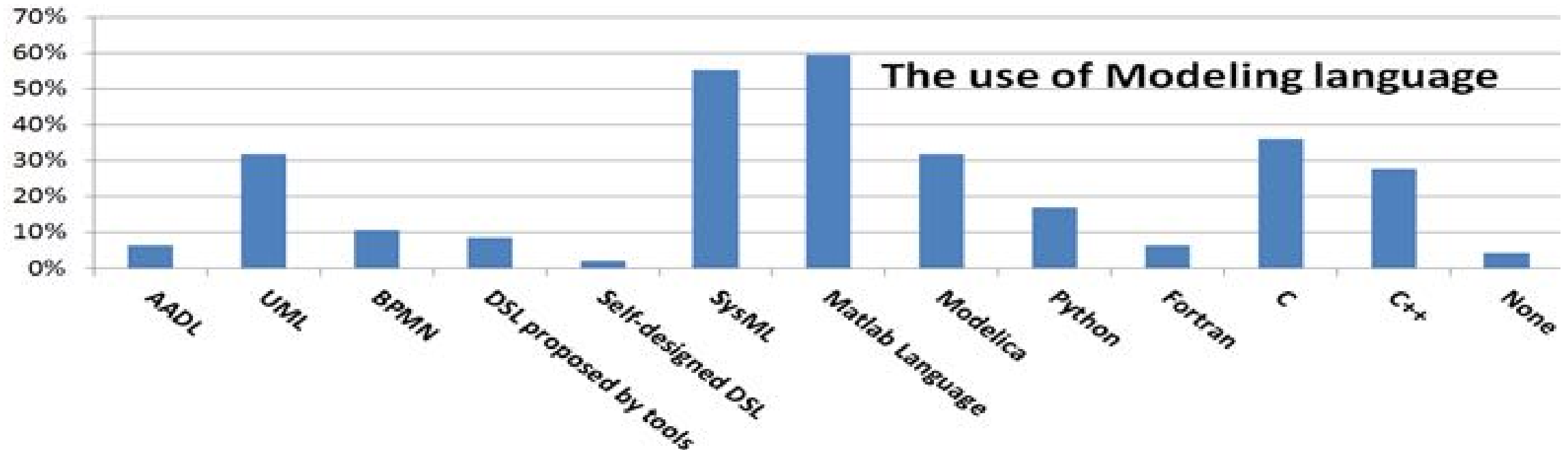


# Related Techniques-Modeling





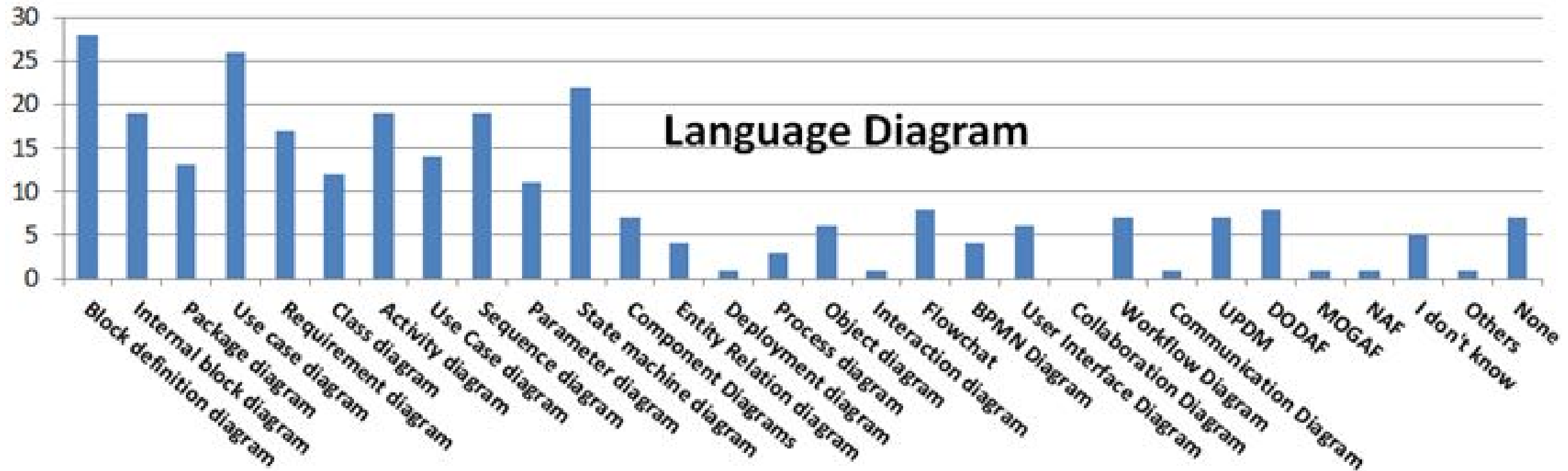
# Related Techniques-Modeling





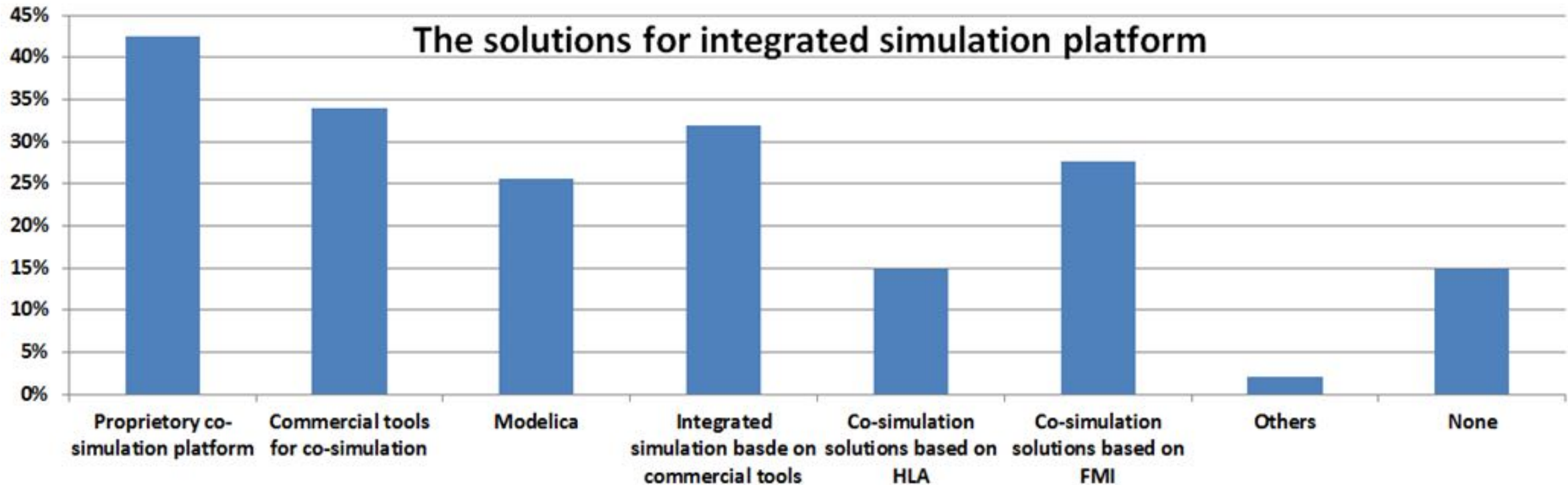


# Related Techniques-Modeling





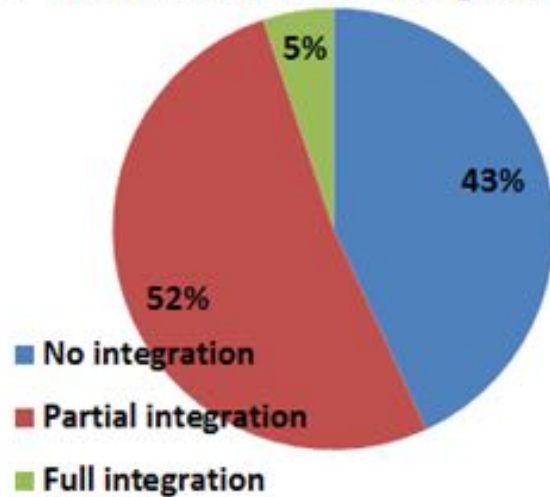
# Related Techniques-Integration



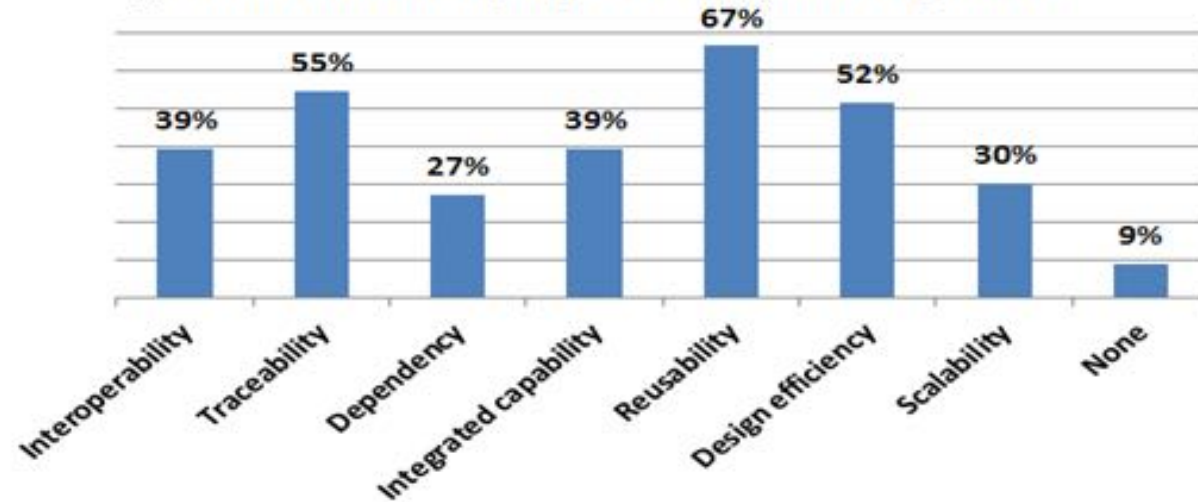


# Related Techniques-Integration

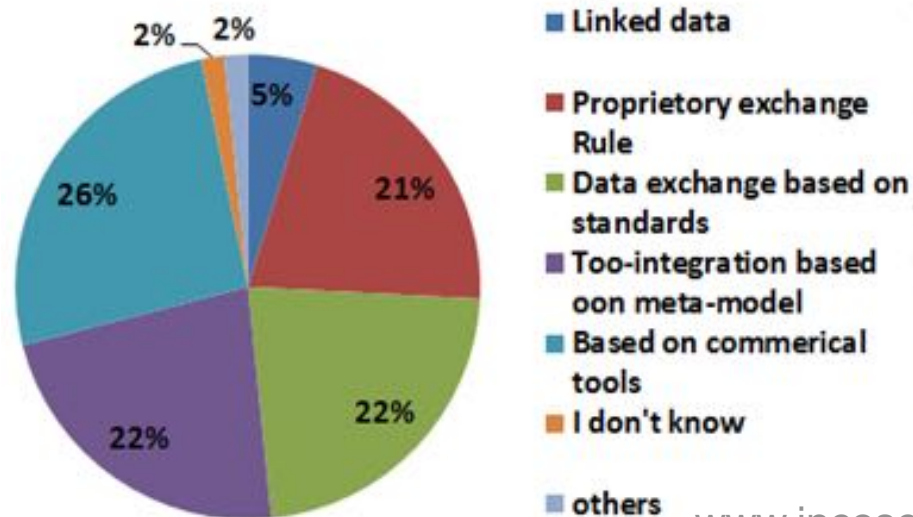
a The rate of tool-integration



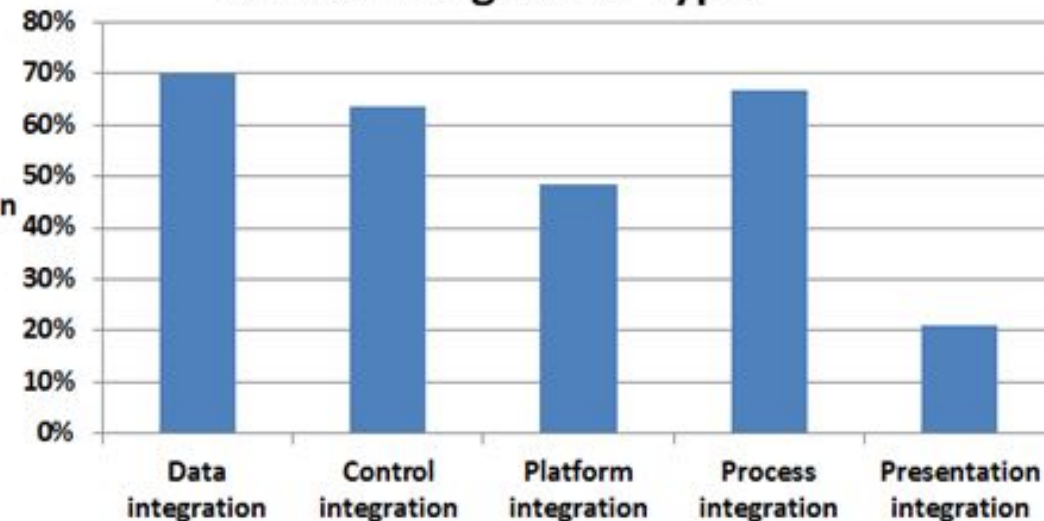
b non functional properties for tool-ingration



c Method for tool-integration



d Tool integration Type





# Related Techniques-Integration

- **Interoperability**

*The capability of two or more components in tool-chains, e.g. tools, models can be exchanged and the capability to use the exchanged information in a heterogeneous network;*

- **Traceability**

*The capability can establish a relationship between technical recourses, system information, system development processes and social networks.*

- **Dependency**

*The capability can process the dependent relationships of technical recourses, system information, system development processes and social networks.*

- **Integrated capability**

*The capability can integrate existing tools, model and data.*

- **Reusability**

*The capability can reuse technical resources (e.g., models, data, tools) by other module or works.*

- **Design efficiency**

*The degree to which the system developers implement their design jobs by developed tool-chains.*

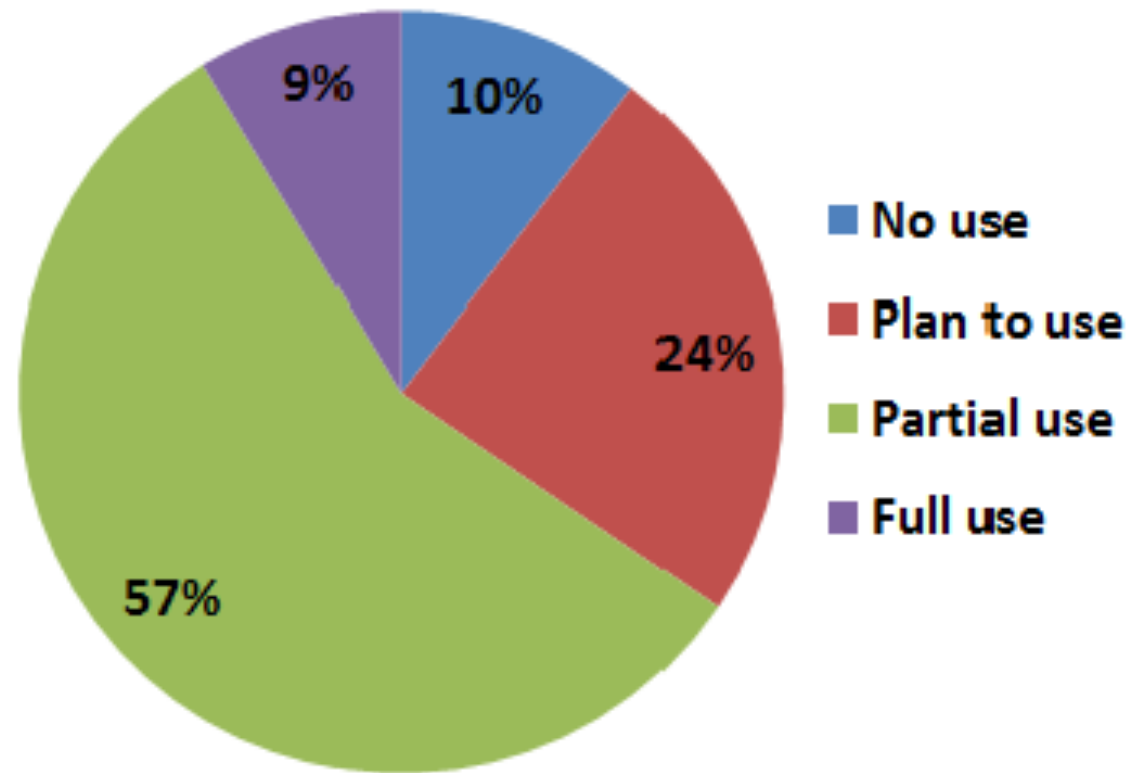
- **Scalability**

*The capability that tool-chain can handle a growing amount of engineering work or its potentials to be enlarged to accommodate that grow.*



# MBSE transitioning

## The usage of system thinking

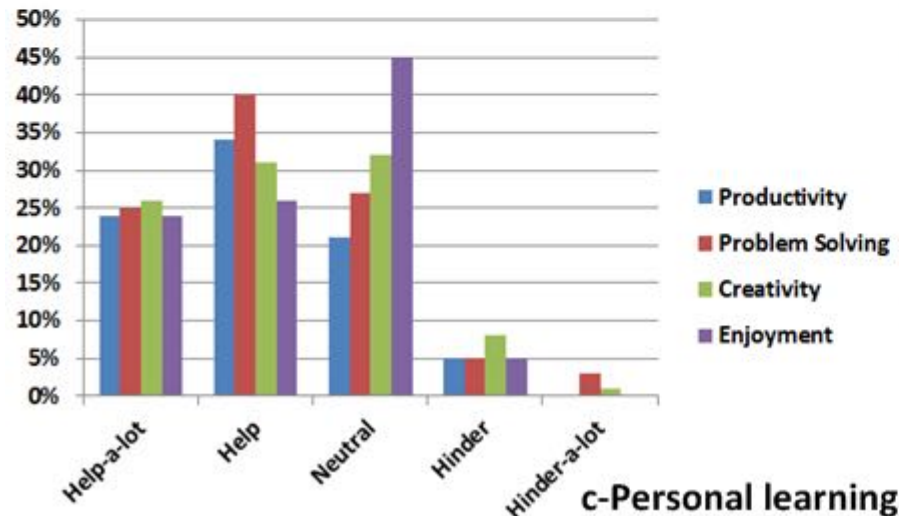
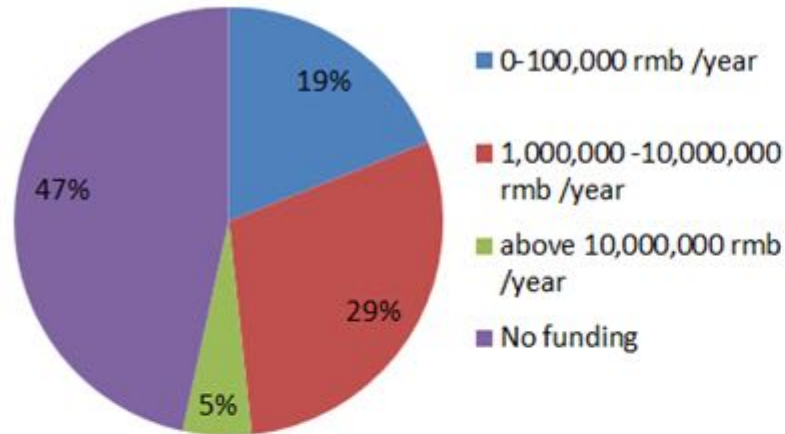




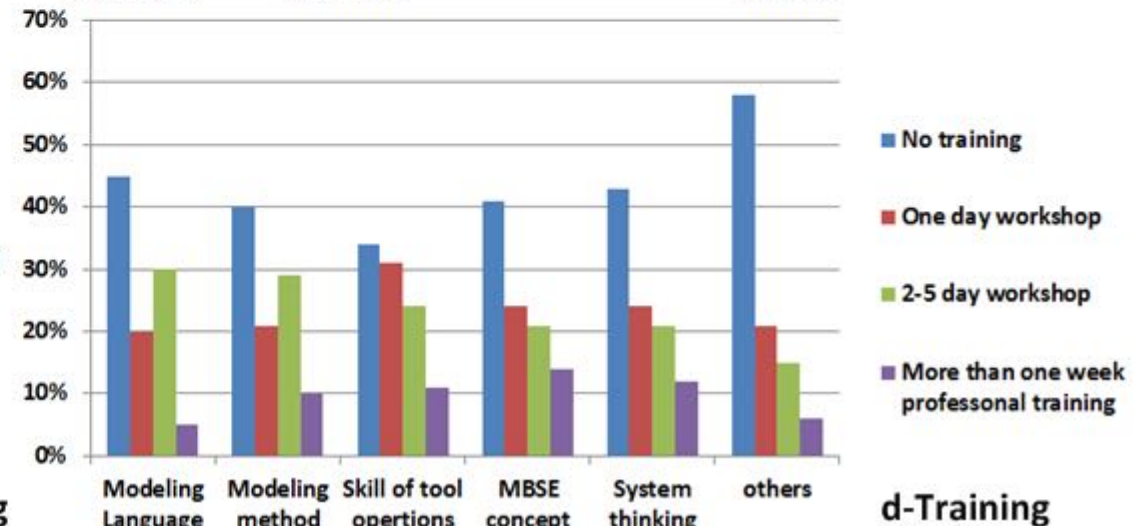
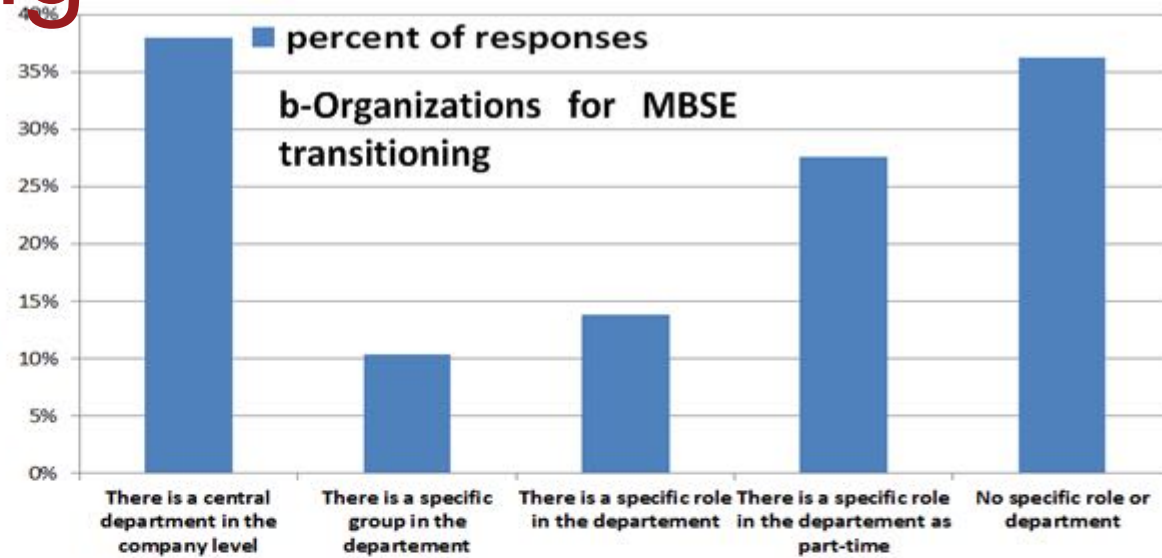
# MBSE transitioning



a-Fundings used for MBSE



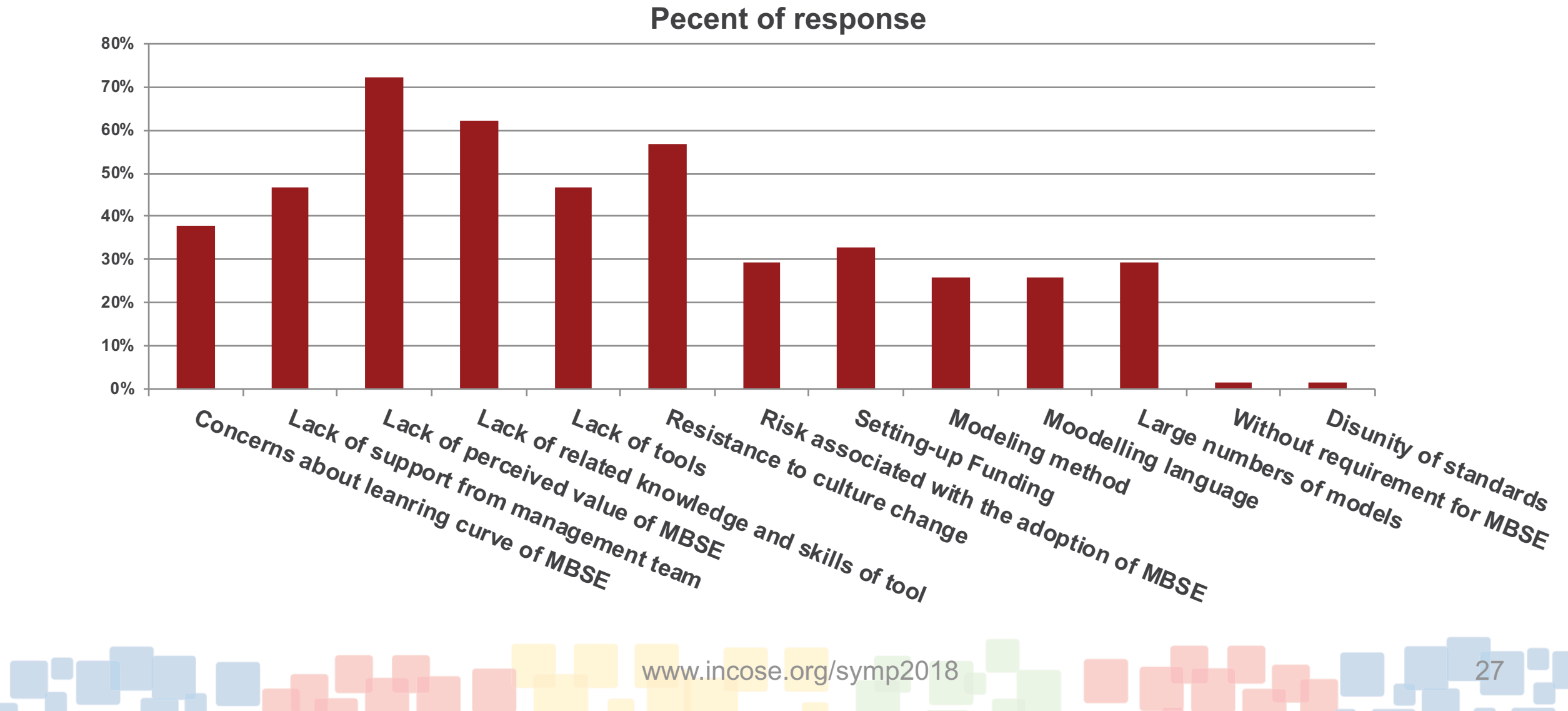
b-Organizations for MBSE transitioning







# MBSE transitioning

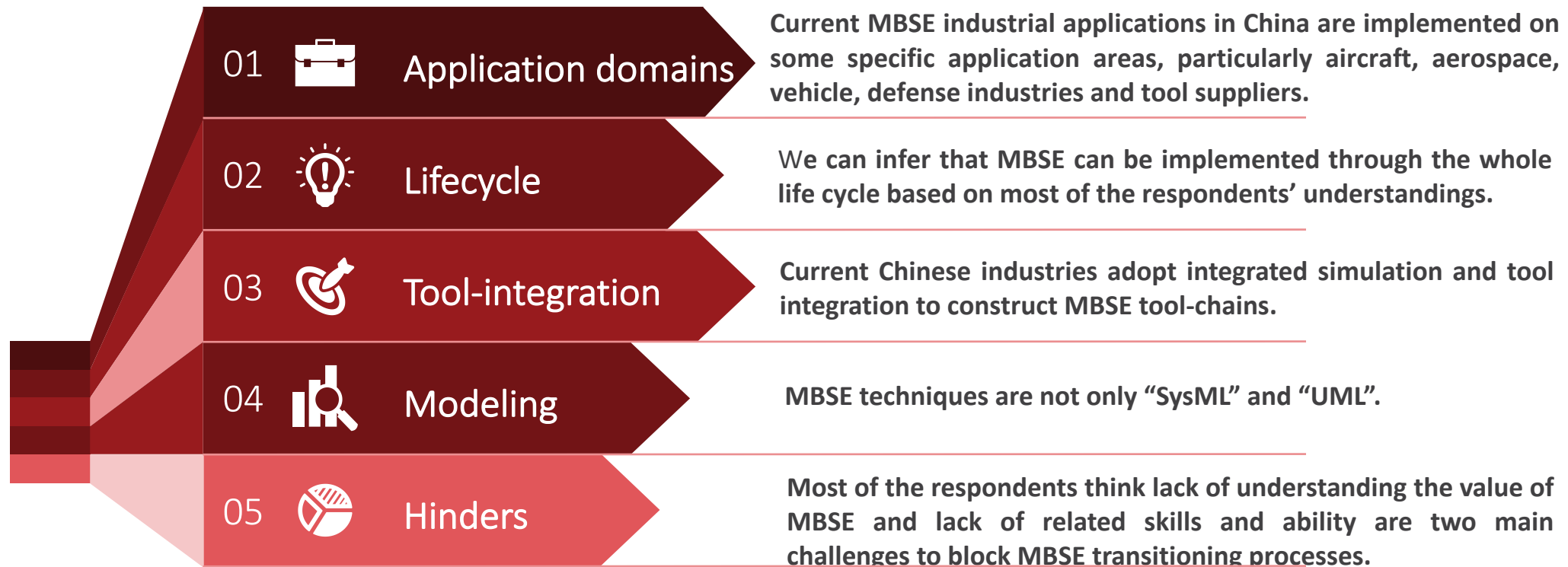




HOW WELL

# Learns and Future Works

# Learns



# Future work

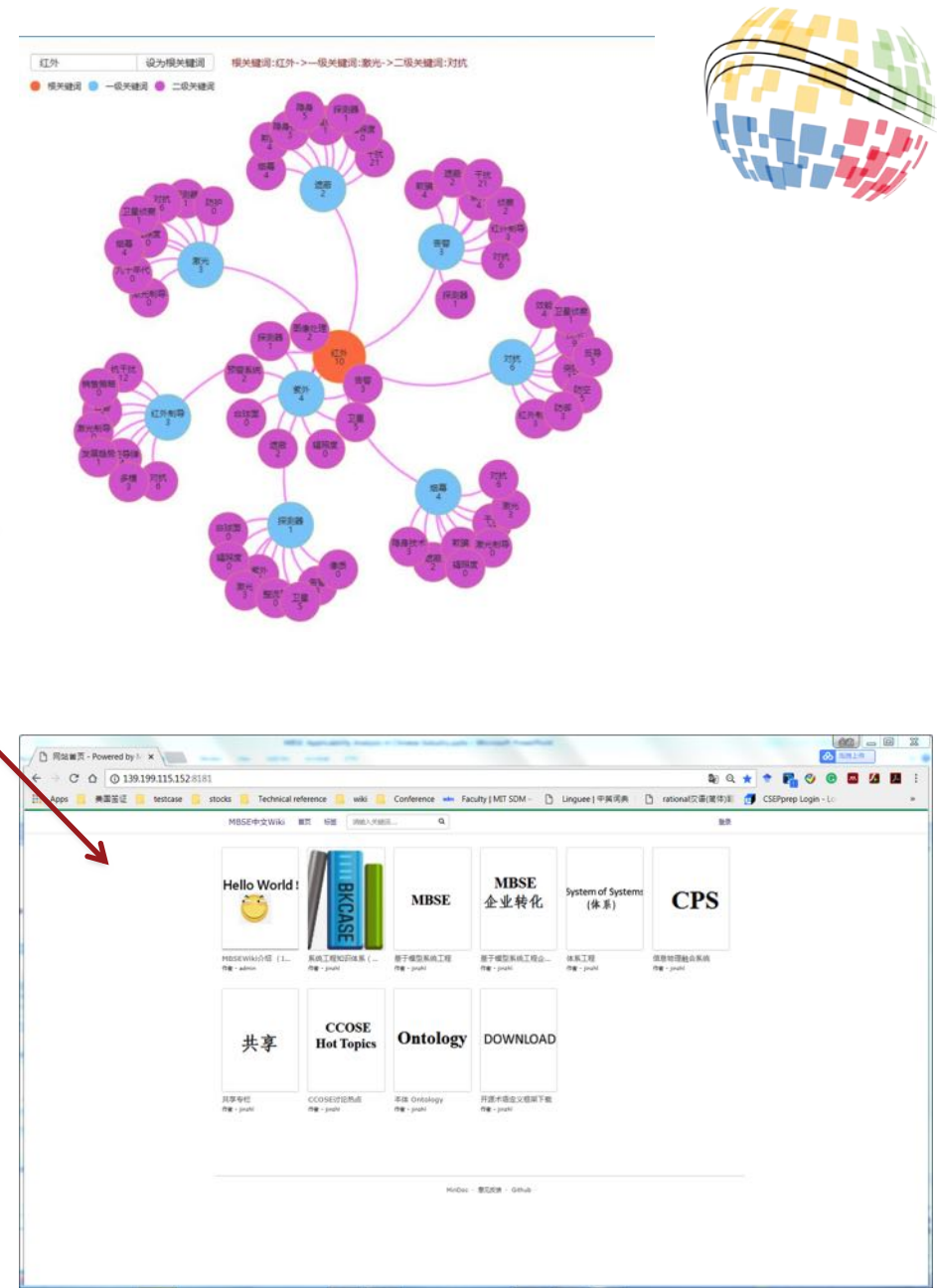
## Future work

2000 papers analysis using a developed knowledgement tool

An open source MBSE wiki to support terminology definitions

Capability model of MBSE

A domain specific modeling approach to formalize MBSE transitioning based on evolution theory





**28<sup>th</sup>** Annual **INCOSE**  
international symposium

Washington, DC, USA  
July 7 - 12, 2018

[www.incose.org/symp2018](http://www.incose.org/symp2018)